

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
7 July 1926	Nuon Chea was born in Battambang Province.	(1) E3/52, Nuon Chea Interview, 8 September 2001, at ENG 00078967, KHM 00224483, FRE 00662217; (2) E3/558, Nuon Chea OCIJ Statement, 19 September 2007, at ENG 00148697, KHM 00148674, FRE 00148712.
1938 - 1941	Nuon Chea studied his first high school years in Battambang (<i>Lycée de Battambang</i>).	E1/16.1, Transcript, 5 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 11.11.12 to 11.14.06.
1941 - 1944	Nuon Chea continued his studies and completed his high school degree at <i>Wat Benjamabopit</i> in Bangkok, Thailand.	(1) E1/16.1, Transcript, 5 December 2011, Nuon Chea 11.11.12 to 11.14.06. (2) E3/52, Nuon Chea Interview, 8 September 2001, at ENG 00078967, KHM 00224483, FRE 00662217; (3) E3/53, Laura Summers, <i>The CPK: Secret Vanguard of Pol Pot's Revolution - A comment on Nuon Chea's Statement</i> , at ENG S 00045870.
1944 - 1947	Nuon Chea enrolled for two years of legal studies in <i>Thammasat University's Preparatory School</i> under the Thai name Long Ruot Lao Dee and then became a full-time student for another full year.	(1) E3/52, Nuon Chea Interview, 8 September 2001, at ENG 00078968, FRE 00662218, KHM 00224484; (2) E1/16.1, Transcript, 5 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 11.11.12 to 11.14.06; (3) E1/35.1, Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 11.21.43 to 11.22.55.
1945 - 1949	Nuon Chea joined the Irrigation Department in Bangkok and then the Comptroller General Department of the Finance Ministry after passing two Thai civil service exams, the first being in his Freshman year at <i>Thammasat University</i> . He then worked for the Thai Ministry of Foreign Affairs.	(1) E3/52, Nuon Chea Interview, 8 September 01, at ENG 0078968, FRE 00662218, KHM 00224485. (2) E1/16.1, Transcript, 5 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 11.11.12 to 11.14.06. (3) E3/26, Nuon Chea Interview, 7 October 2006, at KHM 00000894, ENG 00329506, FRE 00636866; (4) E3/53, Laura Summers, <i>The CPK: Secret Vanguard of Pol Pot's Revolution - A comment on Nuon Chea's Statement</i> , at ENG S 00045870.
1946	Nuon Chea joined the Thai Democratic Youth League under the leadership of the Thai Communist Party.	(1) E1/35.1, Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 11.22.55; (2) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184664, FRE 00596187, KHM 00078193; (3) E3/26, Nuon Chea Interview, 7 October 2006, at KHM 00000894, ENG 00329506, FRE 00636866; (4) E1/16.1, Transcript, 5 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 11.28.22 to 11.31.08.
1946-1947	Nuon Chea was ordained as a monk at Wat Hua Samrong in Chachoengsao and practised for 3 months. Nuon Chea lived in a monastery as did not have money.	E3/52, Nuon Chea Interview, 8 September 2001, at ENG 0078968, FRE 00662218, KHM 00224485.

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August 1950	Nuon Chea became a full rights member of the Thai Communist Party then returned to Cambodia, at Pailin, to fight against the French.	(1) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184664, FRE 00596187, KHM 00078193; (2) E3/52, Nuon Chea Interview, 8 September 01, at ENG 00078969, FRE 00662219-20, KHM 00224487; (3) E3/26, Nuon Chea Interview, 7 October 2006, at KHM 00000894, ENG 00329506, FRE 00636866. (4) E1/16.1, Transcript, 5 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 11.28.22 to 11.31.08
December 1950	Nuon Chea transferred from the Thai Communist Party to the Indochinese Communist Party. Nuon Chea moved to Samlaut to take responsibility for propaganda and education of Party members in Northwest Cambodia.	(1) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184664, FRE 00596187, KHM 00078194; (2) E3/26, Nuon Chea Interview, 7 October 2006, at KHM 00000894, ENG 00329506-07, FRE 00636866; (3) E1/16.1, Transcript, 5 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 11.31.08; (4) E1/35.1, Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 11.51.23 to 11.55.43; (5) E3/4202, Thet Sambath & Gina Chon, <i>Behind the Killing Fields</i> , at ENG 00757502, KHM 00858266, FRE 00849386; (6) E3/53, Laura Summers, <i>The CPK: Secret Vanguard of Pol Pot's Revolution - A comment on Nuon Chea's Statement</i> , at ENG S 00045870.
September 1951	Nuon Chea attended the Congress at which the Indochinese Communist Party was divided into 3 separate national entities. Nuon Chea was appointed to the newly created KPRP (Kampuchean People's Revolutionary Party) Central Committee. Nuon Chea raised rural support for the communist programme.	(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396311, FRE 00639595. (2) E3/53, Laura Summers, <i>The CPK: Secret Vanguard of Pol Pot's Revolution - A comment on Nuon Chea's Statement</i> , at ENG S 00045870; (3) E1/35.1, Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 11.22.55 to 11.25.40; (4) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184664.
1952 - 1954	Nuon Chea was selected by the KPRP to go to North Vietnam to study communist principles and militia warfare at the Vietnamese Higher Party School.	(1) E1/23.1, Transcript, 15 December 2011, Nuon Chea 11.05.55 to 11.15.34; (2) E3/16, Khieu Samphan, <i>Considerations on the History of Cambodia</i> , 2007 at ENG 00498226. (3) E3/4202, Thet Sambath & Gina Chon, <i>Behind the Killing Fields</i> , at ENG 00757503-04, KHM 00858269-73, FRE 00849388-90. (4) E3/53, Laura Summers, <i>The CPK: Secret Vanguard of Pol Pot's Revolution - A comment on Nuon Chea's Statement</i> , at ENG S 00045870; (5) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396311, FRE 00639595.
1954	Nuon Chea returned from Vietnam to Cambodia after the Geneva Conference Agreement to rebuild the communist party in Phnom Penh.	(1) E1/16.1, Transcript, 5 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 11.37.48 to 11.39.50; (2) E1/23.1, Transcript, 15 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 11.21.29; (3) E3/53, Laura Summers, <i>The CPK: Secret Vanguard of Pol Pot's Revolution...</i> , at ENG S 00045870.
1955 - 1960	Nuon Chea led the national workers' association while being	(1) E3/1782, E3/1774, Far Eastern Economic Review, <i>Cambodia: the Pieces Begin to Fit, Cambodia's Big Five</i> , 21 October 1977, at ENG S 00007521-22, FRE

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	<p>employed by a Sino-Khmer trading company in Phnom Penh. Nuon Chea was then appointed KPRP Secretary of the Phnom Penh City Committee in replacement of Keo Meas. Tou Samouth and Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot were members of this committee and Ieng Sary joined it following his return from France in January 1957. Nuon Chea, Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot and Tou Samouth developed strategic and tactical party lines and re-established Party branches throughout the country that would be later adopted at the first Party Congress.</p>	<p>S 00759802, KHM S 00752558; (2) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396310-12 & 00396335, FRE 00639594-95. (3) E3/53, Laura Summers, <i>The CPK: Secret Vanguard of Pol Pot's Revolution...</i>, at ENG S 00045871; (4) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184658, 60-61; (5) E3/4202, Thet Sambath & Gina Chon, <i>Behind the Killing Fields</i>, at ENG 00757505-07, KHM 00858277-80, FRE 00849393-95; (6) E3/26, Nuon Chea Interview, 7 October 2006, at ENG 00329507-08; (7) E3/89, Ieng Sary Interview, 17 December 1996, at ENG 00417628-29; (8) E1/14.1 Transcript, 22 November 2011, Nuon Chea, 14.01.20 to 14.03.12; (9) E1/17.1 Transcript, 6 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 09.44.21 to 10.01.56; (10) E1/35.1 Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 11.56.19; (11) E1/16.1 Transcript, 5 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 11.37.48 to 11.39.50; (12) E1/23.1 Transcript, 15 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 11.24.10 to 11.26.31; (13) E3/11, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i>, September 1977, at ENG 00486225, 31; (14) E3/2357R, Video Entitled "Pol Pot: The Journey to the Killing Fields," 11:02 to 11:11.</p>
1960	<p>Nuon Chea, Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot, Tou Samouth and maybe So Phim formed the "General Affairs Committee" to organize the leftist movement nationally. Nuon Chea remained Secretary of the City Committee, which gradually became the Central Committee. Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot who brought Ieng Sary and Vorn Vet in to help.</p>	<p>(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396335, FRE 00639614-15; (2) E3/16, Khieu Samphan, <i>Considerations on the History of Cambodia</i>, at ENG 00498229.</p>
28 September 1960 - 30 September 1960	<p>Nuon Chea at the First Party Congress was collectively nominated Deputy Secretary of the WPK (Workers' Party of Kampuchea) as second in command after Tou Samouth, Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot being a full member and Ieng Sary an alternate member of the WPK Standing Committee. At this Congress, the party adopted the Statute of the Party prepared by Nuon Chea and Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot, the party strategic line that armed violence was to be used to eliminate its enemies -including foreign imperialists and their lackeys, feudalists, capitalists and reactionaries- and that the countryside would be preferred as Party support base over the urban "nerve centre of the ruling class". The Party further concluded that the Buddhist religion and its leaders were an obstacle to the goal of national democratic revolution.</p>	<p>(1) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184661-62, 66, FRE 00596184-85, KHM 00078192; (2) E3/54, Nuon Chea OCIJ Initial Appearance, 19 September 2007, at ENG 00148817, KHM 00148744, FRE 00148921; (3) E3/27, Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, 13 December 2007, at ENG 00156750 (4) E3/61, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 2 June 2008, at ENG 00195577; (5) E3/355, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 19 November 2008, at ENG 00242874; (6) E3/83, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 20 October 2009, at ENG 00398162; (7) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396326-27, 37-39, FRE 00639618; (8) E3/10, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i>, September - October 1976, at ENG 00450505-07, KHM 00063066, FRE 00491873-74; (9) E3/11, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i>, September 1977, at ENG 00486225-27, 30, 36, 38, KHM 00063141-48, 50-51, FRE 00492816-24, 26; (10) E1/14.1, Transcript, 22 November 2011, Nuon Chea, 14.03.12 to 14.08.25; (11) E1/24.1, Transcript, 10 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 11.03.39 to 11.11.11 & 10.10.08 to 10.15.56, 11.45.01 to 11.49.43;</p>

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		<p>(12) E3/4202, Thet Sambath & Gina Chon, <i>Behind the Killing Fields</i>, at ENG 00757507, KHM 00858281-82, FRE 00849396;</p> <p>(13) E3/89, Ieng Sary, 17 December 1996, at ENG 00417630-32;</p> <p>(14) E9/21.3, Ieng Sary List of Uncontested Facts, at ENG 00656980-81 (para. 997 & note 6);</p> <p>(15) E1/25.1, Transcript, 11 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 09.29.18 to 09.31.39, 10.00.01 to 10.04.16, 11.08.56 to 11.13.30;</p> <p><i>Regarding the armed struggle:</i> (16) E3/147, FBIS, <i>Nuon Chea Speaks on Cambodian Army Anniversary</i>, 19 January 1977, at ENG 00168467, KHM 00679796, FRE 00698446.</p> <p>(16) E3/25, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i>, December 1976 - January 1977, at ENG 00491412, KHM 00063023.</p>
30 September 1960 - 7 January 1979	Nuon Chea and Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot wrote and were responsible for the monthly Party publication “Revolutionary Flag” issued by the Standing Committee from September 1960 through the DK period.	<p>(1) E1/23.1, Transcript, 15 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 14.18.58 to 14.21.58;</p> <p>(2) E1/24.1, Transcript, 10 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 09.33.32 to 09.41.27;</p> <p>(3) E1/35.1, Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 11.29.39;</p> <p>(4) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, May 1998, at ENG 00184663;</p> <p>(5) E1/51.1, Transcript, 20 March 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 13.46.04 to 13.47.50;</p>
Sometime after 30 September 1960	Nuon Chea traveled to Vietnam to inform the Communist Vietnamese Party leaders of the new strategic political lines of the WPK.	<p>(1) E1/35.1, Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 11.56.19 to 11.59.10;</p> <p>(2) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184662;</p> <p>(3) E3/4202, Thet Sambath & Gina Chon, <i>Behind the Killing Fields</i>, at ENG 00757507-08, KHM 00858282-83, FRE 00849397.</p>
February 1962 or July 1962	Nuon Chea , CPK Deputy Secretary, learnt that Party Secretary, Tou Samouth disappeared and likely was arrested and assassinated either in February or July 1962 by Lon Nol’s police.	<p>(1) E3/3, Nuon Chea Statement, May 1998, at ENG 00184665-66, FRE 00596187-88, KHM 00078194-95;</p> <p>(2) E1/14.1, Transcript, 22 November 2011, Nuon Chea, 14.09.20 to 14.11.01 [July 1962];</p> <p>(3) E1/16.1, Transcript, 5 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 14.33.24 to 14.37.14 [February 1962];</p> <p>(4) E3/1815, Ben Kiernan, <i>How Pol Pot Came to Power</i>, 1985 at ENG 00487313;</p> <p>(5) E1/93.1, Transcript, 20 July 2012, David Chandler, 11.28.00 to 11.31.02;</p> <p>(6) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396341;</p> <p>(7) E3/17 & E3/2816, David Chandler, <i>Brother Number One</i>, 1999, at ENG 00392975;</p> <p>(8) E3/2357R, Video excerpt by BBC Entitled “Pol Pot: The Journey to the Killing Fields,” 2005, V00172603, 15:55 - 15:04.</p>
20 February 1963 – 21 February 1963	Nuon Chea remained the WPK’s Deputy Secretary, Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot became WPK Secretary and Ieng Sary and Sao Phim full members of the Standing Committee at the 2nd Party Congress held in Phnom Penh.	<p>(1) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184666-67, KHM 00078195-96, FRE 00596189-90;</p> <p>(2) E1/16.1, Transcript, 5 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 14.29.42 to 14.31.16;</p> <p>(3) E1/26.1, Transcript, 12 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 09.35.02 to 09.37.55, 09.48.23 to 09.54.05;</p> <p>(4) E1/24.1, Transcript, 10 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 10.10.08 to 10.11.57;</p> <p>(5) E3/26, Nuon Chea Interview, 7 October 2006, at ENG 00329509;</p> <p>(6) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396341-42, FRE 00639623;</p> <p>(7) E3/4001R, Video excerpt by Thet Sambath and Rob Lemkin; Additional</p>

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		footage Entitled “Enemies of the People”: Nuon Chea interview, V 00800935, at 09:26 to 12:52; (8) E1/93.1, Transcript, 20 July 2012, David Chandler, 11.31.02 to 11.32.21; (9) E3/1815, Ben Kiernan, <i>How Pol Pot Came to Power</i> , at ENG 00487316; (10) E3/2357R, Video Entitled “Pol Pot: The Journey to the Killing Fields,” 2005, 15:06 to 15:27; (11) E3/89 Ieng Sary Interview, 17 December 1996, at ENG 00417621; (12) E3/16 Khieu Samphan, <i>Considerations on the History of Cambodia</i> , 2007, at ENG 00498235-36; (13) E3/731, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i> , December 1975 - January 1976, at ENG 00865696, KHM 00809831-32.
After 7 March 1963	Nuon Chea , contrary to other party leaders who were identified as leftists by Sihanouk in a group of 34, remained in Phnom Penh to manage the Party operations in the capital and most of the zones, except for the Northeast.	(1) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184668, FRE 00596190, KHM 00078197; (2) E1/17.1, Transcript, 6 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 09.26.07; (3) E1/93.1, Transcript, 20 July 2012, David Chandler, 11.36.58 to 11.38.29; (4) E3/16, Khieu Samphan, <i>Considerations on the History of Cambodia</i> , at ENG 00498237; (5) E3/22, Stephen Heder, <i>Cambodian Communism and the Vietnamese Model</i> , at ENG 00393751.
1964 - 1966	Nuon Chea , although based in Phnom Penh, traveled regularly to Office 100 for meetings with Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot and other Party cadres and occasionally extricating other Party cadres to the <i>maquis</i> . In October 1964, January 1965, then September to October 1966, Standing Committee and Central Committee meetings took place at Office 100 or nearby in Cambodian territory, namely regarding the necessity of an armed struggle, the change of the party’s name to the Communist Party of Kampuchea (CPK) and the relocation of Office 100 to Ratanakiri. Nuon Chea acknowledged having participated in different Standing Committee and Central Committee meetings in the period 1965-1966.	(1) E1/17.1, Transcript, 6 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 09.26.07 to 09.32.31, 09.36.17; (2) E1/26.1, Transcript, 12 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 10.04.34, 10.06.04 to 10.09.11, 10.11.20 to 10.19.23; (3) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184668, FRE 00596190, KHM 00078197; (4) E3/22, Stephen Heder, <i>Cambodian Communism and the Vietnamese Model</i> , at ENG 00393751, 54-55, 67-68 & 00393885; (5) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396346-47, 00396361-62; (6) E1/190.1, Transcript, 7 May 2013, Philip Short, 10.08.14 to 10.11.35, 10.28.23; (7) E3/564, Ieng Sary Interview, 20 September 1978, at ENG S 00011553; (8) E1/189.1, Transcript, 6 May 2013, Philip Short, 14.19.25 to 14.21.03; (9) E3/16, Khieu Samphan, <i>Considerations on the History of Cambodia</i> , at ENG 00498242-43, KHM 00380389-90, FRE 00643847.
May 1967	Nuon Chea , about the Samlaut rebellion of the previous months, conveyed to Hu Nhim and Kong Sophal a directive from the CPK Standing Committee “to stop the war and negotiate with the enemy” (Battambang governor, In Tam).	(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396366; (2) E3/4017, Khieu Samphan Interview, at ENG 00793527, KHM 00784339, FRE 00823006 (transcript of the video E3/4017R); (3) E3/11, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i> , September 1977, at ENG 00486239-40, KHM 00063152-53, FRE 00492827-28.
June 1967	Nuon Chea , Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot, Sao Phim, and Ieng Sary (the four Standing Committee members) met at Office 100 and agreed for a new attempt at starting a nationwide armed uprising	(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396369-70, FRE 00639676; (2) E3/25, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i> , December 1976 - January 1977, at ENG 00491414, KHM 00063026, FRE 00504036;

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	in early 1968 instead of sporadic and isolated attacks.	(3) E3/11, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i> , September 1977, at ENG 00486239-40, KHM 00063152-53, FRE 00492827-28; (4) E3/707, Ieng Sary Interview, April 1978, at ENG S 00049324.
June 1967 – December 1967	Nuon Chea and the other standing Committee Members moved Office 100 from the Vietnamese border (Tay Ninh) to the Toek Chrap stream, Anduong Meas District, Ratanakiri, as at this location “no enemy could arrive there”. Ieng Sary arrived first, around mid-1967, and established the new Central Committee headquarters, then Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot joined him a few months later, likely in December. Nuon Chea remained in Phnom Penh.	(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396191; 00396371-72, FRE 00639678-79; (2) E1/26.1, Transcript, 12 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 10.06.04 to 10.09.11; (3) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, May 1998, at ENG 00184669; (4) E3/89, Ieng Sary Interview, 17 December 1996, at ENG 00417622-23; (5) E1/96.1, Transcript, 25 July 2012, Rochoem, 14.25.02, 14.38.15 to 15.05.45; (6) E3/24, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00223579-80; (7) E3/22, Stephen Heder, <i>Cambodian Communism and the Vietnamese Model</i> , at ENG 00393771-72; (8) E3/2470, S-21 Confession of Bou Phat, 5 January 1978, at ENG 00768223; (9) E1/86.1 Transcript, 13 June 2012, Oeun Tan, 15.10.36 to 15.14.11
June 1967 - 18 March 1970	Nuon Chea continued to oversee the Zone and City Committees from Phnom Penh. Nuon Chea admitted that at the time Office 100 was relocated to Ratanakiri, “the distribution of the leadership in the country was in two: one [was] for the Northeast zone, [including] Rattanakiri, Mondulkiri, and perhaps Kratie and Stung Treng. And for the other part, it is the part that I was responsible for when it comes to the leadership. But it was the zone secretaries who were immediately supervising the areas. And these include Southwest and Northwest”, East, West, North and the “Phnom Penh Party referred to as the Central Zone”.	(1) E1/14.1, Transcript, 22 November 2011, Nuon Chea, 14.11.42 to 14.14.19; (2) E1/26.1, Transcript, 12 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 10.24.00 to 10.27.43, 10.52.42 to 10.54.37; (3) E1/21.1, Transcript, 13 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 09.54.38; (4) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184669, FRE 00596191-92, KHM 00078197-98; (5) E3/89, Ieng Sary Interview, 17 December 1996, at ENG 00417622-23; (6) E3/22, Stephen Heder, <i>Cambodian Communism and the Vietnamese Model</i> , at ENG 00393772-73, 00393887; (7) E1/189.1, Transcript, 6 May 2013, Philip Short, 14.23.00 to 14.24.52; (8) E3/2782, E3/2783, [REDACTED] Statement, 1986, at ENG 00089709.
1 January 1968	Nuon Chea , Deputy Party Secretary, and Vorn Vet, Central Zone Secretary, met in Phnom Penh with the zone leaders Sao Phim (East), Hu Nhim or Kong Sophal (Northwest) and Ma Mang and Ta Mok (Southwest) and authorized the launch of an armed struggle in “regions where the situation [was] deteriorating”, resulting in an attack against a government army post at Bay Damram village, south of Battambang city on 17 January 1968 and other insurrection or guerilla acts in “17 out of 19 provinces” by April 1968.	(1) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184669-70, FRE 00596192, KHM 00078198; (2) E1/14.1, Transcript, 22 November 2011, Nuon Chea, 14.11.42 to 14.14.19; [1 January 1968]; (3) E1/35.1, Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 10.59.41 to 11.04.35 [1 January 1968 meeting deciding to initiate the armed struggle]; (4) E148, Nuon Chea’s hearing notes, December 2011, at FRE 00943619, KHM 00757831 [reference to 1 January 1968 meeting with Zone Secretaries]; (5) E3/196, Nuon Chea Speech, 30-31 July 1978, at ENG 00762394; (6) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396373, FRE 00639680; (7) E3/22, Stephen Heder, <i>Cambodian Communism and the Vietnamese Model</i> , at ENG 00393792; (8) E3/25, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i> , December 1976-January 1977, at ENG 00491414, KHM 00063027, FRE 00504037 [Nuon Chea Speech]; (9) E3/147, Nuon Chea Speech, 16 January 1977, at ENG 00168468, KHM 00679798, FRE 00698447;

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Date	Fact	Source
		<p>(10) E1/21.1, Transcript, 13 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 09.29.24 to 09.38.00, 09.51.00 to 09.51.44;</p> <p>(11) E1/92.1, Transcript, 19 July 2012, David Chandler, 10.05.37 to 10.09.15;</p> <p>(12) E3/707, Ieng Sary Interview, April 1978, at ENG S 00049324;</p> <p>(13) E1/130.1, Transcript, 4 October 2012, Meas Voeun, 15.40.22 to 15.43.31.</p>
<p>After 18 January 1968 - 1969</p>	<p>Nuon Chea met with Nguyen Van Linh, a South Vietnamese Party leader that he had regularly met since the mid-1950s, at the Vietnamese border, and refused to stop the armed struggle as requested by Nguyen. As the Vietnamese refused to provide weapons or support to the CPK, Nuon Chea authorized Sao Phim to steal arms from Viet Cong warehouses in Cambodia.</p>	<p>(1) E1/36.1, Transcript, 31 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 10.45.49 to 10.49.15, 11.26.33;</p> <p>(2) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, May 1998, at ENG 00184670-71, KHM 00078198-99, FRE 00596192-93;</p> <p>(3) E1/21.1, Transcript, 13 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 09.46.28 to 09.48.39;</p> <p>(4) E3/22, Stephen Heder, <i>Cambodian Communism and the Vietnamese Model</i>, at ENG 00393798;</p> <p>(5) E3/23, E3/265, E3/266, DK Ministry of Foreign Affairs publication, <i>Black Paper</i>, September 1978, at ENG 00082534;</p> <p>(6) E1/36.1, Transcript, 31 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 10.45.49 to 10.49.15.</p>
<p>1969 - 1970</p>	<p>Nuon Chea assumed command of the Khmer Rouge's party headquarters in the North-East, while Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot was visiting China and Vietnam.</p>	<p>E3/17, E3/2816, David Chandler, <i>Brother Number One</i>, at ENG 00393002.</p>
<p>September 1969</p>	<p>Nuon Chea traveled to Ratanakiri, for a secret enlarged Standing Committee meeting with Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Koy Thuon, radically changing the party line to support Sihanouk against Lon Nol, then Acting Prime Minister and Minister of Defence. They also discussed the issue of armed and political struggle.</p>	<p>(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396383-86, FRE 00639692-94, 96-97;</p> <p>(2) E148, Nuon Chea hearing notes, December 2011, at FRE 00943619, KHM 00757831 [reference to September 1969 for his trip to Rattanakiri];</p> <p>(3) E1/96.1, Transcript, 25 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phoun, 15.26.30 to 15.29.00;</p> <p>(4) E1/35.1, Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 11.04.00 to 11.07.04;</p> <p>(5) E3/3, Nuon Chea Interview, 4 May 1998, at ENG 00184671, KHM 00078199, FRE 00596193;</p> <p>(6) E3/707, Ieng Sary Interview, April 1978, at ENG S 00049323-24;</p> <p>(7) E3/23, E3/265, E3/266, DK Ministry of Foreign Affairs publication, <i>Black Paper</i>, September 1978, at ENG 00082528;</p> <p><i>Regarding the fact that Nuon Chea traveled once in 1969 to Ratanakiri:</i></p> <p>(8) E1/26.1, Transcript, 12 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 10.09.11 to 10.11.05;</p> <p>(9) E1/66.1, Transcript, 23 April 2012, Saloth Ban <i>alias</i> So Hong, 09.42.23 to 09.43.35.</p>
<p>After 18 March 1970</p>	<p>Nuon Chea stated, about the formation of the FUNK, following the 18 March 1970 coup against Sihanouk: "How did we make Sihanouk join us? We were able to mobilize forces after the <i>coup d'état</i> because we had made preparations for a long time. We were masters of the situation. We had an army; we had some weapons. Thus, we were able to form a united front. We even allowed King Sihanouk to become chairman of the front. It</p>	<p>E3/196, Nuon Chea Statement, 30 July 1978, at ENG 00762405.</p>

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
September 1970	<p>meant nothing because we were the masters of the situation. Following the coup, Sihanouk was reduced from everything to nothing while for us it was the opposite - in the cities as well as in the countryside.”</p> <p>Nuon Chea, Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot, and Sao Phim took part in a Standing Committee meeting during which, by Khieu Samphan's own admission, Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot personally chose Khieu Samphan as liaison to Sihanouk. Khieu Samphan “was the only one who could establish relations with the prince” and play this “important if not indispensable role,” as “Norodom Sihanouk knew neither Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot nor Ta Mok.”</p>	<p>(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396413, FRE 00639731;</p> <p>(2) E1/21.1, Transcript, 13 December 2011, Khieu Samphan, 15.42.36 to 15.53.17;</p> <p>(3) E3/27, Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00156745, KHM 00156615, FRE 00156668;</p> <p>(4) E3/18, Khieu Samphan, <i>Cambodia's Recent History and the Reasons Behind the Decisions I Made</i>, at ENG 00103744;</p> <p>(5) E3/4201R Video Excerpt entitled “Facing Genocide: Khieu Samphan and Pol Pot,” 2007, 00:19:26 to 00:20:26.</p>
September 1970	<p>Khieu Samphan claimed to have met Nuon Chea and Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot for the first time in September 1970 at the new Party headquarters located along the Chinit River on the border of Kampong Cham and Kampong Thom provinces after Khieu Samphan left Phnom Aural together with Hou Youn, Hu Nim, and Ta Mok. The Party offices in this area included a smaller base named K-1 located in Dang Kdar commune, Stung Trang district, Kampong Cham (on the southeast side of the Steung Chinit) and a larger base named S-71 located about five miles away near Trapeang Thum village, Boeng Lvea commune, Santuk district, Kampong Thom (on the northwest side of the Steung Chinit).</p>	<p>(1) E3/27, Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, 13 December 2007, at ENG 00159744-45, KHM 00156615, FRE 00156667;</p> <p>(2) E1/17.1, Transcript, 6 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 09.22.45;</p> <p>(3) E3/18, Khieu Samphan, <i>Cambodia's Recent History and the Reasons Behind the Decisions I Made</i>, at ENG 00103742-43, KHM 00103830, FRE 00595412;</p> <p>(4) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396191 [map showing location of K-1 and S-71], 00396422-23;</p> <p>(5) E1/86.1, Transcript, 13 June 2012, Oeun Tan, 10.13.51 to 10.15.54, 10.17.31 to 10.23.51, 10.54.22, 15.16.12 to 15.19.52;</p> <p>(6) E3/33, Oeun Tan OCIJ Statement, 9 October 2008, at ENG 00235126-27;</p> <p>(7) E1/204.1, Transcript, 10 June 2013, So Socheat, 13.53.25 to 13.57.36;</p> <p>(8) E1/205.1, Transcript, 11 June 2013, So Socheat, 14.35.55 to 14.38.25;</p> <p>(9) E1/96.1, Transcript, 25 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 15.35.13 to 15.41.07;</p> <p>(10) E1/97.1, Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 09.09.47;</p> <p>(11) E3/24, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon OCIJ Statement, 5 December 2007, at ENG 00223580;</p> <p>(12) E3/2782, E3/2783, [REDACTED] Statement, 1986, at ENG 00089710;</p> <p>(13) E3/713, Khieu Samphan Interview, January 2004, at ENG 00177980;</p> <p>(14) E3/23, E3/265, E3/266, DK Ministry of Foreign Affairs publication, <i>Black Paper</i>, September 1978, at ENG 00082541;</p> <p>(15) E3/89, Ieng Sary Interview, 17 December 1996, at ENG 00417622-23;</p> <p>(16) E3/110, Sasha Sher, <i>The Biography of Khieu Samphan</i>, at ENG 00280537, KHM 00702682, FRE 00087511;</p> <p>(17) E3/35, [REDACTED] OCIJ Statement, 4 June 2009, at ENG 00346148 & 00751647.</p>
September 1970 - 1975	<p>Nuon Chea permanently stayed (lived and worked) with the Khmer Rouge leaders Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot and Khieu</p>	<p>(1) E3/27, Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, 13 December 2007, at ENG 00159745, KHM 00156615, FRE 00156667-68;</p> <p>(2) E3/37, Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, 14 December 2007, at ENG</p>

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	<p>Samphan from 1970 to 1975 and further until the late 1990s. Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan and Pol Pot, regularly participated in meetings with other Party leaders at K-1, S-71, B-20 and B-30 near the Chinit River during the period comprised between September 1970 and 1973. Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan and Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot also went together on “work tours” to inspect the transportation of rice and supplies.</p>	<p>00156755, KHM 00156677, FRE 00156682; (2) E1/205.1, Transcript, 11 June 2013, So Socheat, 14.35.55 to 14.40.00; (3) E1/86.1, Transcript, 13 June 2012, Oeun Tan, 10.17.31 to 10.21.41 & above 10.23.51; (4) E3/33, Oeun Tan OCIJ Statement, 9 October 2008, at ENG 00235126; (5) E1/97.1, Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phoun, 09.09.47, 09.26.03 to 09.28.38; (6) E1/99.1, Transcript, 31 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phoun, 09.05.20 to 09.10.07; (7) E3/24, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phoun OCIJ Statement, 5 December 2007, at ENG 00223580, KHM 00204068, FRE 00503919; (8) E1/17.1, Transcript, 6 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 09.22.45; (9) E3/57, Kham Phan OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00290504-05; (10) E3/35, OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00346148; (11) E3/18, Khieu Samphan, <i>Cambodia's Recent History and the Reasons Behind the Decisions I Made</i>, at ENG 00103747, KHM 00103835, FRE 00595421-22; (12) E1/204.1, Transcript, 10 June 2013, So Socheat, 13.53.25 to 13.59.49 [describing meeting Khieu Samphan, Pol Pot and Nuon Chea near Chinit River in 1971].</p>
October 1970	<p>Nuon Chea, Ieng Sary, Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot and the zones secretaries took part in a plenary meeting of the Central Committee of the CPK held in Boeng Lvea commune, Santuk District, Kampong Thom, at which the leaders discussed a plan for the national liberation war against the American imperialists and Lon Nol regime, “designat[ed] cadres to work in various sectors and zones across the country,” and confirmed the CPK’s policy of self-reliance and independence from the Vietnamese communists.</p>	<p>(1) E3/23, E3/265, E3/266, DK Ministry of Foreign Affairs publication, <i>Black Paper</i>, September 1978, at ENG 00082541-42; (2) E1/17.1, Transcript, 6 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 09.42.14; (3) E1/35.1, Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 11.08.25 to 11.16.07; (4) E148, Nuon Chea Hearing Notes, December 2011, at FRE 00943619, KHM 00757831; (5) E3/25, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i>, December 1976 - January 1977, at ENG 00491411, KHM 00063021, FRE 00504032; (6) E3/760, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i>, June 1976, at ENG 00509623.</p>
November 1970	<p>Nuon Chea, Comrade Deputy Secretary, and Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot held official one-week negotiations with the Vietnamese either in Vietnam or in the North Zone near the Chinit River in order “to facilitate the cooperation and the attack.” According to the <i>Black Paper</i>, Nuon Chea and Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot proudly rejected further Vietnamese aid.</p>	<p>(1) E3/23, E3/265, E3/266, DK Ministry of Foreign Affairs publication, <i>Black Paper</i>, September 1978, at ENG 00082542, FRE 00284624-26 & 00083243-46, KHM 00289694-97; (2) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396423, FRE 00639742-3; (3) E3/17, E3/2816, David Chandler, <i>Brother Number One: A Political Biography of Pol Pot</i>, at ENG 00393004; (4) E148, Nuon Chea hearing notes, December 2011, at FRE 00943619, KHM 00757831; (5) E1/35.1, Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 11.10.28 to 11.11.53.</p>
November 1970	<p>Nuon Chea, Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot, and Koy Thuon moved to their new base K-1 at Dangkda, northeast of the Speu commune. The base had three stilted and thatched houses: one for Nuon</p>	<p>E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396422, FRE 00639742.</p>

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Date	Fact	Source
End of 1970 (likely December 1970)	Chea, one for Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot, and the third for guests. Nuon Chea and Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot moved to a new base much larger than K-1 with 20-30 straw-thatched houses on the northern side of the Chinit River, near Trapeang Thum vilage. The CPK Central Committee Office took on the name S-71.	(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396423, FRE 00639744; (2) E1/66.1, Transcript, 23 April 2012, Saloth Ban <i>alias</i> So Hong, 10.01.52 to 10.03.27; (3) E1/96.1, Transcript, 25 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 15.33.14 to 15.41.07; (4) E3/23, E3/265, E3/266, DK Ministry of Foreign Affairs publication, <i>Black Paper</i> , September 1978, at ENG 00082541; (5) E1/86.1, Transcript, 13 June 2012, Oeun Tan, 10.17.31 to 10.23.51; (6) E1/97.1, Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 09.12.03, 10.29.38; (7) E1/99.1, Transcript, 31 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 09.05.20 to 09.10.07.
June 1971 – July 1971	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan participated in the two-week 3rd Party Congress (July 1971), which was held in the jungle near S-71 (near Trapeang Thum) with all zone and sector secretaries and military commanders, following a one-month long study session for 200 CPK zone, sector and district cadres that was held near K-1 (June - July 1971). Among the 60 delegates who participated in the 3rd Party Congress were Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot, Sao Phim, Koy Thuon, Ta Mok, Son Sen, Vorn Vet, Hu Nim and Ke Pauk. The Congress officially ratified the CPK name that had been adopted in 1966, and elected a new Central Committee: Khieu Samphan was elected “alternate” or “candidate” member of the Central Committee. The CPK Standing Committee’s composition remained unchanged (Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot, Nuon Chea , Sao Phim and Ieng Sary).	(1) E3/1595, Photograph depicting senior leaders at a Party Congress, including Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan and Pol Pot, 197, ERN P 00416590; (2) E3/136, Photograph depicting senior leaders at a Party Congress, 1971, ERN P 00416593; (3) E3/3229, Photograph depicting senior leaders gathered for a CPK Congress, 1971, ERN P 00407216; (4) E3/137, Photograph depicting senior leaders at a Party Congress, 1971, ERN P 00416592; (5) E1/97.1, Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 09.28.38 to 09.30.50, 11.05.36 to 11.24.28; (6) E1/98.1, Transcript, 30 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 14.02.30 to 14.04.37; (7) E3/3479, Photographs depicting various scenes from the DK era (photography No. 19), at ERN 00472744 [Khieu Samphan is identified on a photo taken at the 1971 Party Congress]; (8) E3/1815, Ben Kiernan, <i>How Pol Pot Came to Power</i> , at ENG 00487447-49, KHM 00104843; (9) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396425-27, FRE 00639748-49; (10) E1/21.1, Transcript, 13 December 2011, Khieu Samphan, 15.55.23; (11) E1/92.1, Transcript, 19 July 2012, David Chandler, 10.21.00 to 10.28.12; (12) E3/3169, Stephen Heder, <i>Pol Pot and Khieu Samphan</i> , at ENG 00002750; (13) E3/27, Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, 13 December 2007, at ENG 00156750-51; (14) E3/48, Stephen Heder and Brian Tittmore, <i>Seven Candidates for Prosecution</i> , at ERN 00393580; (15) E3/4034, Khieu Samphan Interview, at ENG 00793149.
1972	Nuon Chea , while based at S-71 from 1970 onwards, often travelled to other provinces to meet with Zone leaders, including a 1972 trip to Samlaut to meet with Ros Nhim and the	(1) E1/97.1, Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 09.12.03 to 09.17.06; (2) E3/410, Yun Kim OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00412192.

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Date	Fact	Source
	other leaders of the Northwest Zone.	
23 March 1972	Nuon Chea's appointment as Vice-Chairman of the PFLANK Military High Command and Head of the Political Leadership of the Army, and Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot as Vice-Chairman and head of Military Leadership of the Army, were publicly announced in a communiqué issued by Norodom Sihanouk reporting the High Command of PFLANK. Khieu Samphan remained Chairman and Commander-in-Chief of the PFLANK.	(1) E3/3709 , Vietnam Courier, <i>NUFK and RGNUC Reinforced</i> , 3 April 1972, at ENG S 00023588, FRE 00598569, KHM 00270062-63; (2) E3/1782 , E3/1774 , BBC SWB, <i>Cambodia: the Pieces Begin to Fit, Cambodia's Big Five</i> , 21 October 1977, at ENG S 00007521-22, FRE S 00759802, KHMS 00752558; (3) E3/482 , Léon Trivière (France-Asia Exchange), <i>China and Cambodia</i> , November 1975, at FRE 00385702, ENG 00523996, KHM 00538848.
25 December 1972	Nuon Chea and Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot attended the wedding of Khieu Samphan and his wife, So Socheat, a cadre working as a cook at Trapeang Thum village near the Chinit River.	(1) E1/204.1 , Transcript, 10 June 2013, So Socheat, 14.11.47 to 14.14.12; (2) E1/205.1 , Transcript, 11 June 2013, So Socheat, 14.35.55 to 14.40.
1973 - 1974	Nuon Chea met with Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot (returning from Chrok Sdech) and Ieng Sary (returning from Beijing) at the Chinit River in the winter of 1973-1974.	E3/9 , Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396455, FRE 00639784.
1973 - 1974	Nuon Chea convened and chaired a study session for Sector 505, district and commune cadres in Dar Commune, Kratie District, during which he instructed them to immediately establish low-level and high-level cooperatives (for 'easy' and 'not so difficult people') or implement the concept of labour exchange (for 'difficult' people).	(1) E1/88.1 , Transcript, 19 June 2012, Yun Kim, 09.26.50 to 09.32.28; (2) E3/368 , Yun Kim OCIJ Statement, 12 June 2009, at ENG 00345194; (3) E3/410 , Yun Kim OCIJ Statement, 17 December 2009, at ENG 00412193.
1973 - 1975	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan sometimes stayed at Office 24 (S-24), a mobile unit near Meak village, Prek Kok Commune, Stung Trang District.	(1) E1/101.1 , Transcript, 2 August 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuong, 09.30.07 to 09.35.07; (2) E1/97.1 , Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuong, 10.29.38 to 10.31.33; (3) E1/204.1 , Transcript, 10 June 2013, So Socheat, 14.28.10; (4) E1/111.1 , Transcript, 21 August 2012, Kim Vun, 11.52.17 to 11.54.03.
June 1973	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot and other CPK leaders gave a tour to a visiting South Vietnamese National Liberation Front delegation.	E3/9 , Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396451, FRE 00639779.
1974 - March 1975	Nuon Chea continued to be based near the Chinit River and S-71, coming for short periods to the forward base (B-5) established at Peam commune near Krang Doung and Tang	(1) E1/97.1 , Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuong, 09.53.16 to 09.57.10, 09.38.15 to 09.40.28; (2) E3/24 , Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuong OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00223581; (3) E1/14.1 , Transcript, 22 November 2011, Nuon Chea, 14.54.35 to 14.56.09; (4) E1/35.1 , Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 10.18.46 to 10.20.28,

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Date	Fact	Source
	<p>Poun villages to meet with Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot and other leaders, including Khieu Samphan, Son Sen, Vorn Vet, military and zone leaders, during the offensives of the dry seasons 1973-1974 and 1974-1975. Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot would stay at the headquarters near Chinit River during rainy seasons.</p>	<p>11.16.07 to 11.18.21; (5) E148, Nuon Chea Hearing Notes, December 2011, at FRE 00943620, KHM 00757832.</p>
<p>25 April 1974 – 30 April 1974</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Ieng Sary, Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot and others were cited by U.S. intelligence to be among the leaders of the Central Committee of the Communist Party. Khieu Samphan and Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot were perceived as being xenophobic towards Vietnamese and Chinese minority inhabitants. Khieu Samphan was considered by international media to be the real leader and spokesman of the insurgency because he was received as a Chief of State by the Chinese and North Korean leadership, marking increased communist control over the insurgency.</p>	<p>(1) E3/3312, Communication by U.S. State Department to Embassies entitled “April 30 EA Press Summary,” 30 April 1974, at ENG 00412747-48, KHM 00740848-50, FRE 00763789-90; (2) E3/3714, New York Times, <i>Rise of Khieu Samphan towards leadership of Cambodian insurgents...</i>, 30 April 1974, at ENG 00122096, KHM 00632484-85, FRE 00630938; (3) E3/3310, Communication from the U.S. State Department to Embassies entitled “Emergence Of Khmer Insurgent Leader Khieu Samphan on The International Scene,” 25 April 1974, at ENG 00412741-43, KHM 00740842-46, FRE 00763786-88.</p>
<p>After 15 June 1974</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Ieng Sary, Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot, Son Sen, Vorn Vet, Ta Mok, Sao Phim, Koy Thuon and Muol Sambat convened a Central Committee meeting in the North Zone, at Meak village, Prek Kok commune, Stung Trang district, eight miles south of the former location of K-1 in Dang Kdar. The Central Committee resolved to “mount the decisive offensive to liberate Phnom Penh and the entire country” and made unanimously the decision to evacuate Phnom Penh and other cities to rural areas.</p> <p>At the same meeting, the Central Committee decided to hold off on the use of currency as it was such a “very powerful weapon” for the enemy used by “spies” to “buy our cadres or soldiers”. The Central Committee, discussing the “destructive activities by the traitors who infiltrated the in the party [or] in the cooperatives”, decided to purge CPK cadres including Central Committee member Prasith and his associates in Koh Kong. Finally, the CPK leaders decided to “suspend the expansion of the Party and the underground organisation” and to “attack the</p>	<p>(1) E1/14.1, Transcript, 22 November 2011, Nuon Chea, 15.12.36 to 15.34.13 (in particular 15.14.55 & 15.28.03 to 15.30.10); (2) E1/22.1, Transcript, 14 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 09.05.46 to 09.07.44; (3) E1/97.1, Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 09.30.50 to 09.33.36, 09.45.02 to 09.48.52, 11.04.31, 11.25.00 to 11.49.44; (4) E1/204.1, Transcript, 10 June 2013, So Socheat, 14.28.10, 15.14.50 to 15.16.23; (5) E3/11, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i>, September 1977, ENG 00486247, KHM 00063162, FRE 00492836; (6) E3/747, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i>, August 1978, at ENG 00499785. (7) E3/24, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon OCIJ Statement, 5 December 2007, at ENG 00223581, KHM 00204068-69, FRE 00503920-21; (8) E9/21.3, Annex 3 to Co-Prosecutors’ response to Trial Chamber Order Regarding “Uncontested Facts,” 25 March 2011, para. 999 [Ieng Sary admitting returning to Cambodia in 1974]; (9) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396456, 67-68; (10) E1/190.1, Transcript, 7 May 2013, Philip Short, 13.38.54 to 13.44.41, 13.52.04 to 13.53.32; (11) E1/192.1, Transcript, 9 May 2013, Philip Short, 16.14.47 to 16.18.32; (12) E3/2118, E3/2119, Henry Kamm, <i>Cambodia: Report from a Stricken Land</i>, at ENG 00394456; (13) E3/687, New York Times, <i>3 Unlikely Cambodian Allies Map War on Vietnam</i>, 9 July 1982, at ENG 00122280; (14) E1/21.1 Transcript, 13 December 2011, Nuon Chea, 10.28.44 to 10.36;</p>

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	lower Mekong River as the key to cut-off enemy food supplies and routes of communication”.	(15) E3/4051 , Khieu Samphan Interview (transcript of video E3/4051R), at ENG 00788872; (16) E3/731 , <i>Revolutionary Flag</i> , December 1975 - January 1976, at ENG 00865709, KHM 00809848; (17) E3/25 , <i>Revolutionary Flag</i> , December 1976 - January 1977, at ENG 00491422, KHM 00063036, FRE 00504046.
Before August 1974	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan ordered Long Norin and five others at B-20 office to live with farmers in Preah Vihear Province and to study the farmers’ needs and language until 20 April 1975.	(1) E3/34 , Long Norin OCIJ Statement, 4 December 2007, at ENG 00223555, KHM 00204006, FRE 00491002; (2) E1/18.1 Transcript, 7 December 2011, Long Norin, 15.26.40 to 15.29.27, 15.31.23 to 15.37.50.
3 April 1975	Nuon Chea was aware of the events that followed the fall of Banam and Neak Luong to Khmer Rouge control as he described: “We took everyone in Banam Town, expelling the ethnic Vietnamese, the ethnic Chinese, the military, the police; we took everyone, drying up the people from the enemy.” Khieu Samphan delivered a congratulatory radio message to the revolutionary forces regarding the complete fall of Neak Luong and Banam, Lower Mekong and rejected any “scheme of negotiation”.	(1) E3/118 , Foreign Broadcast Information Service, <i>Khieu Samphan Congratulates CPNLAF in Neak Luong Victories</i> , 8 April 1975, at ENG 00166923-25, KHM 00700269-74, FRE 00700257-59; (2) E3/25 , <i>Revolutionary Flag</i> , December 1976 - January 1977, at ENG 00491424.
Approx. 7 April 1975	Khieu Samphan and Nuon Chea were at Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot’s B-5 office at Taing Porn Village, Peam Commune, Kampong Tralach District, Kampong Chhnang Province for a meeting with Saloth Sar <i>alias</i> Pol Pot, Koy Thuon, Kae Pok, Sao Phim, Vorn Vet, Ta Mok, Chen An and Son Sen. The meeting planned the evacuation of Phnom Penh and both Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan gave their personal views of the proposed evacuation and assented to the plan. Military leaders were told to hold subsequent meetings with their units to spread the word. After approval, the meeting ended in applause.	(1) E1/97.1 , Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 09.42.47 to 09.52.25, 10.11.01 to 10.20.22, 10.20.22; (2) E3/63 , Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon OCIJ Statement, 21 September 2008, at ENG 00231409-10, KHM 00228844-45, FRE 00376054-55; (3) E3/24 , Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon OCIJ Statement, 5 December 2007, at ENG 00223581, KHM 00204069, FRE 00503921; (4) E1/35.1 , Transcript, 30 January 2012, Nuon Chea, 11.16.07 to 11.18.21 (referencing to illegible parts of E148 , Nuon Chea’s hearing notes, December 2011); (5) E3/27 , Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, 13 December 2007, at ENG 00156743.
17 April 1975 - 24 April 1975	Nuon Chea stated that not many people died during the evacuation of Phnom Penh because the people were still physically strong.	E3/2357R , Video entitled “Pol Pot, Journey to the Killing Fields” (TVK) V00172603-V00172603, at 00:26:21 to 00:26:30.
20 April 1975	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Son Sen, Ta Mok, Vorn Vet and	(1) E1/192.1 , Transcript, 9 May 2013, Philip Short, 13.45.54 to 13.55.28, 13.56.47;

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Date	Fact	Source
	others arrived with Pol Pot in Phnom Penh. Soon after, Khieu Samphan and Nuon Chea went to inspect the Northern Zone checkpoint at Prek Kdam along Highway 5 and reported that the “evacuation was proceeding smoothly.”	(2) E3/9 , Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396494-95, FRE 00639824-25; (3) E1/86.1 , Transcript, 13 June 2012, Oeun Tan, 10.56.29 to 10.58.15; (4) E3/27 , Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, 13 December 2007, at ENG 00156745-46; <i>Corroborated by:</i> (5) E3/3721 , Newsweek, <i>The Victors; What Now?</i> , 28 April 1975, at ENG S 00002599-2600; (6) E3/2710 , Telegram from Arnaud, French Embassy in Peking to French Ministry of Foreign Affairs entitled “Cambodia,” 21 April 1975, at ENG 00494414; (7) E3/3905R , Video excerpt entitled “Bophana: Une tragédie Cambodgienne.” V 00172595, 00.15.27 to 00.15.45 [Nuon Chea and Pol Pot dismounting from a jeep allegedly after Phnom Penh went under Khmer Rouge control].
Approximatley 20 April 1975 - Approx. 1 May 1975	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot and Son Sen took their first headquarters in Phnom Penh on the premises of the railway station. Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot and Son Sen formed the “Joint Leadership Committee.” Ieng Sary was the last to arrive at the railway station about one week after the liberation. During this period, the leaders were meeting “days and nights” and military commanders came regularly to the railway station for meetings.	(1) E3/27 , Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, 13 December 2007, at ENG 00156745-46, FRE 00156668-69, KHM 00156615-16; (2) E3/24 , Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon OCIJ Statement, 5 December 2007, at ENG 00223582, KHM 00204069, FRE 00503922; (3) E1/97.1 , Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 14.04.18 to 14.14.24, 14.19.16 to 14.22.24.
After 20 April 1975 - 6 January 1979	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot and Son Sen (the latter with the assistance of his wife Yun Yat) were part of a military committee dealing with all internal and external security issues once Phnom Penh had been evacuated.	(1) E3/89 , Ieng Sary Interview, 17 December 1996, at ENG 00417603, 06-08, 00417633; (2) E3/573 , Ieng Sary Statement, 4 January 1999, at ENG 00427599, KHM 00640499, FRE 00632508; (3) E3/94 Ieng Sary Interview, 22 July 1981, at ENG 00342501-02, KHM 00578895, FRE 00602000; (4) E3/93 Ieng Sary Interview, 28 August 1996, at ENG 00078610, KHM 00224443, FRE 00347376; (5) E3/86 Ieng Sary DNUM Statement, <i>The True Facts about Pol Pot’s Dictatorial Regime</i> , 8 September 1996, at ENG 00081215, KHM 00224430, FRE 00614094; (6) E3/456 Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00198883; (7) E3/83 Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00398166; (8) E3/1699 Suong Sikoeun OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00223642; (9) E3/1714 Stephen Heder & Masato Matsushita, <i>Interviews with Kampuchean Refugees at Thai-Cambodia Border</i> , February-March 1980, at ENG 00170748, KHM 00324762-63, FRE 00649010-11.
Approx. 27 April 1975 - 1 May 1975	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot and Son Sen (the Joint Leadership Committee) moved to the former Ministry of Commerce / Finance building. They stayed there for about two	(1) E3/24 , Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon OCIJ Statement, 5 December 2007, at ENG 00223582, KHM 00204070, FRE 00503922; (2) E1/97.1 Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 14.10.10 to 14.14.24, 14.19.16 to 14.24.24.

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Date	Fact	Source
	weeks.	
May 1975	Nuon Chea was told by Hou Youn that the evacuation of cities was. "...not normal... not reasonable, to evacuate everyone like that. What the Standing Committee has done is wrong." This began to infuriate the "higher echelons of the leadership." Later on, Hou Youn was purged around August 1975.	(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396202, FRE 00639461; <i>On the death of Hou Youn around August 1975, see :</i> (2) E3/1815, Ben Kiernan, <i>How Pol Pot Came to Power</i> , at ENG 00487537 & note 30 at 00487542; (3) E3/1683, David Chandler, <i>The Tragedy of Cambodian History</i> , at 00193333.
Between Approx. 15 May 1975 and 31 May 1975	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot and Son Sen moved to the Preah Kèv Temple (the Silver Pagoda). A Central Committee meeting was held over 10 days with the participation of Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot, Son Sen, Sao Phim, Koy Thuon, Ta Mok, Vorn Vet, Ros Nim, Ya, Laing, Lăo, Yi, Kae Pok, Sua Vasi, Pâng, Koe, Heng Teav, Chou Chet, Ta Tum and Phuong. Pol Pot and Nuon Chea presided the meeting and Nuon Chea presented Party documents. Policies were discussed including the evacuation, external and internal situation, the establishment of cooperatives as well as the implementation of the revolutionary goals.	(1) E3/24, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon OCIJ Statement, 5 December 2007, at ENG 00223582, KHM 00204070, FRE 00503922; (2) E3/25, <i>Revolutionary Flag</i> , December 1976 - January 1977, at ENG 00491408, KHM 00063017-18, FRE 00504029; (3) E3/8, E3/735, David Chandler, Ben Kiernan & Chanthou Boua, <i>Pol Pot Plans the Future</i> , at ENG 00104059; (4) E3/18, Khieu Samphan, <i>Cambodia's Recent History and the Reasons Behind the Decisions I Made</i> , at ENG 00103747, KHM 00103835; (5) E3/380, Kim Yun OCIJ Statement, 25 July 2009, at ENG 00365646; (6) E1/190.1, Transcript, 7 May 2013, Philip Short, 09.15.48 to 09.18.08; (7) E1/97.1, Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 14.24.24 to 14.36.42; (8) E1/69.1, Transcript, 26 April 2012, Saloth Ban <i>alias</i> So Hong, 14.00.22 to 14.02.12; (9) E3/27, Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00156749, KHM 00156618, FRE 00156671; (10) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396496.
20 May 1975 - 25 May 1975	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot and other Party Centre leaders convened a conference gathering hundreds or thousands of CPK cadres including all the representatives of the military units and all District, Sector and Zone Secretaries. They instructed them regarding the Party lines and policies to be implemented throughout the country. The topics discussed by Nuon Chea and Pol Pot included the organisation of cooperatives and communal eating, the elimination of private property, the prohibition of currency and markets, the building of dams and canals, the closing of monasteries, the permanent character of the evacuation and the expulsion of the "Yuan" from Cambodia.	(1) E1/82.1 Transcript, 6 June 2012, Sao Sarun, 10.18.12 to 10.21.39, 10.24.50 to 10.29.06, 10.55.14 to 11.02.27, 11.04.50 to 11.09.20, 11.24.23 to 11.27.21, 13.31.33 to 13.35.26, 13.42.45 to 13.44.32; (2) E3/367, Sao Sarun OCIJ Statement, 17 December 2008, at ENG 00278694, KHM 00251437, FRE 00486010; (3) E3/384 Sao Sarun OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00348375, KHM 00345906, FRE 00354239; (4) E3/1593, Ben Kiernan, <i>The Pol Pot Regime</i> , at ENG 00104205-07, KHM 00637441, FRE 00638784; (5) E3/1568 (313/1.2.406.1), Statement, 3 December 1991, at ENG 00651865-67; (6) E3/1684, David Chandler, <i>Voices from S-21</i> , 1999, at ENG 00192722; (7) E3/1568, Statement, 3 December 1991, at ENG 00651880, 83; (8) E1/152.1 Transcript, 12 December 2012, Kham Phan, 10.45.37, 10.49.14 to 10.51.00; (9) E1/151.1 Transcript, 11 December 2012, Kham Phan, 15.04.28 to 15.08.36;
12 June 1975	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, and Ieng Sary, were part of a "top ranking delegation" which was sent for talks to Hanoi by the CPK Central Committee. This trip followed the occupation of Poulo	(1) E3/265, E3/266, E3/23, DK Ministry of Foreign Affairs, <i>Black Paper</i> , September 1978, at ENG 00082550, KHM 00289709, FRE 00083269; (2) E3/18, Khieu Samphan, <i>Cambodia's Recent History and the Reasons Behind the Decisions I Made</i> , at ENG 00103760, KHM 00103850-1, FRE 00595448;

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Date	Fact	Source
	Wai Island by the Vietnamese forces.	<p>(3) E3/2376 & E3/2377, Nayan Chanda, <i>Brother Enemy: The War after the War</i>, 1986, at ENG 00192199, KHM 00191319-20, FRE 00236923;</p> <p>(4) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396505;</p> <p>(5) E3/1359, Foreign Broadcast Information Service, <i>Air Link Severed</i>, 3 January 1978, at ENG 00169521, KHM 00701752-3, FRE 00726650;</p> <p>(6) E3/2296, Los Angeles Times, <i>Vietnam and Cambodia-An Ancient Quarrel Flares Anew</i>, 15 January 1978, at ENG 00166154;</p> <p>(7) E3/17, David Chandler, <i>Brother Number One: A Political Biography of Pol Pot</i>, at ENG 00393019;</p> <p>(8) E1/14.1, Transcript, 22 November 2011, Nuon Chea, 14.59.00 to 15.00.54.</p>
22 July 1975 until September 1975	<p>Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Ieng Sary, Penn Nouth, Pol Pot and Son Sen chaired / attended a military cadres rally Olympic Stadium during which 9 main force divisions were placed under the Party Centre control, including Division 801 (formerly Brigade 14). Nuon Chea co-chaired the conference which was attended by all DK military commanders from the Centre and the Zones. Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan spoke at the meeting. The meeting discussed the role of the military and people in April 17 victory, the role of the military in rice production and the situation of internal and external enemies.</p>	<p>(1) E3/5 <i>Revolutionary Flag</i>, August 1975, at ENG 00401488, KHM 00063323, FRE 00538963;</p> <p>(2) E3/405, Chhaom Sè OCIJ Statement, 31 October 2009, Answer 1.</p> <p>(3) E3/407, Chhaom Sè OCIJ Statement, 8 November 2009, Answer 4.</p> <p>(4) E1/159.1, Transcript, 11 January 2013, Chhaom Se, 13.52.10 to 14.00.27, 11.50.33 to 11.52.30, 14.01.48 to 14.06.23, 14.09.49 to 14.11.50. <i>See also,</i></p> <p>(5) E3/84 & E3/3982, Ung Ren OCIJ Statement, 23 October 2009, at ENG 00408399;</p> <p>(6) E1/159.1 Transcript, 11 January 2013, Ung Rén, 09.09.08 to 09.12.30 [claiming that the meeting took place quite some time after leaving the hospital in May 1975]; <i>See also about the leaders presiding over a mass rally at the Olympic Stadium:</i></p> <p>(7) E3/3894R, Video Excerpt by Stéphane VICTOR entitled “Justice Delayed, Justice Denied,” V00172605, at 00:06:40 to 00:06:50.</p> <p>(8) E3/2347R, Video entitled “The Cambodian Error (L’erreur Cambodgienne),” V00172479, at 00:38:51 to 00:39:21;</p> <p>(9) E3/3105R, Video Excerpt by Bruno Funk/ entitled “The Impossible Truth (L’Impossible Vérité),” V00172480, at 00:03:35 to 00:04:07.</p>
Approx. August 1975 until 7 January 1979	<p>Khieu Samphan stated that during the regime the Standing Committee meetings mostly took place at K-1, Pol Pot’s main residence, however sometimes at K-3, as well. Khieu Samphan also admitted that Nuon Chea, deputy secretary, Pol Pot, secretary, Ieng Sary, Son Sen, Ta Mok, Vorn Vet and Sao Phim were members of the Standing Committee.</p>	<p>(1) E3/37, Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, 14 December 2007, at ENG 00156755, KHM 00156676-77, FRE 00156682-83;</p> <p>(2) E3/27, Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00156745, KHM 00156615, FRE 00156668;</p> <p>(3) E3/3196, Khieu Samphan Interview, at ENG 00815868;</p> <p>(4) E3/3198, Khieu Samphan Interview, at ENG 00815884;</p> <p>(5) E3/108, Khieu Samphan Interview, 9-11 June 2006, at ENG 00000929, KHM 00347037, FRE 00613204. <i>See also among others:</i></p> <p>(6) E3/104, [REDACTED] OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00204059;</p> <p>(7) E1/191.1, Transcript, 8 May 2013, Philip Short, 10.06.11;</p> <p>(8) E1/97.1, Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 15.48.39 to 15.50.30;</p> <p>(9) E1/71.1, Transcript, 2 May 2012, Pean Khean, 14.15.48 to 14.17.36;</p> <p>(10) E3/61, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00195574;</p> <p>(11) E3/5748, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00153570;</p> <p>(12) E1/156.1, Transcript, 6 January 2013, Sa Vi, 09.42.35 to 09.45.29;</p> <p>(13) E1/86.1, Transcript, 13 June 2012, Oeun Tan, 11.05.01, 11.14.15 to 11.15.49.</p>

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Date	Fact	Source
2 August 1975 - 10 August 1975	<p>Nuon Chea, Pol Pot and other CPK leaders met on 2-3 August in Phnom Penh with Secretary General of the Vietnamese Communist Party Le Duan, Pham Hung and Xuan Thuy to discuss border issues, including the returning to Cambodia of the Paulo Wai Island. On 10 August, Nuon Chea held another meeting with Nguyen Van Linh of the Vietnamese Workers Party to discuss military clashes on Tho Chu and Hon Troc (Vai) Islands which occurred earlier in June and discuss the Brevié line. Nuon Chea did not respond to Vietnamese queries regarding the 515 Vietnamese citizens allegedly abducted by DK troops.</p>	<p>(1) E3/2376 & E3/2377, Nayan Chanda, <i>Brother Enemy: The War after the War</i>, at ENG 00192200; (2) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396506; (3) E3/1580, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 28 March 2008, at ENG 00177586, KHM 00177578-79, FRE 00177593-94; (4) E3/451, E3/526, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 5 May 2008, at ENG 00204284.</p>
15 August 1975 until 15 August 1977	<p>Nuon Chea was ultimately responsible for S-21 in the Standing Committee, even though Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch (S-21 Chairman) reported to Son Sen. Nuon Chea received reports and S-21 confessions through Son Sen, made decisions and conveyed orders back to Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, including those related to torture.</p>	<p>(1) E3/65 Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00147522; (2) E3/453 Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00147584; (3) E3/5763 Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00164361, 66. (4) E3/452 Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00147568, 71. (5) E3/454 Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00147602; (6) E3/1579 Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00398206; (7) E3/89 Leng Sary Interview, 17 December 1996, at ENG 00417627; (8) E3/426 [REDACTED] OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00346070, 72; (9) E3/70 [REDACTED] OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00407788, 91; (10) E3/1565 S-21 Confession of Kung Kien, 16 May 1977, at KHM 00017305, at ENG 00182773; (11) E3/83 Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00398164. (12) E3/60 Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00195601; (13) E3/455 Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00149910; (14) E3/60 Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00195601, 00195604;</p>
Approx. September 1975 until 6 January 1979	<p>Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Ieng Sary, Son Sen mostly lived during the regime at K-3 behind the Royal Palace according to Khieu Samphan and others. Previously Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan and other leaders had first stayed at the railway station and the Silver Pagoda in the Royal Palace then 2 to 3 months at K-1.</p>	<p>(1) E3/37, Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, 14 December 2007, at ENG 00156755, FRE 00156682, KHM 00156676; (2) E1/208.1, Transcript, 17 June 2013, Leng Chhoeung, 09.29.32 to 09.31.10; (3) E3/5748, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 22 November 2007, at ENG 00153570; (4) E1/71.1, Transcript, 2 May 2012, Pean Khean, 15.57.40 to 15.59.06; (5) E1/73.1, Transcript, 17 May 2012, Pean Khean, above 16.35.09; (6) E1/86.1, Transcript, 13 June 2012, Oeun Tan, 11.14.15, 11.50.06 to 11.52.44; (7) E1/97.1, Transcript, 26 July 2012, Rochoem Ton <i>alias</i> Phy Phuon, 15.39.31 to 15.41.52; (8) E3/33, Oeun Tan OCIJ Statement, 9 October 2008, at ENG 00235131; (9) E3/104, E3/3979, Sa Vi <i>alias</i> Song OCIJ Statement, 5 December 2007, at ENG 00204059; (10) E3/385, Leng Chhoeung OCIJ Statement, 17 July 2009, at ENG 00360127; (11) E3/57, Phan Van OCIJ Statement, 10 March 09, at ENG 00290506; See also:</p>

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Date	Fact	Source
		<p>(1) E3/18, Khieu Samphan, <i>Cambodia's Recent History and the Reasons Behind the Decisions I Made</i>, at ENG 00103756; (2) E3/103, Saut Toeung OCIJ Statement, 4 December 2007, at ENG 00204020; (3) E3/423, Saut Toeung OCIJ Statement, 2 December 2009, at ENG 00414607; (4) E1/204.1, Transcript, 10 June 2013, So Socheat, below 14.46.01.</p>
After 9 September 1975	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Sao Phim, Son Sen, Ta Mok, Vorn Vet, Ta Nheum, and Koy Thuon held a meeting in September 1975 to decide what to do to avoid Vietnam taking control of Cambodia.	E3/89 , Ieng Sary Interview, 17 December 1996, at ENG 00417600.
9 October 1975	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary, and other leaders were assigned responsibilities within the Party by the CPK Standing Committee. Nuon Chea was made responsible for Party Affairs, Social Action, Culture, Propaganda, and Education. According to Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, the “Party affairs” included annual training sessions, the recruitment, appointment and promotion of new members of cadres and the exclusion or smashing of others. Khieu Samphan was made responsible for “the Front” and the Royal Government, as well as Commerce for accounting and pricing.	<p>(1) E3/182, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes, 9 October 1975, at ENG 00183393, KHM 00019108, FRE 00292868; (2) E3/83, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 20 October 2009, at ENG 00398162-63; (3) E3/1593, Ben Kiernan, <i>The Pol Pot Regime</i>, at ENG 00678545; (4) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396520-21, FRE 00639866-67; (5) E3/110, Sasha Sher, <i>The Biography of Khieu Samphan</i>, 2004, at ENG 00280537, KHM 00702682, FRE 00087511.</p>
2 November 1975	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot and Ieng Sary attended a CPK Standing Committee meeting regarding Thailand, border issues, salt production and other issues including the elimination of Prince Norodom Phurissara. The other participants were Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Koy Thuon, Sua Vasi and Yem.	<p>(1) E3/227, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes, 2 November 1975, at ENG 00183409, 12 (2) E3/3169, Stephen Heder, <i>Pol Pot and Khieu Samphan</i>, at ENG 00002754, 59.</p>
30 November 1975	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan were copied to a telegram from East Zone Secretary Sao Phim to Pol Pot regarding the forcible transfer of 50,000 Cham to the North Zone and Northwest Zone. The report stated that the primary objective of the transfer was to break up the 100,000 Cham living in the East Zone, as previously directed by Angkar. The telegram was also copied to Doeun (Sua Vasi) and Archives.	<p>(1) E3/1679, E3/1680 & E3/154, DK Telegram 15 from Chhon to Brother Pol, 30 November 1975, at ENG 00766762-63, 00185064, KHM 00008494-95, FRE 00386260. <i>See also:</i> (2) E3/1822, YSA Osman, <i>Oukoubah: Justice for the Cham Muslims under the Democratic Kampuchea Regime</i>, 2002, at ENG 00078451.</p>
January 1976	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan took part in the Fourth Party Congress held at the Borei Keila sports centre in Phnom Penh.	<p>(1) E3/27, Khieu Samphan OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00539265; (2) E1/189.1, Transcript, Philip Short, 6 May 2003, 11.54.06, 11.57.24 to 11.59.51;</p>

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Date	Fact	Source
	Khieu Samphan became officially full rights member of the Central Committee and a slightly amended Statute was adopted.	(3) E3/20, Elizabeth Becker, <i>When the War Was Over</i> , at ENG 00237887; (4) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396720; (5) E3/2115, Stephen Heder and Brian Tittlemore, <i>Seven Candidates for Prosecution</i> , at ENG 00393581; (6) E2/223.1, Transcript, 15 July 2013, Stephen Heder, 11.08.55; (7) E3/573, Ieng Sary Statement, 4 January 1999, at ENG 00427599, KHM 00640499, FRE 00632508.
9 January 1976	Nuon Chea attended the CPK Standing Committee meeting on party propaganda (radio and magazines, political education) and re-education goals for 1976 as well as on the situation of the country. The other participants were Pol Pot, Doeun, Ath, Phors and Touch.	E3/228, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes entitled "Party Propaganda and Reeducation Goals for 1976 and Onward," 9 January 1976, at KHM 00017105-13, ENG 00182614-19, FRE 00301321-29.
20 January 1976	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen, Sua Vasi and Um Neng were copied to a telegram outlining the arrests of people in the Northeast Zone, people moving in south from Laos and reporting from the village of Saop. The telegram was also copied to Documentation.	E3/1188, DK Telegram 81 from Buth to Respected Brother, 29 January 1976, at ENG 00532773.
26 January 1976	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen, Sua Vasi and Um Neng and Documentation were copied to a telegram reporting about the result of the 24 January meeting between the DK Northeast military zone and a Vietnamese Military delegation and the non-satisfying agreement concluded. The telegram sought further guidance from Angkar.	E3/893, DK Telegram 78 from Buth to Brother Mo. 870 [Office 870] and Brother Vy, 26 January 1976, at ENG 00182622.
27 January 1976	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen, Sua Vasi and Um Neng were copied to a telegram reporting an agreement made at a meeting held on 24 January 1976 between a Vietnamese delegation of Military Region 5 and the DK Northeast military zone to avoid confrontation along the North-East Zone border with Vietnam. The telegram sought guidance from Angkar.	E3/1017 & E3/1018, DK Telegram 79 from but to Respected Brother, 27 January 1976, at ENG 00305244.
22 February 1976	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan and Ieng Sary attended a CPK Standing Committee meeting regarding economic matters, food distribution and the forced labour of children. The other participants were Pol Pot, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Koy Thuon and Sua Vasi.	E3/230, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes entitled "Evening of 22 February 1976 - Economic Matters," 22 February 1976, at ENG 00182546-47, KHM 00000711-12, FRE 00301330-31.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
22 February 1976	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan and Ieng Sary attended a Standing Committee meeting regarding Vietnamese encroachment on DK territory and logistical military matters. The other participants were Pol Pot, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Koy Thuon and Sua Vasi	(1) E3/229, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes entitled "Evening of 22 February 1976 - National Defense Matters," 22 February 1976, ENG 00182625-27, KHM 00000713-720, FRE 00334958-60; (2) E3/3169, Stephen Heder, <i>Pol Pot and Khieu Samphan</i> , at ENG 00002754, .
3 March 1976	Nuon Chea, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen and Sua Vasi were copied to a telegram report from Men San describing the location of the DK - Socialist Republic of Vietnam border posts near O-Yadao, on route 19. Also copied to Documentation.	E3/1021, DK Telegram 20 from YA [Secretary of Northeast Zone] to Brothers, 3 March 1976, at ENG 00324803.
7 March 1976	Nuon Chea, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen and Sua Vasi were copied to a telegram from the Northeast Zone Secretary Men San outlining talks with Vietnamese officials regarding recent fighting in his area of operations, and which requested that Son Sen intervene to restrain military aggressiveness through Division 920.	E3/866, DK Telegram 25 from YA Secretary of Northeast Zone to Brothers, 7 March 1976, at ENG 00183709-11, KHM 00021466-67, FRE 00283094-95.
8 March 1976	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Pol Pot and Sua Vasi attended a CPK Standing Committee meeting on base work. Khieu Samphan took the floor to speak on upcoming 20 March elections. The meeting discussed the situation prevailing in Sector 103 and Sector 106, including the enemy situation, arrests and interrogation of traitors, and health issues at worksites. The Standing Committee also decided the country rice production goal for 1977 and directed weekly general reports to the Standing Committee and shorter reports by telegram.	(1) E3/232, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes entitled "Minutes of Meeting on Base Work," 8 March 1976, at KHM 00017116-12, ENG 00182628-34, FRE 00323932-36; (2) E3/3169, Stephen Heder, <i>Pol Pot and Khieu Samphan</i> , 1991, at ENG 00002756, .
8 March 1976	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Sua Vasi, Hu Nim, and Phok Chhay attended a meeting of the Standing Committee regarding the broadcasting instructions for DK elections on the 20th of March 1976. Pol Pot stated that the Assembly would be "worthless."	E3/231, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes Entitled "Minutes of Meeting on Propaganda Work," 8 March 1976, at ENG 00183360-62, KHM 00017124-27, FRE 00323930-31.
9 March 1976	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram by Ros Nhim, Secretary of the Northwest Zone to Office 870, describing the entry by	E3/974 & E3/1013, DK Telegram 31 from Nhim Secretary of Northwest Zone to Office 870, 9 March 1976, at KHM 00003203 & 00021443, ENG 00003204 & 00337466, FRE 00711518 & 00789769.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	<p>Thai military police and planes into DK territory / airspace, the death of Thais who stepped on landmines, and DK soldiers' unsuccessful attempts to shoot down a Thai aircraft; requesting Son Sen to provide training on the use of anti-aircraft weaponry. Also copied to the telegram are Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Office and Documentation.</p>	
<p>11 March 1976</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Ieng Sary, Pol Pot, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Koy Thuon, Sua Vasi, and Phok Chhay alias Tauch attended a CPK Standing Committee meeting regarding problems on the Eastern frontier.</p>	<p>(1) E3/217, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes entitled "Problems on the Eastern Frontier," 11 March 1976, at ENG 00182635-37, KHM 00000736-43, FRE 00334964-66; (2) E3/3169, Stephen Heder, <i>Pol Pot and Khieu Samphan</i>, at ENG 00002754.</p>
<p>11 March 1976 - 13 March 1976</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Sua Vasi, attended a CPK Standing Committee meeting regarding the fate of Sihanouk. Khieu Samphan spoke on 11 March about the will of Sihanouk to resign. The CPK Standing Committee first decided to try to convince him not to resign but Khieu Samphan, who visited him with Son Sen, reconfirmed Sihanouk's firm will to resign on 13 March. The Standing Committee decided to have the Council of Ministers confirm the decision, keep Sihanouk alive as a dignitary, however not to let him travel abroad or meet ambassadors and concluded that "The entire feudalist regime has [now] been permanently smashed and dug out by the revolution."</p>	<p>(1) E3/197, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes entitled "The Front," 11 March 1976, at ENG 00182638-42, KHM 00000744-48, FRE 00334961-63; (2) E3/17, E3/2816, David Chandler, <i>Brother Number One: A Political Biography of Pol Pot</i>, at ENG 00393023; (3) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396542-43, FRE 00639895.</p>
<p>13 March 1976</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan and Ieng Sary attended a CPK Standing Committee meeting with the purpose of hearing reports about the trade with People's Republic of China and of setting up committees for commerce and banking. The minutes detailed the role of Khieu Samphan within the "Purchasing Committee" (member) and the Banking Committee (Chairman).</p>	<p>E3/233 & E3/234, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes, 13 March 1976, at ENG 00182649-50, KHM 00000749-50, FRE 00301332-33.</p>
<p>21 March 1976</p>	<p>Nuon Chea and Ieng Sary were copied to a telegram by Sao Phim detailing how DK forces had captured and killed Vietnamese soldiers, as well as describing detention and interrogation techniques. The telegram was addressed to Pol Pot and was also copied to Son Sen, Office and Archives.</p>	<p>E3/871, DK Telegram 21 from Chhon to Pol Pot, 21 March 1976, at ENG 00185241, KHM 00052346, FRE 00324505-06.</p>

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
26 March 1976	Nuon Chea presided a CPK Standing Committee meeting that Khieu Samphan attended, regarding fighting and negotiations with Vietnam. Contains Nuon Chea's statement that both military and political measures were taken and should be taken to address the situation with Vietnam including the use of mines, the arrests of Vietnamese, and the need for vigilance regarding people fleeing to Vietnam. The other participants were Son Sen, Ya, Seua Vasi, Tum and Touch.	E3/218 , CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes entitled "Results of Negotiations with Vietnam Regarding the Eastern Border," 26 March 1976, at ENG 00182651-57, KHM 00000751-57, FRE 00334967-71.
30 March 1976	Nuon Chea was appointed Chairman of the Standing Committee of the Peoples' Representative Assembly, Khieu Samphan President of the State Presidium and Ieng Sary Deputy Prime Minister for Foreign Affairs, among other Party appointments made by the Central Committee.	E3/12 , CPK Directive entitled "Decision of the Central Committee Regarding a Number of Matters," 30 March 1976, at ENG 00182813-14, KHM 00000763-64, FRE 00224366-67.
2 April 1976	Nuon Chea and Pol Pot were copied to a telegram that described the situations of enemies, the new and old people, production in the North Zone, and discrimination against Cham in Chamkar Leu district. A copy was sent to Son Sen, to Office and to Documentation.	E3/952 , DK Telegram 04 from Central Zone Secretary Ke Pauk to Pol Pot, 2 April 1976, at KHM 00000766-67.
11 April 1976 - 13 April 1976	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Ieng Thirith and other leaders attended the first plenary session of the Peoples' Representative Assembly meeting in Phnom Penh during which the composition of the Presidium, the Peoples' Representative Assembly and the DK government was publicly announced. Nuon Chea , Chairman of the Standing Committee of the Peoples' Representative Assembly, signed an information announcement listing all the decisions taken during 3-day session. Khieu Samphan , President of the State Presidium, gave an inaugural speech on 11 April 1976 assuring fair and honest elections held on 20 March 1976 and endorsing the DK policies regarding worksites and cooperatives. The nominations were reported internationally.	(1) E3/165 , DK People's Assembly Meeting Minutes entitled "Document on Conference of Legislature of The People's Representative Assembly of Kampuchea," 11-14 1976, at ENG 00184052-56 & 71-77, KHM 00053610-17 & 38-45, FRE 00301339-43 & 57-62; (2) E3/262 , DK Government Statement entitled "First Plenary Session of the First Legislature of the People's representative Assembly of Kampuchea. Press Release," released by the 'Mission du Gouvernement du KD en France', 14 April 1976, at ENG 00528391-93, KHM 00622988-92, FRE S 00004707-09; (3) E3/275 , FBIS, (a) <i>Hu Nim Announces People's Assembly Press Communiqué</i> , 14 April 1976, at ENG 00167623-26, KHM 00700123-29, FRE 00685632-36; (b) <i>First People's Representative Assembly Convenes</i> , 16 April 76 at ENG 00167640-42; (4) E3/3426 , Bangkok Post, <i>Mystery Men in New Khmer Govt</i> , 15 April 1976, at ENG S 00005674, KHM S 00649955-58, FRE S 00644695; (5) E3/1593 , Ben Kiernan, <i>The Pol Pot Regime</i> , at ENG 00678665; (6) E3/3435 , Herald Tribune, <i>New Regime is Announced in Cambodia</i> , 15 April 1976, at ENG S 00005675, KHM S 00649959-60, FRE S 00632843; (7) E3/9 , Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396544, FRE 00639896-97; (8) E3/490 , French Ministry of Foreign Affairs, entitled "Cambodian Review - April 1976," 12 May 1976, at ENG 00610834.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
27 April 1976	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan held a meeting with Milorad Mijovic, the ambassador from the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (SFRY).	E3/275, FBIS, <i>Meets Other Leaders</i> , 29 April 1976, at ENG 00167670, KHM 00700142-43, FRE 00685645.
3 May 1976	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Touch attended a CPK Standing Committee meeting regarding foreign policy in which the participation of Democratic Kampuchea in an international conference in Algeria was discussed.	E3/219, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes, 3 May 1976, at ENG 00182663-64, KHM 00000768-69, FRE 00323889-90.
7 May 1976	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Vorn Vet attended a CPK Standing Committee meeting where commerce and banking contacts with China were discussed. Seua Vasi and Touch were also present.	E3/220, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes entitled "Record of Standing Committee Meeting, Commerce Matters," 7 May 1976, at ENG 00182706-07, KHM 00000827-28, FRE 00323891.
14 May 1976	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen, Vorn Vet and zone leaders attended a CPK Standing Committee meeting regarding border clashes with Vietnam. Nuon Chea spoke several times at the meeting to say that politically the DK is stronger than Vietnam and that Vietnam still needs DK.	E3/221, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes entitled "Examination of the Reaction of Vietnam During the Fifth Meeting," 14 May 1976, ENG 00182693-705, KHM 00000810-26, FRE 00386175-91.
15 May 1976	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Pol Pot, Son Sen and Seua Vasi attended a CPK Standing Committee meeting about national defence issues, including a plan to establish a clandestine ordnance factory and an airfield.	E3/222, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes, 15 May 1976, at ENG 00182665-66, KHM 00000770-71, FRE 00323892-93.
17 May 1976	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and zone leaders attended a CPK Standing Committee meeting regarding clashes between Cambodian and Vietnamese military forces.	(1) E3/223, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes, 17 May 1976, at ENG 00182708-14, KHM 00000829-36, FRE 00323894-98; (2) E3/3169, Stephen Heder, <i>Pol Pot and Khieu Samphan</i> , 1991, at ENG 00002754.
30 May 1976	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Pol Pot, Son Sen and Vorn Vet attended a CPK Standing Committee meeting discussing the tasks of the army in defending the Centre and in agricultural production.	(1) E3/224, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes entitled "Agricultural Production Work of the Army," 30 May 1976, at ENG 00182667-70, KHM 00000772-76, FRE 00323899-902; (2) E3/3169, Stephen Heder, <i>Pol Pot and Khieu Samphan</i> , 1991, at ENG 00002754.
June 1976	Nuon Chea and Pol Pot gave lectures at the party school and discussed the passage from democratic revolution to socialist revolution.	(1) E3/42, Suong Sikoeun OCIJ Statement, 6 May 2009, at ENG 00327217; (2) E1/102.1, Transcript, 6 August 2012, Suong Sikoeun, 14.15.34 to 14.21.09.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
Approx. 1 June 1976	Nuon Chea , as a member of the Standing Committee, approved or decided the arrest and of Division 170 Secretary Chan Chakrei, according to Khieu Samphan . Chan Chakrei was later executed at S-21.	(1) E3/4023, Khieu Samphan Interview, at ENG 00792450, [transcript of video E152.1.27R]; (2) E3/4035, Khieu Samphan Interview, at ENG 00789052 [transcript of video E3/4035R]; (3) E3/2791, S-21 Confession of Chan Chakrey, 2 June 1976 - 17 September 1976.
1 June 1976	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot and Hu Nim attended a CPK Standing Committee Meeting setting guidelines regarding the Ministry of Propaganda's future course of action, including the work of the Ministry regarding film, photography, teleprinting, art performances and radio transmission.	E3/225, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes entitled "Minutes of Meeting Regarding Propaganda Works," 1 June 1976, at ENG 00182715-24, KHM 00000837-51, FRE 00323903-13.
10 June 1976	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot, Ieng Thirith and Ministry of Social Affairs cadres attended a CPK Standing Committee discussing the Ministry of Health and Social Affairs' shortcomings, responsibility for production, distribution of medicines and prevention for diseases, Angkar's guidelines, shortages of medicine and food and use of child labour.	E3/226, CPK Standing Committee Meeting Minutes entitled "Minutes of Meeting on Health and Social Affairs," 10 June 1976, at ENG 00183363-73, KHM 00017147-60, FRE 00296158-67.
8 July 1976	Nuon Chea and Ieng Sary attended a reception at the Socialist Republic of Vietnam embassy in relation to the first session of the National Assembly of unified Vietnam. Nuon Chea made a speech at the reception.	(1) E3/278, FBIS, <i>Leaders Attend 8 July Reception at Socialist Republic of Vietnam Embassy</i> , 12 July 1976, at ENG 00167870; (2) E3/268, Embassy of Democratic Kampuchea in Hanoi, <i>Democratic Kampuchea News Bulletin No 7.76</i> , 31 July 1976, at ENG 00519784 and 86.
10 July 1976	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot and Ieng Sary went to the People's Republic of China Embassy in Phnom Penh to pay homage to the memory of His Excellency Chu Te.	E3/278, FBIS, <i>Leaders Pay Respects to People's Republic of China's Chu Te</i> , 12 July 1976, at ENG 00167869-70, KHM 00663912, FRE 00687133.
18 July 1976	Nuon Chea , Ieng Sary and Son Sen received a telegram describing the defection of soldiers to Thailand and the crimes committed by Phoeun. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/874, DK Telegram 50 from Hang to "Beloved and Missed Brother," 18 July 1976, at ENG 00185060 and 00003706, FRE 00623913, KHM 00003704.
August 1976	Nuon Chea , as a member of the Standing Committee, approved or decided the arrest and of Sector 24 Secretary Suos Neou, according to Khieu Samphan . Suos Neou was later executed at S-21.	(1) E3/4023, Khieu Samphan Interview, at ENG 00792450, [transcript of video E152.1.27R]; (2) E3/4035, Khieu Samphan Interview, at ENG 00789052 [transcript of video E3/4035R]; (3) E3/61, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00195577-78;

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
8 August 1976	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan held a meeting with the North Korea's Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Ho Tam.	(4) E3/2494, S-21 Confession of Suos Neou, 31 August 1976; (5) E3/2990, S-21 Confession of Suos Neou, 26 September 1976. E3/279, FBIS, <i>Ho Tam, Leaders Meet</i> , 9 August 1976, at ENG 00167686-87, KHM 00663921, FRE 00700158.
1 September 1976	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan and Ieng Sary attended a reception hosted by the Socialist Republic of Vietnam ambassador on the occasion of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam national day. Ieng Sary delivered a speech at the reception.	(1) E3/491, French Ministry of Foreign Affairs, <i>Cambodian Review (September 1976)</i> , 15 November 1976, at ENG 00525813, KHM 00704452, FRE 00489119; (2) E3/280, FBIS, (a) <i>Socialist Republic of Vietnam Ambassador Speaks at National Day Reception</i> , 2 September 1976, at ENG 00168079-82; (b) <i>Ieng Sary Speaks at Socialist Republic of Vietnam National Day Reception</i> , 2 September 1976, at ENG 00168079-82.
8 September 1976	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan , Hu Nim and Son Sen attended a banquet hosted by the North Korea ambassador in honour of the 28th anniversary of the North Korea	E3/280, FBIS, (a) <i>DPRK Envoy Hosts Banquet</i> , (b) <i>DPRK Ambassador's Speech at National Day Banquet</i> , 10 September 1976, at ENG 00168090-92, 94.
9 September 1976	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , and Pol Pot sent a message of condolence to Wu Teh and Hua Guo-feng upon the death of Mao Tse-Tung.	E3/297, Phnom Penh Domestic Service, <i>Message from Cambodian Leaders</i> , 11 September 1976, at ENG S 00003875-76.
10 September 1976	Nuon Chea was addressed a telegram from Sao Phim to Office 870 describing the situation at the boundary of Sector 23 and the discovery of an audio-recording device allegedly belonging to "American Imperialists." Also copied to Son Sen and Documentation.	E3/1023, DK Telegram 23 from Sao Phim to Office 870, 10 September 1976, at ENG 00305247, KHM 00021526, FRE 00643479.
18 September 1976	Khieu Samphan attended a meeting of 2,000 cadres during a memorial service for Mao Tse Tung. Pol Pot addressed the gathering as did the People's Republic of China ambassador. Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Ieng Thirith and other senior members of the government also attended at the People's Republic of China embassy to pay respects to the late Mao Tse Tung.	E3/280, FBIS, <i>People, Officials Honor Memory of Mao Tse-Tung & Officials visit Embassy</i> , 20 September 1976, at ENG 00168098-04.
22 September 1976	Nuon Chea chaired a meeting of the Central Committee of the Peoples' Representative Assembly where it was decided that Nuon Chea would be Acting Prime Minister as of 27 September 1976.	(1) E3/192, BBC SWB, <i>Pol Pot's Temporary Sick Leave from Premiership</i> , 28 September 1976, at ENG S 00003883, FRE S 00632833, KHM S 00662004. See also (2) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396570, FRE 00639930; See also

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
		(3) E3/280, FBIS, <i>Pol Pot Takes Temporary Leave From Post</i> , 27 September 1976, at ENG 00168118, KHM 00663965, FRE 00698432; (4) E3/8, E3/8/Corr-1, E3/213, David Chandler, Ben Kiernan and Chantou Boua, <i>Pol Pot Plans the Future</i> , at ENG 00104079.
24 September 1976	Nuon Chea , Son Sen and Office 870 were sent a copy of a telegram received by Meas Mut from Comrade Dim regarding the situation in Kampong Som, arrests of people who had fled into the jungle and agricultural issues. No other leader was copied to this telegram.	E3/1222, DK Telegram 11 from Dim to Meas Mut, 24 September 1976, at ENG 00143522, KHM 002271111, FRE 00654897.
27 September 1976	Nuon Chea was sent a copy of a telegram addressed to Meas Mut from Comrade Dim regarding the arrest of a 16-year-old boy who confessed to be an informer for bandits. The telegram also reported gunfire between Koh Kong and Koh Muol Islands. The telegram was copied only to Son Sen and the Office / Documentation.	E3/1223, DK Telegram 12 from Dim to Meas Mut, 27 September 1976, at ENG 00897638, KHM 00021528, FRE 00623219.
27 September 1976	Khieu Samphan signed a press communiqué that was read on the radio announcing the decision of the State Presidium to allow Pol Pot to take temporary leave for health reasons and to appoint Nuon Chea to temporarily replace Pol Pot and assume the role of acting Prime Minister as of 27 September.	(1) E3/280, FBIS, <i>Pol Pot Takes Temporary Leave From Post</i> , 27 September 1976, at ENG 00168118, KHM 00663965, FRE 00698432; (2) E3/29 & E3/2113, Craig Etcheson, <i>The Rise and Demise of Democratic Kampuchea</i> , at ENG 00393362; (3) E3/20, Elizabeth Becker, <i>When the War was Over: Cambodia and the Khmer Rouge Revolution</i> , at ENG 00237973; (4) E3/2376 & E3/2377, Nayan Chanda, <i>Brother Enemy: The War after the War</i> , at ENG 00192268; (5) E3/17, David Chandler, <i>Brother Number One: A Political Biography of Pol Pot</i> , at ENG 00393036; (6) E3/1684 & E3/1685 & E3/1693, David Chandler, <i>Voices from S-21</i> , at ENG 00192736; (7) E3/8, David Chandler, Ben Kiernan and Chanthou Boua, <i>Pol Pot Plans the Future: Confidential Documents from Democratic Kampuchea</i> , 1988, at ENG 00104079.
6 October 1976	Nuon Chea was sent a copy of a telegram addressed to Meas Mut from Comrade Dim regarding the military/security situation in Koh Kong and Koh Russei islands, military logistics and farming matters. The telegram was only copied to Son Sen and to the Office / Documentation.	E3/1224, Telegram 15 from Dim to Meas Mut, 6 October 1976, at KHM 00000866, ENG 00233661, FRE 00800812.
6 October 1976	Nuon Chea was sent a copy of a telegram addressed to Meas Mut from Comrade Dim regarding the installation of radar and a	E3/1225, Telegram 16 from Dim to Meas Mut, 6 October 1976, at KHM 00000865, ENG 00233657, FRE 00810099.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	search for 25 bandits and traitors. The telegram was only copied to Son Sen, Office and Documentation.	
8 October 1976	Nuon Chea was sent a copy of a telegram addressed to Meas Mut from Comrade Dim regarding military/security situation and logistics. The telegram was only copied to Son Sen and the Office.	E3/1226, Telegram 17 from Dim to Meas Mut, 8 October 1976, at KHM 00000867, ENG 00233659, FRE 00800811.
12 October 1976	Nuon Chea was the sole addressee of a telegram received from Laing, Secretary of Sector 105, explaining that a commerce group had been assigned for Phnom Penh, and that a broken communication radio had been fixed. This telegram was also copied to Office and Archives.	(1) E3/1192, DK Telegram 02 from Laing to Nuon Chea, 12 October 1976, at ENG 00508560, KHM 00021529, FRE 00499961; (2) E1/153.1, Transcript, 13 December 2012, Kham Phan, 15.58.34 to 16.02.27, 16.04.44 to right under 16.06.15.
12 October 1976	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Laing, Secretary of Sector 105, to Seua Vasi informing of Laing's name change to Comrade Chhan. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	(1) E3/1191, DK Telegram 00 from Laing to Comrade Doeun, 12 October 1976, at ENG 00539058, KHM 00021530, FRE 00531062; (2) E1/153.1, Transcript, 13 December 2012, Kham Phan, 15.50.13 to 16.06.19 [discussion about the authenticity of seven telegrams sent by Laing / Chhan].
12 October 1976	Nuon Chea was addressed / copied to a telegram from Laing, Secretary of Sector 105, asking about the opening of a Party school. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	(1) E3/1189, DK Telegram 03 from Laing to Two Brothers, 12 October 1976, at ENG 00590301, KHM 00021531, FRE 00532776; (2) E1/153.1, Transcript, 13 December 2012, Kham Phan, 15.50.13 to 16.06.19 [discussion about the authenticity of seven telegrams sent by Laing / Chhan].
15 October 1976	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Chhan (Laing, Secretary of Sector 105) requesting different kinds of seed for cultivation due to the shortage, and tractor lubricant. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	(1) E3/1193, DK Telegram 03 from Chhan to Comrade Doeun, 15 October 1975, at ENG 00590302, KHM 00021532, FRE 00531061; (2) E1/153.1, Transcript, 13 December 2012, Kham Phan, 15.50.13 to 16.06.19 [discussion about the authenticity of seven telegrams sent by Laing / Chhan].
17 October 1976	Nuon Chea , as Acting Prime Minister, held a meeting with the Albanian ambassador leaving his post for a short period.	(1) E3/281, FBIS, <i>Nuon Chea Receives Albanian Ambassador 17 October</i> , 19 October 1976, at ENG 00168071; (2) E3/269, DK Embassy in People's Republic of Albania, <i>Nouvelles du Kampuchéa Démocratique</i> , 25 October 1976, at ENG 00525825, KHM 00597037, FRE 00389125; (3) E3/270, Voice of Democratic Kampuchea, <i>President Nuon Chea receives the Ambassador of Albania</i> , 1 November 1976, at ENG 00609114, KHM 00541689, FRE 00389143.
19 October 1976	Nuon Chea was forwarded by Son Sen a letter from Meas Mut, Division 164. The letter bore a note from Son Sen, dated 20 October 1976, requesting authority from Nuon Chea to search for two persons involved in a disappearance.	(1) E3/1135, DK Report (handwritten) from Mut to Brother 89, 19-20 October 1976, at ENG 00234455 and 00505040, KHM 00160064, FRE 00520425; (2) E3/453, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 5 September 2007, at ENG 00147584.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
19 October 1976	Nuon Chea was addressed a telegram reporting from Sector 105's Secretary (Laing alias Chhan) acknowledging receipt of instructions regarding the Four Year Plan and describing rice production in the sector. Telegram was also copied to Office and Documentation.	(1) E3/1194, E3/1663 , DK Telegram 10 from Chhan to Nuon Chea, 19 October 1976, at ENG 00548893; (2) E1/153.1 , Transcript, 13 December 2012, Kham Phan, 15.50.13 to 16.06.19 [discussion about the authenticity of seven telegrams sent by Laing / Chhan].
20 October 1976	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Sector 105 secretary (Laing) acknowledging the receipt of a telegram regarding training sessions and informing about the rain and measures taken to protect embankments. Telegram was also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/1102 , DK Telegram 11 from Chhan to Comrade "Dor" (incomplete name "D"), 20 October 1976, at ENG 00532708.
25 October 1976	Nuon Chea's period as Acting Prime Minister since 27 September 1976 was <i>de facto</i> interrupted on 25 October 1976 with the signature by Pol Pot (as Prime Minister) of a congratulatory message to CCP chairman Hua Kuo-Feng. Nuon Chea signed as Chairman of the Peoples' Representative Assembly Standing Committee. Khieu Samphan also signed the message. However, there was no official notification that the interim of Nuon Chea as Prime Minister had ended. Nuon Chea resumed his functions as Acting Prime Minister at least from 16 January 1977.	(1) E3/281 , FBIS, <i>Leaders' Message Congratulates Hua Kuo-Feng</i> , 26 October 1976, at ENG 00168073-74, KHM 00663972-74, FRE 00741618; (2) E3/29 & E3/2113 , Craig Etcheson, <i>The Rise and Demise of Democratic Kampuchea</i> , at ENG 00393362; (3) E3/1757 , Michael Vickery, <i>Cambodia 1975 - 1982</i> , at ENG 00397073.
2 November 1976 - 6 November 1976	Nuon Chea was addressed a first telegram requesting water pumps and water pipes for Sector 105 Secretary (Laing alias Chhan). Nuon Chea was copied a second telegram addressed to Sua Vasi regarding dump trucks. This second telegram was copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/1118 , DK Telegram 03 from Chhan to Nuon Chea and DK Telegram 4 from Chhan to Comrade Doeun, 2 November 1976 and 6 November 1976, at ENG 00436997.
7 November 1976	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram requesting the approval for a youth comrade from Sector 105 to travel to Phnom Penh to study radio communication coding and requesting a mission letter for travel from Sector 105 to Phnom Penh. The telegram was also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/1103 , DK Telegram 02 from Chhan to Comrade Doeun, 7 November 1976, at ENG 00509692.
13 November 1976	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram reporting the rice crop situation in the sector, plans for harvesting and transporting, and	E3/1104 , DK Telegram 05.83 from Chhan to Brother, 13 November 1976, at ENG 00532710.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	the water supply. The telegram was also copied to Office and Documentation.	
15 November 1976	Nuon Chea & Ieng Sary, as members of the Standing Committee, was described by Hoeung Song Huor, S-21 interrogator, in a note to the S-21 detainee Non Suon, former Minister of Agriculture, to have collectively decided on Non Suon and detention.	E3/1870, S-21 Confession of Chey Suon alias Non Suon alias Saen, 1 November 1976, at ENG 00096849, KHM 00006320-21, FRE 00757022.
25 November 1976	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram reporting political education and technical training, and requesting permission for individuals to attend training on confidential documents and radio documentation. Also requested permissions for Laing's mother to visit relatives in Phnom Penh. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	(1) E3/1195, DK Telegram 22 from Laing to Comrade Pang, 25 November 1976, at ENG 00519519; (2) E1/152.1, Transcript, 12 December 2012, Kham Phan, 09.30.27 to 09.36.38; (3) E1/153.1, Transcript, 13 December 2012, Kham Phan, 15.50.13 to 16.06.19 [discussion about the authenticity of seven telegrams sent by Laing / Chhan].
26 November 1976	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Chhan reporting stones being thrown at people's houses and stating that military measures' have been adopted with regards to Group 7 (Vietnamese) in Sector 105. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	(1) E3/1196, DK Telegram 33 from Chhan to Office 870, 26 November 1976, at ENG 00506647; (2) E1/153.1, Transcript, 13 December 2012, Kham Phan, 15.50.13 to 16.06.19 [discussion about the authenticity of seven telegrams sent by Laing Chhan].
29 November 1976	Khieu Samphan and Ieng Sary, along with other CPK cadres attended a reception hosted by the Albanian ambassador on the 32nd anniversary of the liberation of Albania. Ieng Sary delivered a speech. Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan and Pol Pot had sent greetings to Albanian leader Enver Hoxha the day before.	(1) E3/283, FBIS, <i>Albanian Envoy Holds Reception in Phnom Penh 29 Nov</i> , 1 December 1976, at ENG 00167715-8. (2) E3/282, FBIS, <i>Government Leaders Greet Albanian Anniversary</i> , 29 November 1976, at ENG 00168045-46, KHM 00699178-80, FRE 00700187-89.
10 December 1976 - 24 December 1976	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary, Ieng Thirith, Hu Nim and Yun Yat held meetings with a visiting delegation from the new China News Agency from the People's Republic of China led by Mu Ching.	(1) E3/1503, FBIS, <i>Delegation's 24 Dec Departure</i> , 27 December 76, at ENG 00167751, KHM 00658212, FRE 00725789; (2) E3/485, International Communication 103/AS from Arnaud to de Guiringaud, French Minister of Foreign Affairs, entitled "Information and personal accounts on Cambodia," 24 January 1977, at ENG 00519825 & 28, KHM 00524035-36 & 39, FRE 00391069 & 74.
24 December 1976 - 4 January 1977	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary, Son Sen, Vorn Vet, Sao Phim, Ieng Thirith and other leaders met with a People's Republic of China economic delegation led by Fang Yi during	(1) E3/485, French Minister of Foreign Affairs, Information and personal accounts on Cambodia, 24 January 1977, at FRE 00391069, 74, KHM 00524035-36 & 39, ENG 00519825 & 28; (2) E3/147, FBIS, (a) <i>People's Republic of China Minister Speaks at Phnom Penh</i>

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	their visit of DK.	<i>Banquet 2 Jan</i> , (b) <i>Material on Activities of Fang I Delegatio</i> ,” 5-6 January 1977, at ENG 00168447, 56-57, FRE 00698441, KHM 00679787; (3) E3/2376 & E3/2377 , Nayan Chanda, <i>Brother Enemy: The War after the War</i> , at ENG 00192268.
Early 1977	Nuon Chea and Pol Pot held a meeting with Ke Pauk and showed him documents accusing cadres of being CIA agents. They asked Ke Pauk to cooperate in a massive purge of Central Zone Committees and organisations. When Kae Pok was asked about cadres he knew and trusted being implicated as traitors and spies, he responded, “I just put them forward for the higher level [upper brothers].” Subsequently, many sector cadres of the Central Zone were arrested and entered S-21 such as Chan Mon alias Tol, Secretary of Sector 42; Korm Chan, Sector 43 Secretary; Chan Phat, Security Director for the Central Zone or Hem Soth, Central Zone Chief of Industry.	(1) E3/2782 , Ke Pauk Interview, 1986, at ENG 00089713, KHM 00095551-52, FRE 00596210-11; (2) E3/394 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at ENG 00398230; (3) E3/3654 , S-21 Confession of Koam Chan, 21 October 1977; (4) E3/4333 , S-21 Confession of Koam Chan, 3 December 1977; (5) E3/4322 , S-21 Confession of Koam Chan, 21 October 1977; (6) E3/2795, E3/2796 , S-21 Confession of Chan Phat, 25 November 1977; (7) E3/3395 , S-21 Confession of Hem Soth, 18 October 1977; (8) E3/842 , S-21 Confession of Hem Soth, 18 October 1977 - 25 November 1977; (9) E3/2462 , S-21 Confession of Chan Mon, 25 April 1977; <i>See also:</i> (10) E3/2956 , S-21 Prisoner List entitled <i>List of Persons from the North Zone from 1 February 1977 to 27 March 1977</i> ; (11) E3/2957 , S-21 Prisoner List entitled <i>Central Zone</i> .
16 January 1977	Nuon Chea described as Acting Prime Minister, Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary, Son Sen and other DK leaders took part in a mass rally celebrating the 9th anniversary of the founding of the Revolutionary Army of Kampuchea on 17 January 1968. Nuon Chea delivered a speech at the ceremony detailing how the CPK had prepared for armed struggle from before 1968, as early as 1960: “after 1960 our Revolutionary Organization clearly decided that political action and armed violence must be used to overthrow and crush the enemy... and after 1961, we decided to organize secret defence units,” and stated to have “liberated our country from slavery on 17 April 1975... and our people -workers and peasants- enjoy liberty.”	(1) E3/147 , FBIS, (a) <i>Leaders attend Meeting Celebrating Army Anniversary</i> , 17 January 1977, at ENG 00168464, KHM 00679791, FRE 00698443; (b) <i>Nuon Chea Speaks on Cambodian Army Anniversary</i> , 19 January 1977, at ENG 00168465-70, KHM 00679792-802, FRE 00698444-50; (2) E3/544 , Far Eastern Economic Review, <i>9th Anniversary of Founding of Revolutionary Army</i> , 28 January 1977, at ENG S 00005866, KHM S 00807441, FRE S 00802372; (3) E3/1373 , BBC SWB, <i>Leaders at Army Anniversary Meeting</i> , 17 January 1977, at ENG 00419487, KHM 00742365; (4) E3/29 & E3/2113 , Craig Etcheson, <i>The Rise and Demise of Democratic Kampuchea</i> , at ENG 00393252; (5) E3/209 , BBC SWB, <i>Nuon Chea’s Speech to Army Anniversary Meeting</i> , 17 January 1977, at ENG 00419490; (6) E3/3306 , <i>Democratic Kampuchea: A Workers’ and Peasants’ State in South-East Asia</i> , May 1977, at ENG 00419329.
16 January 1977 - 25 September 1977	Nuon Chea was reported in DK broadcasts (regarding events he attended or messages sent abroad) to be Acting Prime Minister for this nine-month period, starting at the time of the Revolutionary Army of Kampuchea anniversary celebrations and ending with the speech of Pol Pot on 25 September 1977. The only exception is one congratulatory message sent jointly by Khieu Samphan, Nuon Chea (as Chairman of the Peoples’	(1) E3/147 , FBIS, (a) <i>Leaders attend Meeting Celebrating Army Anniversary</i> , 17 January 1977, at ENG 00168464, KHM 00679791, FRE 00698443; (b) <i>Nuon Chea Speaks on Cambodian Army Anniversary</i> , 19 January 1977, at ENG 00168465-70, KHM 00679792-802, FRE 00698444-50; (2) E3/544 , Peking Review, <i>9th Anniversary of Founding of Revolutionary Army</i> , 28 January 1977, at ENG S 00005866, KHM S 00807441, FRE S 00802372; (3) E3/1373 , BBC SWB, <i>Leaders at Army Anniversary Meeting</i> , 17 January 1977, at ENG 00419487, KHM 00742365; (4) E3/285 , FBIS, (a) <i>Nuon Chea Congratulates India’s Desai</i> , 29 March 1977, at ENG 00168541; (b) <i>Nuon Chea Greets Pakistan’s Bhutto on Reelection</i> , 30 March

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	Representative Assembly's Standing Committee) and Pol Pot (as Prime Minister) on 26 April 1977 to DPRK counterparts (as reported by Pyongyang radio).	<p>1977, at ENG 00168543;</p> <p>(5) E3/286, FBIS, (a) <i>Nuon Chea Greets New Pakistan Assembly Chairman</i>, 1 April 1977, at ENG 00168185; (b) <i>Acting Premier Greets Burmese Counterpart on Election</i>, 4 April 1977, at ENG 00168192;</p> <p>(6) E3/263, BBC SWB, <i>Cambodian Acting Premier's Message to Burmese Premier</i>, 4 April 1977, at ENG S 00004143;</p> <p>(7) E3/287, FBIS, <i>Leaders Greet Vietnamese on Victory Anniversary</i>, 4 May 1977, at ENG 00168121-22, KHM 00679826-28, FRE 00698451-52;</p> <p>(8) E3/143, FBIS, (a) <i>Nuon Chea Greets Malaysian Leader on National Day</i>, 1 September 1977, at ENG 00168724; (b) <i>Cambodian Leaders Greet Socialist Republic of Vietnam Leaders on National Day</i>, 2 September 1977, at ENG 00168727-28; (c) <i>Burmese Foreign Minister Concludes Visit 3 Sept: Nuon Chea - Hla Phone Meeting</i>, 6 September 1977, at ENG 00168729; (d) <i>Khieu Samphan - Nuon Chea Message</i>, 12 September 1977, at ENG 00168738-39, KHM 00658446, FRE 00687146.</p> <p>(9) E3/1403, BBC SWB, <i>End of Burmese Government Delegation's Visit to Cambodia</i>, 3 September 1977, at ENG S 00007907, FRE S 00743144, KHM S 00687041;</p> <p>(10) E3/486, International Communication from the French Ambassador in Thailand to Ministry of Foreign Affairs re "Invitation of Mr Pol Pot to Peking," 29 September 1977, at ENG 00658708-09, KHM 00634830-32, FRE 00391082-83.</p> <p>(11) E3/2678, FBIS, <i>Cambodian CP Officially Unveiled on Founding Anniversary</i>, 6 October 1977, at ENG 00389468, KHM 00715807, FRE 00772320.</p> <p><i>Exception is found under:</i></p> <p>(12) E3/287, FBIS, <i>Leaders Thank DPRK Counterparts for Congratulatory Message</i>, 4 May 1977, at ENG 00168125.</p>
15 March 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot and Sao Phim were addressed a letter by S-21 detainee Touch Heng (member of the logistics office of General taff M-63) upon his arrest, asserting his innocence after being implicated as an enemy. Nuon Chea , Pol Pot and Sao Phim were considered by Kol in his letter as the "perceptive and fair Angkar of the Party."	<p>(1) E3/1154, DK Letter from Kol addressed "To Respected and Beloved Brother Pol, Nuon and Phim," 15 March 1977, at ENG 00810051-52;</p> <p><i>For further information regarding Kol's arrest and detention in S-21, including annotations by interrogators:</i></p> <p>(2) E3/3658, S-21 Confession of Touch Heng, 6 July 1977;</p> <p>(3) E3/2995, S-21 Confession of Touch Heng, 6 July 1977.</p>
30 March 1977	Nuon Chea reviewed and annotated the confession of Phok Chhay, an Office 870 Cadre sent to S-21, according to Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch. The annotations read "It has already been read" and "It has already been reported to Angkar."	<p>(1) E3/356, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 20 November 2008, at ENG 00242897;</p> <p>(2) E3/3702, S-21 Confession of Phok Chhay, 20 March 1977, at ENG 00224635, KHM 00174134.</p>
10 April 1977	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen, described as the 'Angkar of the CPK', were addressed a letter by Hu Nim from S-21 on the day of his arrest, stating that he had not betrayed the Party and requesting not be	E3/1550 , Letter of Hu Nim to Pol Pot, Nuon Chea, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen and Khieu Samphan in S-21 Confession of Hu Nim, 10 April 1977, at ENG 00249844-45 & 00819912, KHM 00008923, 00003117 & 00006662, FRE 00766902 & 00766888.

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Date	Fact	Source
	put in chains and to be given CPK publications.	
15 April 1976 – 17 April 1976	According to Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, Nuon Chea and Pol Pot presided over a 17 April rally.	E1/57.1. Transcript, 2 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 09.35.14 to 09.39.41.
29 April 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were copied to a telegram from the DK ambassador in Hanoi describing a meeting between CPK and Vietnamese officials regarding disagreements on border issues; Cambodian incursions and arrests of Vietnamese civilians; CPK officials making certain apologies; and Vietnamese officials proposing immediate negotiations. Office and Documentation were also copied.	E3/1025, DK Telegram 34 “From Chhean to Brother,” 29 April 1977, at ENG 00305250.
1 May 1977	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Baun Nan, Secretary of Sector 505, to Office 870 describing issues concerning the reception of guests at Sector 505, including lack of food. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Office and Documentation.	E3/257, DK Telegram 89 “From Yi [Sector 505] to Office 870,” 1 May 1977, at ENG 00548799, KHM 00021516, FRE 00529530.
7 May 1977	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram sent by Northwest Zone Secretary Ros Nhim to the Chinese Embassy discussing a request for agricultural products. A copy was sent to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen, Vorn Vet and Office and Documentations	E3/1200, DK Telegram 98 “From Agriculture Group of Brother Nhim to the Chinese Embassy,” 7 May 1977, at ENG 00590306.
8 May 1977	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram describing the situation in Laos about the students’ query. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Office and Documentation.	E3/1201, DK Telegram 36 “To Brother,” 8 May 1977, at ENG 00711454.
23 May 1977	Nuon Chea personally received the S-21 confession of Kung Kien, Secretary of Battalion 631, Regiment 63, Division 164, arrested on 5 April 1977, as requested by Son Sen in an annotation: “to the attention of Brother Nuon personally, secret. (1) This document is very clear; (2) The majority of the persons implicated are in the unit of comrade Mut, another part is in 33 and 35.” Nuon Chea responded with a note: “already noted for	(1) E3/1565, S-21 Confession of Kung Kien, 16 May 1977, at ENG 00822048 & 00182773, KHM 00017305, FRE 00825431; (2) E3/83, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 20 October 2009, at ENG 00398164; (3) E3/2333R, Video entitled “Cambodia Report” by Phil Rees (BBC), V00172527-V00172527, 00:31:12 to 00:31:48.

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Date	Fact	Source
	<p>the attention of Comrade Mok.” These annotations have been authenticated by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch.</p> <p>When confronted with the annotated confession by a journalist in a video interview, Nuon Chea denied having seen the confession and dismissed the document as forged.</p>	
<p>14 June 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Ieng Sary, Pol Pot, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Office and Documentation were copied to a telegram from Chhean informing them of a complaint from the Socialist Republic of Vietnam regarding the attack carried out on 14 June 1977 by Revolutionary Army of Kampuchea infantry units who crossed the Socialist Republic of Vietnam border along a more than 10 km line from Xa Xia to Dam Chit, and launched simultaneous attacks against the posts of Socialist Republic of Vietnam forces in Kien Giang Province. At the same time they repeatedly shelled Ha Tien township. The telegram mentioned that the Revolutionary Army of Kampuchea had “slaughter[ed] and torch[ed] residences.” Chhean further stated that the Socialist Republic of Vietnam had offered to provide photographic evidence of the allegations.</p>	<p>(1) E3/23, E3/265, E3/266, DK Ministry of Foreign Affairs publication, <i>Black Paper</i>, September 1978, at ENG 00196236;</p> <p>(2) E3/878, DK Telegram 46 from Chhean to ‘Respected and Beloved Brother,’ 15 June 1977, at ENG 00182770.</p>
<p>15 June 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen and Vorn Vet were copied a telegram describing the capture of 209 Jarai (allegedly Socialist Republic of Vietnam troops) near Road 19, Kratie. The document contained a request for instructions from the highest level on further measures to be taken with regards to the apprehended Vietnamese. A copy was also sent to Office and Documentation. According to Chhaom Se, all of them were subsequently executed close to the Au Kanseng Security Centre.</p>	<p>(1) E3/240, DK Telegram 07 from Um Neng to Brother, 15 June 1977, at ENG 00182771-72, KHM 00001266-67, FRE 00282550-51;</p> <p>(2) E1/177.1, Transcript, 8 April 2013, Kham Phan, 09.50.02 to 10.08.49.</p>
<p>25 June 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen, Vorn Vet were copied a telegram from Office 401 describing the detention of fleeing individuals and requested advice on what should be done with them. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.</p>	<p>(1) E3/956, DK Telegram 14 “From M-401 to Angkar,” 25 June 1977, at ERN ENG 00776988, KHM 00001263, FRE 00623007-08;</p> <p>(2) E3/73, Meas Voeun <i>alias</i> SVAY Voeun OCIJ Statement, 4 March 2010, at ENG 00491661.</p>
<p>July 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea instructed the army and other cadres in the North Zone on the Party’s plans to “follow up by doing personal</p>	<p>E3/2121, Ea Meng-Try, <i>The Chain of Terror: The Khmer Rouge Southwest Zone Security System</i>, 20 October 1977, at ENG 00182182.</p>

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Date	Fact	Source
	histories and then sweep clean” the enemies who had infiltrated the leadership ranks, especially in the cooperatives.	
20 July 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen and Vorn Vet were copied to a telegram describing a complaint by Vietnam regarding shelling and border incidents in An Giang Province (Vietnam). A copy was also sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/880 , DK Telegram 56 from Chhean to “Respected and Beloved Brother,” 20 July 1977, at ENG 00182767-68.
21 July 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent Khek Bin’s confession by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, as indicated by an annotation by Nuon Chea on the confession reading “A copy has been submitted to Comrade Pork.”	(1) E3/1564 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 10 November 2009, at ENG 00403885-86; (2) E3/1706 , S-21 Confession of Khek Bin, 21 July 1977, at ENG 00224632, KHM 00174021, FRE 00785267.
Approx. August 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Teut San, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1828 , S-21 Confession of Teut San, 10-11 August 1977, at ENG 00662328 & 00767942, KHM 00000881, FRE 00766068.
August 1977	Nuon Chea was informed by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch of the arrest and torture of Chau Seng who entered S-21 under the false name of Chen Suon at S-21. Nuon Chea told Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch to keep his identity secret. Chau Seng was later executed.	(1) E1/57.1 , Transcript, 2 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 11.43.59; (2) E3/60 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, at 00195605.
14 August 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot Ieng Sary, Son Sen and Vorn Vet were copied to a telegram received two days later which reported that 1,000 Vietnamese civilians had been killed by DK forces in Vietnam. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/882 , DK Telegram 62 from Chhean to Mo-81, 12 August 1977, at ENG 00182766.
15 August 1977 - 7 January 1979	Nuon Chea , replacing Son Sen who was sent to the Vietnamese front to oversee the DK forces, started to meet Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch at two sites: Borei Keila and Puthika Soramarith. Saut Toeung, Nuon Chea ’s messenger called Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, sometimes by telephone and indicated where the meeting would take place, the “water’s edge” meant Soramarith while meeting “at the hill” designated Borei Keila. At those regular meetings (once every three days or less) Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch reported and received instructions from Nuon	(1) E3/65 , E3/504 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 7 August 2007, at ENG 00147520-22; (2) E3/5763 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 19 February 2008, at ENG 00164361; (3) E3/452 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 23 August 2007, at ENG 00147569, 71; (4) E3/5748 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 22 November 2007, at ENG 00153570-71; (5) E3/359 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement (Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch’s Written Comments and Answers to Written Questions), 20 November 2009, at ENG 00434343; (6) E1/64.1 , Transcript, 19 April 2012, Saut Toeung, 09.41.31 to 09.42.58; (7) E3/61 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 2 June 2008, at ENG

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	<p>Chea regarding S-21 detainees. Contrary to Son Sen, Nuon Chea did not want to talk about confessions by telephone, only in person, nor did he want confessions in audio format. Kaing Guek Eav alias Duch delivered his written reports to Nuon Chea through the latter's messengers, Saut Toeung or Chiv, or handed these written reports directly to his personal messengers, Noeun or Phan. Some time in 1978, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch stopped annotating the confessions, when he noticed that Nuon Chea no longer attached any importance to them. Every confession after 15 August 1977 was sent to and read by Nuon Chea.</p>	<p>00195573; (8) E3/1567, Statement of Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch entitled "I am in Danger," 13 May 1999, at ENG 00002623; (9) E1/57.1, Transcript, 2 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, above 14.07.14; (10) E1/58.1, Transcript, 3 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 09.30.43 to 09.35.23; (11) E3/5155, [REDACTED] OCIJ Statement, 19 September 2007, at ENG 00161591; (12) E3/68, [REDACTED] OCIJ Statement, 1 November 2007, at ENG 00401826; (13) E3/2333R, Video entitled "Cambodia Report" by Phil Rees (BBC), V00172527, 00:29:25 to 00:31:48, 00:33:42 to 00:34:25; (14) E3/4202, Thet Sambath, <i>Behind the Killing Fields</i>, at ENG 00757521, KHM 00858310, FRE 00849416; (15) E93/7.3R, Video titled "Nuon Chea on Confessions," V00717048; (16) E1/214.1, Transcript, 27 June 2013, 13.33.58 to 13.37.02 (presentation of video clip E93/7.3R).</p>
29 August 1977	<p>Nuon Chea, Ieng Sary Vorn Vet and Son Sen were copied a telegram from Ros Nhim to Pol Pot reporting that Thai planes entered and bombarded DK territory. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.</p>	<p>E3/883, DK Telegram 48 from Nhim, Secretary of Northwest Zone, to Office 870, 27 August 1977, at KHM 00020858, ENG 00185185, FRE 00282396.</p>
30 August 1977	<p>Nuon Chea, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen and Vorn Vet were copied to a telegram from Chhean describing attacks by East Zone forces on Vietnam, with details of places attacked and damage inflicted, which included destruction of property and 10 civilian deaths. A copy was also sent to Office and Documentation.</p>	<p>E3/884, DK Telegram 68 from Chhean to Mo 81, 20 August 1977, at ENG 00182762-65.</p>
September 1977	<p>Nuon Chea was present at a meeting at which the "black paper" on Vietnamese policy towards DK was drafted. Pol Pot, Thiounn Prasith San and Keat Chhon were also present. Pol Pot spoke most; Nuon Chea was essentially an observer.</p>	<p>(1) E3/42, Suong Sikoeun OCIJ Statement, 6 May 2009, at ENG 00327217; (2) E1/102.1, Transcript, 6 August 2012, Suong Sikoeun, 14.31.58 to 14.39.08.</p>
1 September 1977	<p>Khieu Samphan and Ieng Sary attended a reception hosted by the Socialist Republic of Vietnam ambassador celebrating the 32nd anniversary of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam. Khieu Samphan and Nuon Chea (as Acting Prime Minister) also sent a message of congratulations at the occasion.</p>	<p>E3/143, FBIS (a) <i>Socialist Republic of Vietnam Ambassador's Reception</i>, (b) <i>Cambodian Leaders Greet Socialist Republic of Vietnam Leaders on National Day</i>, 2 September 1977, at ENG 00168727-28.</p>
1 September 1977 - 2 September 1977	<p>Nuon Chea, as Acting Prime Minister, and Khieu Samphan</p>	<p>(1) E3/143, FBIS, (a) <i>Burmese Delegation Meets Khieu Samphan</i>, 2 September 1977, at ENG 00168726-27, KHM 00658436-38; (b) <i>Burmese Foreign Minister</i></p>

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Date	Fact	Source
	held separate meetings with the visiting Burmese government delegation led by Minister of Foreign Affairs U Hla Phone. Ieng Sary was also present at those meetings. Khieu Samphan also hosted a reception for the Burmese delegation that other DK leaders attended on 1 September.	<i>Concludes Visit 3 Sept: Nuon Chea - Hla Phone Meeting</i> , 6 September 1977, at ENG 00168729; (2) E3/1590 , BBC SWB, <i>Burmese Government Delegation in Cambodia</i> , 3 September 1977, at ENG S 00007893-94; (3) E3/1403 , BBC SWB, <i>End of Burmese Government Delegation's Visit to Cambodia</i> , 3 September 1977, at ENG S 00007907, FRE S 00743144, KHM S 00687041; (4) E3/17 , David Chandler, <i>Brother Number One: A Political Biography of Pol Pot</i> , at ENG 00393058.
5 September 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Vorn Vet, Son Sen and Ieng Sary were copied a telegram from Kang Chap regarding the situation in the North Zone and in particular conflict on the Thai border, the situation of internal enemies including former officials, policemen or soldiers of the previous regime, the re-education of the peasantry, military forces subject to “continuous screening” and agricultural and food matters. The telegram was also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/1144 , E3/1145 , DK Telegram 60 from North Zone Secretary Se to Committee 870, 5 September 1977, at ENG 00517923-25, KHM 00069447-49, FRE 00532725-28
10 September 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent Kun Dim’s confession by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/3697 , S-21 Confession of Kun Dim, 21 July 1977, at ENG 00822359, KHM 00175293, FRE 00289872.
14 September 1977	Nuon Chea , Vorn Vet, Son Sen and Ieng Sary were copied a telegram from Baun Nan to Office 870 reporting the escape of 3 Cham people to Socialist Republic of Vietnam. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/1206 , DK Telegram 29 from Yi [Sector 505] to Office 870, 14 September 1977, at ENG 00519520, KHM 00020850, FRE 00531057.
15 September 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were copied a telegram about a ship arriving at Kampong Som Port, on 19 July 1977 with 2,037 tons of goods. It was to return to Madagascar Port with 5,000 tons of rice from DK. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/2080 , DK Telegram 52 from SA Rin to “Respected Brother Krin,” 15 September 1977, at ENG 00531912, KHM 00001233, FRE 00531913.
24 September 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Vorn Vet, Son Sen and Ieng Sary were copied a telegram from Sao Phim, East Zone secretary, regarding the conflict with Socialist Republic of Vietnam. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/885 , DK Telegram 39 from Chhon to Pol, 24 September 1977, at ENG 00233793, KHM 00020867, FRE 00296218.
25 September 1977	Nuon Chea ’s second interim period as Acting Prime Minister	(1) E3/486 , Letter 819/AS from the French Ambassador in Thailand to the French

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	ended with the <i>communiqué</i> of the official visit of Pol Pot, DK Prime Minister, to the People's Republic of China at the end of September 1977.	Ministry of Foreign Affairs re "Invitation of Mr Pol Pot to Peking," 29 September 1977, at ENG 00658708-09, KHM 00634830-32, FRE 00391082-83; (2) E3/2678, FBIS, <i>Cambodian CP Officially Unveiled on Founding Anniversary</i> , 6 October 1977, at ENG 00389468, KHM 00715807, FRE 00772320.
25 September 1977 - 5 October 1977	Nuon Chea was officially and internationally reported to be Deputy Secretary of the Central Committee, Pol Pot Central Committee Secretary, Ieng Sary member of CPK Standing Committee in Radio Phnom Penh broadcast, along with Son Sen and Vorn Vet.	(1) E3/2678, FBIS, <i>Cambodian CP Officially Unveiled on Founding Anniversary</i> , 6 October 1977, at ERN 00389468-71, KHM 00700289-92 & 00715810, FRE 00685585-87 & 00772322; (2) E3/3739, New York Times, <i>Cambodian Prime Min Pol Pot says Communist rulers...</i> , 5 October 1977, at ENG 00114325, KHM 00722368, FRE 00770890.
28 September 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent Nheum Sim's confession by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, as indicated by an annotation on the confession. However, when Nuon Chea was confronted about this annotated confession by a journalist he denied having ever seen it.	(1) E3/1869, S-21 Confession of Nheum Sim, 28 September 1977, at ENG 00837416-17, KHM 00017250-52, FRE 00769832-34; (2) E3/1579, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 21 October 2009, at ENG 00398206-07; (3) E3/2333R, Video entitled "Cambodia Report" by Phil Rees (BBC), V00172527-V00172527, 00:30:25 to 00:31:12.
28 September 1977	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Ieng Thirith, Son Sen, Yun Yat and Van Rith were at the airport to see off Pol Pot, Prime Minister, Ieng Sary and Vorn Vet who left DK for an official visit to the People's Republic of China.	(1) E3/1510, FBIS, <i>Party Leadership Turnout at Pol Pot's Departure</i> , 28 September 1977, at ENG 00168769, KHM 00811131, FRE 00811130; (2) E3/3738, New York Times, <i>Pol Pot, Who Now Appears to be Cambodia's Highest Ranking Leader, Arrives in...</i> , 29 September 1977, at ENG 00122147, KHM 00679736-37, FRE 00623119; (3) E3/1246, BBC SWB, <i>Cambodian Delegation's Visit to China</i> , 28 September 1977, at ENG S 00007946, KHM S 00713116, FRE S 00741883.
29 September 1977	Nuon Chea held a meeting with the People's Republic of China ambassador at the occasion of the celebration of the 17th founding anniversary of the CPK	(1) E3/290, FBIS, <i>People's Republic of China Charge Conveys CCP Greetings to Nuon Chea</i> , 3 October 1977, at ENG 00168611-12; (2) E3/2726, NCNA, <i>Cambodian Delegation's Visit to China</i> , 1 October 1977, at ENG 00390914.
30 September 1977	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan and Ieng Thirith attended a banquet hosted by the People's Republic of China ambassador for the 28th founding anniversary of the People's Republic of China	E3/290, FBIS, <i>People's Republic of China Chargé in Phnom Penh Hosts National Day Reception</i> , 3 October 1977, at ENG 00168612, KHM 00701740-41, FRE 00701485.
Approx. 18 October 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Chap Veuan, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1882, S-21 Confession of Chap Veuan, 18 October 1977, at ENG 00662308, KHM 00005261, FRE 00766828.
Approx. 20 October 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Lun En, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/3689, S-21 Confession of Lun En, 10 October 1977, at ENG 00221784, KHM 00174874, FRE 00324627.

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Date	Fact	Source
20 October 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Office and Documentation were copied a telegram from Ros Nhim to Angkar 870 regarding military activities in “area 17” and “area 30” and seeking approval for certain operation. This telegram refers to the following incidents on 16 October 1977: (1) three “Sereika” soldiers were “shot... dead on spot”; and (2) one soldier was captured and will be interrogated.	E3/1119, DK Telegram 84 from Nhim Secretary of Northwest Zone to Angkar 870, 20 October 1977, at ENG 00434858, KHM 00020873, FRE 00583835.
22 October 1977	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Ieng Thirith and other CPK cadres were present at Pochentong Airport for the return of Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Vorn Vet from their 3-week visit to People’s Republic of China and North Korea.	E3/1512, FBIS, <i>Pol Pot, Delegation return from People’s Republic of China, DPRK Visit 22 Oct</i> , 25 October 1977, at ENG 00168695, FRE 00729328, KHM 00739079-80.
22 October 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Chea Sreng <i>alias</i> , as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1831, S-21 Confession of Chea Sreng, 19 October 1977, at ENG 00831455, KHM 00005463.
Approx. 25 October 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent the confession of Hem Soth by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1842, S-21 Confession of Hem Soth, 18 October 1977, at ENG 00662317, KHM 00017272, FRE 00766911.
25 October 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Di Leng, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1839, S-21 Confession of Di Leng, 23 October 1977, at ENG 00835986 & 00182820, KHM 00004351, FRE 00766985;
25 October 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Eum Chhea, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1841, S-21 Confession of Eum Chhea, 15 October 1977, at ENG 00662314 & 00769813, KHM 00017453, FRE 00766787.
25 October 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession made by Pheng Sun, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/3665, S-21 Confession of Pheng Sun, 13 October 1977, at ENG 00224634, KHM 00174111, FRE 00386361.
26 October 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, ‘the Office’ and ‘Documentation’ were copied a telegram sent to Office 870 by Sao Phim, regarding the military situation near Route 22.	E3/888, DK Telegram 55 from Sao Phim <i>alias</i> Chhon to Office 870, 26 October 1977, at KHM 00020876, ENG 00183615, FRE 00386261.

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Date	Fact	Source
26 October 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen, Vorn Vet, 'The Office' and 'Documentation' were copied a telegram from Sao Phim to Office 870 regarding the military situation along the Socialist Republic of Vietnam border. Described that villagers and mobile brigades were evacuated from several sub-districts after PAVN breakthrough and requested reinforcements.	E3/889, DK Telegram 56 from Sao Phim alias Chhon to Office 870, 26 October 1977, at KHM 00020877, ENG 00183616, FRE 00386262.
28 October 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen and Vorn Vet received a telegram from Sao Phim regarding the situation on the battlefield on Route 22 (conflict between DK and Socialist Republic of Vietnam forces). A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/891, DK Telegram 61 from Sao Phim alias Chhon to Office 870, 28 October 1977, at KHM 00020878, ENG 00183617, FRE 00386265.
29 October 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were copied a telegram describing the previous day's combat in Sector 23, Takeo Province, including casualties and weapons seized. Advice was requested regarding captured Vietnamese forces that were currently "undergoing interrogation." The telegram was also copied to the Office and Documentation.	E3/892, Telegram 60 from Chhon to Office 870, 29 October 1977, at ERN ENG 00185189-90, KHM 00020875, FRE 00386266.
5 November 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen received a telegram from Sector 505 Deputy Secretary Kuon to Baun Nan via Office 870 describing the situation along the Cambodia-Vietnam border, including the deployment of Vietnamese troops. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/978, DK Telegram 46 from Kuon to Comrade Yi, 5 November 1977, at KHM 00020884, ENG 00324808, FRE 00623016-17.
5 November 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen received a copy of a telegram from Sector 42 Secretary Oeun to Brother Pork (Ke Pauk), Central Zone, requesting a decision about sending workers of Kampong Cham factory to Phnom Penh and Battambang factories and requesting cotton. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/256, DK Telegram 59 from Comrade Oeun to Brother Pork, at KHM 00020885, ENG 00434859, FRE 00643363.
6 November 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were copied a telegram describing the battle on National Road 1, 22 between DK and Socialist Republic of Vietnam forces. Also copied to 'Office' and 'Documentation'.	E3/894, DK Telegram 69 to M 870, 6 November 1977, at ENG 00183619-20, KHM 00020882-83, FRE 00386267-68.

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Date	Fact	Source
6 November 1977	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Brother San of Office 560 to Ros Nhim reporting on the situation in Sector 5 regarding internal enemies, arrests and food shortages. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Office and Documentation.	E3/1120, DK Telegram 100 from San to Nhim, 6 November 1977, at ENG 00441628, KHM 00020887, FRE 00623753.
6 November 1977	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Sao Phim, Secretary of the East Zone, describing victory over the enemy following an attack in Trapeang Phlong; and a meeting of military cadres from all zones, sectors and districts. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Office and Documentation.	E3/976, DK Telegram 68 from Chhon to Pa, 6 November 1977, at ENG 00305256, KHM 00020886, FRE 00578643.
6 November 1977 - 9 November 1977	Nuon Chea was copied to the S-21 confession of Men Chun alias Hoeng, bearing annotations of Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch at the attention of Nuon Chea.	(1) E3/5790, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 3 December 2009, at ENG 00414339-40; (2) E3/1558, S-21 Confession of Men Chun, 6 November 1977, at ENG 00224130.
9 November 1977	Nuon Chea was copied twice to the S-21 confession of Sieng Pauly alias Sean by Son Sen, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	(1) E3/1894, S-21 Confession of Sieng Pauly, 25 October 1977, at ENG 00702082, KHM 00005357, FRE 00747299; (2) E3/1579, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 21 October 2009, at ENG 00398207.
9 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent Chum Penh's confession by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/2129, S-21 Confession of Chum Penh, 23 October 1977, at ENG 00769567, KHM 00017413, FRE 00343744;
9 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Pech Chay, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1875, S-21 Confession of Pech Chay, 23 October 1977, at ENG 00748373, KHM 00017468, FRE 00766072;
9 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Sao Tong Ly, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1889, S-21 Confession of Sao Tong Li, 18-22 October 1977, at ENG 00796688, KHM 00017492 & 00001378, FRE 00763394
Approx. 10 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Mao Choeun, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	(1) E3/1861, S-21 Confession of Mao Choeun, 28 October 1977, at ENG 00794694, KHM 00091773; (2) E3/3645, S-21 Confession of Mao Choeun, September - October 1977, at ENG 00223137, KHM 00174784 & 00174799, FRE 00244261; (3) E3/394, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 22 October 2009, at ENG 00398231.

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Date	Fact	Source
11 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Sak Man, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1886, S-21 Confession of Sak Man, 19 October 1977, at ENG 00662325, KHM 00017204, FRE 00766918.
11 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Hang Bau, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1843, S-21 Confession of Hang Bau, 3 November 1977, at ENG 00746208, KHM 00005160, FRE 00761016.
11 November 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Son Sen were copied a telegram regarding the situation on the battlefield on Road 22 and the repelling of Vietnamese incursion into Kampuchea in East Zone Svay Rieng Province. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/895, DK Telegram 76 from Chhon to Office 870, 12 November 1977, at ENG 00183611-12, KHM 00020861-62, FRE 00386269-70.
11 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Sieng Phon, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	(1) E3/1895, S-21 Confession of Sieng Phon, 28 October 1977, KHM 00004458, FRE 00769580; (2) E3/3648, S-21 Confession of Sieng Phon, 28 October 1977, at ENG 00221765, KHM 00017220, FRE 00324622.
11 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Tang An, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1826, S-21 Confession of Tang An, 31 October 1977, at ENG 00821424, KHM 00017220, FRE 00795360.
11 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by Phon Phal, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	(1) E3/1879, S-21 Confession of Phom Phal, 6 November 1977, at ENG 00182725, KHM 00005192, FRE 00796697; (2) E3/394, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 22 October 2009, at ENG 00398232.
11 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent Tiv Mei <i>alias</i> Santepheap's confession by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1537, S-21 Confession of Tiv Mei, 18 September 1977, at ENG 00224639, KHM 00174754, FRE 00271459.
11 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent the confession of Chout Nhe. Son Sen wrote "To Brother Nuon" on the document.	E3/1687, S-21 Confession of Chout Nhe, 19 October 1977, at ENG 00758196, 00758200 & 00185061, KHM 00005403 & 00005406, FRE 00343411 & 00343414.
12 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch a confession given by An Kan, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	E3/1764, S-21 Confession of An Kan, 8 October 1977, at ENG 00662306, KHM 00005096, FRE 00761746.
14 November 1977	Nuon Chea was personally sent by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch	E3/1862, S-21 Confession of May Sareuan, 13 October 1977, at ENG 00662322.

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Date	Fact	Source
	a confession given by May Sareuan, as indicated by an annotation on the confession.	
18 November 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Son Sen were copied a telegram describing the combat situation of DK forces in Sector 23 along the Vietnamese border (Kampong Cham Province). A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/896 , DK Telegram 82 from Chhon to Pol Pot, 18 November 1977, at ENG 00182782, KHM 00001328, FRE 00386271.
19 November 1977	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Sao Phim to Pol Pot describing the fighting between DK and Socialist Republic of Vietnam forces in the East Zone, number of Casualties on Road 13 battlefield. Copied to Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Office and Documentation.	E3/979 , E3/980 , DK Telegram 85 from Chhon to Pol, 19 November 1977, at ENG 00335208, KHM 00020866, FRE 00623006.
26 November 1977 - 29 November 1977	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen and Ieng Thirith welcomed Burmese President U Ne Win at the airport on 26 November for the first visit of a Chief of State to DK. Nuon Chea attended a banquet hosted by Khieu Samphan on 26 November 1977 during which Khieu Samphan and U Ne Win made speeches. On 27 Nov 1977 Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary, Ieng Thirith, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Sou Met and others held meetings with the Burmese President. On the same day, Khieu Samphan , Son Sen and Kang Chap welcomed the Burmese delegation as well as Ieng Sary and Sou Met at Siem Reap airport before their visit to Angkor temples. On 28 November 1977 Khieu Samphan , Nuon Chea , Ieng Sary and others attended a farewell banquet hosted by the Burmese President Ne Win during which Khieu Samphan delivered a final speech. Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary, Son Sen and Ieng Thirith sent off the Burmese delegation at the airport on 29 November 1977.	(1) E3/291 , FBIS, (a) <i>29 Nov Departure</i> , 30 November 1977, at ENG 00168605-06, KHM 00657485-87, FRE 00742905-06 (b) <i>Burma's Ne Win Begins State Visit 26 Nov</i> , 28 November 1977, at ENG 00168590-96, 99, (c) <i>Radio Continues Coverage of Ne Win Visit</i> , 29 November 1977, at ENG 00168600-02, (d) <i>Radio Reports Ne Win Trip to Siem Reap - Angkor area</i> , 30 November 1977, at ENG 00168603-05; (2) E3/1372 , BBC SWB, <i>Summary of World Broadcasts Between 25 November and 8 December</i> , 1977, at ENG 00419564, KHM 00652310, FRE 00687162-63; (3) E3/298 , BBC SWB, <i>Ne Win's Visit to Cambodia</i> , 28 November 1977, at ERN S 00008306-08; (4) E3/299 , BBC SWB, <i>Ne Win's Visit to Cambodia</i> , 30 November 1977, at ENG S 00008317-18, KHM S 00704487-90, FRE S 00742514-16; (5) E3/17 , David Chandler, <i>Brother Number One: A Political Biography of Pol Pot</i> , at ENG 00393058.
3 December 1977 - 14 December 1977	Nuon Chea , Ieng Sary, Ieng Thirith, Son Sen and others, on 3 December, attended talks as well as a banquet hosted by Vorn Vet and Pol Pot in honour of the visiting People's Republic of China delegation led by Chen Yung-Kuei, member of the Politburo of the CCP Central Committee, who arrived the same	(1) E3/1339 , FBIS, (a) <i>People's Republic of China Delegation Led by Chen Yung-kuei Arrives 3 Dec</i> , (b) <i>Meets Pol Pot</i> , (c) <i>Vorn Vet Hosts Banquet</i> , 5 December 1977, at ENG 00168314-16; (2) E3/66 , International Telegram 2803/2811 from ARNAUD, French Embassy in Peking, to the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs entitled "Chen Yung-Kuei's Visit to Kampuchea," 5 December 1977, at FRE 00390978-80, KHM 00759762-64, ENG 00648634-36;

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Date	Fact	Source
	<p>day at the airport. Nuon Chea, Ieng Sary, Pol Pot, Vorn Vet, Ieng Thirith and others attended a farewell banquet hosted by the People's Republic of China delegation at the Chinese embassy on 14 December at the conclusion of its extensive visits to various provinces accompanied by Pol Pot and Ieng Sary.</p>	<p>(3) E3/1405, Phnom Penh Domestic Service, <i>Chen Yung-Kuei's Visit to Cambodia</i>, 5 December 1977, at ENG S 00008331; (4) E3/2729, BBC SWB, <i>Chen Yung Kuei Visit to Cambodia</i>, 13 December 1977, at ENG 00390989; FRE 00774473-74; (5) E3/1339, FBIS, <i>Chen Yung-Kuei, Delegation Continue Visit to Countryside</i>, 12 December 1977, at ENG 00168343; (6) E3/2730, BBC SWB, <i>Far Eastern Relations</i>, 17 December 1977, at ENG 00390993, KHM 00715798, FRE 00777728.</p>
<p>6 December 1977 - 7 December 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea and Ieng Sary held a meeting on 6 December with the Malaysian government delegation led by Foreign Minister Rithauddeen who arrived earlier at Pochentong Airport. Rithauddeen offered Malaysia's help to carry out development projects. Khieu Samphan hosted a meeting and banquet on 7 December attended by Ieng Sary in honour of the Malaysian government delegation.</p>	<p>(1) E3/1339, FBIS, (a) <i>Malaysian Foreign Minister Rithauddeen Continues Visit: Meets Nuon Chea</i>, 7 December 1977, at ENG 00168325; (c) <i>Malaysian Foreign Minister Rithauddeen Winds Up Visit: Khieu Samphan receives Rithauddeen</i>, 8 December 1977, at ENG 00168334-35; (d) <i>Malaysia Offers Development Assistance to Cambodia</i>, 9 December 1977, at ENG 00168337; (2) E3/1372, BBC SWB, <i>Summary of World Broadcasts between 25 November and 8 December</i>, 8 December 1977, at ENG 00419566; (3) E3/17, David Chandler, <i>Brother Number One: A Political Biography of Pol Pot</i>, at ENG 00393058.</p>
<p>7 December 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were copied to a telegram regarding an attack from Vietnamese in Kampuchea in East Zone Svay Rieng Province and requesting Angkar to take measures. Also copied to 'Office' and 'Documentation'.</p>	<p>E3/897, DK Telegram 85 from Chhon to Office 870, 7 December 1977, at ENG 00183613-14, KHM 00020864, FRE 00296219.</p>
<p>8 December 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea and Ieng Sary held a meeting with the Lao ambassador Khamphan Vilachit at the Phnom Penh Guesthouse.</p>	<p>E3/1339, FBIS, <i>Nuon Chea Receives New Lao Ambassador 8 Dec</i>, 9 December 1977, at ENG 00168338.</p>
<p>11 December 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen were copied to a telegram from Kang Chap requesting approval for amalgamating Siem Reap and Banteay Srey districts in Siem Reap Province, with attached population figures and a breakdown of 'new' and 'old' people. Also copied to Office and Documentation.</p>	<p>E3/898, DK Telegram 236 from North Zone Secretary Kang Chap to 870 Committee, 11 December 1977, at ENG 00183626, KHM 00020903, FRE 00335194.</p>
<p>13 December 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen received a telegram describing the combat situation of DK forces in Sector 23 along the Vietnamese border (Kampong Cham Province) and inside DK territory, including the conquest of Svay Rieng town by the enemy as well as the number of enemy Casualties. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.</p>	<p>E3/901, DK Telegram 96 from Chhon to M 870, 13 December 1977, at ENG00183623-24, KHM 00020892-93, FRE 00324511-13.</p>

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Date	Fact	Source
13 December 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen and Vorn Vet were copied to telegram 95 from Sao Phim, describing the fighting in Sector 24 and namely the fact that they had killed 19 contemptible Vietnamese and injured others by following up and smashing them “one after another after entering Svay Rieng and two kilometers inside their territory.” A copy was also sent to “Office” and “Documentation.” A second telegram 93 was sent to Nuon Chea and Vorn Vet, requesting equipment for the visit of the People’s Republic of China delegation in the East Zone.	E3/900 , DK Telegram 95 from Chhon to M 870; Telegram 93 from Peam to M 870, 13 December 1977, at ENG 00185191-92, KHM 00020891, FRE 00290292-93.
13 December 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were copied to a telegram from Kang Chap relating to Thai forces clashing with DK forces in the North Zone and the activities of “contemptible traitors of In Tam networks.” Telegram was also sent to “Office” and “Documentation.”	E3/902 , DK Telegram 238 from North Zone Secretary Se to M 870, 13 December 1977, at ENG 00183625, KHM 00020894, FRE 00324514.
16 December 1977	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Yi (Baun Nan) describing the situation at various battle fields along border with Socialist Republic of Vietnam. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, Office and Documentation.	E3/986 , DK Telegram 15 from Yi [Sector 505] to Office 870, 16 December 1977, at ENG 00305259.
17 December 1977 to 20 December 1977	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary and other leaders greeted Lao President Souphanouvong and his delegation at Pochentong Airport before holding a meeting on the same day at the State guest Palace. After the meeting Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan and others hosted a grand banquet. Khieu Samphan held two meetings at the State Palace with Prince Souphanouvong on 18 December, who was acting as an intermediary in the conflict between Vietnam and Cambodia, which were followed by an art performance in Phnom Penh in honor of the delegation. On 19 December, Khieu Samphan and Ieng Sary accompanied the Lao delegation on a day trip to Kampong Som where they visited the new buildings at the port and took a cruise around the area before visiting the Toek Thla	(1) E3/1499 , FBIS, <i>Souphanouvong Arrival Reported</i> , (b) <i>Pol Pot Meets Delegation</i> , (c) <i>Khieu Samphan Receives Souphanouvong</i> , at ENG 00168360-64; (2) E3/301 , BBC SWB, <i>President of Laos in Cambodia</i> , 23 December 1977, at ENG S 00008362-63; (3) E3/1497 , FBIS, <i>Radio Reports More on Visit of LPDR’s Souphanouvong</i> , 27 December 1977, at ENG 00168376; (4) E3/1339 , FBIS, (a) <i>LPDR’s Souphanouvong Delegation Ends Visit, Departs 20 Dec</i> , 21 December 1977, at ENG 00168373; (b) <i>Radio Reports More on Visit of LPDR’s Souphanouvong</i> , 22 December 1978, at ENG 00168376; (c) <i>Laos Souphanouvong Arrives 17 December</i> , 19 December 1978, at ERN 00168360-64, 76, 81-83; (5) E3/710 , BBC SWB, <i>President of Laos in Cambodia</i> , 21 December 1977, at ENG S 00008358-59; (6) E3/101 , Suong Sikooun OCIJ Statement, 17 March 2009, at ENG 00290444; (7) E3/3277 , Photograph by Nhem En, December 1977, ERN P 00416578; (8) E3/3276 , Photograph by Nhem En, December 1977, ERN 00416577; (9) Series of photographs from Lao News Agency Photo Archives via Martin Rathie, December 1977, bearing the references: E3/3270 (P 00416572), E3/3272

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Date	Fact	Source
	technical training school. In the evening, Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and others attended a banquet hosted by the high level Lao delegation in honor of Khieu Samphan , who delivered a speech. On 20 December, Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan accompanied the Lao President to Siem Reap in a visit to Angkor temples before sending him off.	(P 00416574), E3/3273 (P 00416575), E3/3275 (P 00416576), E3/4251 (P 00513338), E3/4233 (P 00513339), E3/4262 (P 00513343), E3/4249 (P 00513344), E3/4250 (P 00513345), E3/4261 (P 00513361), E3/4265 (P 00513362), E3/4263 (P 00513387), E3/4234 (P 00513391); E3/4268 (P 00513417), E3/1599 (P 00513420), E3/4258 (P 00513425), E3/4257 (P 00513437), E3/4284 (P 00513489), E3/4287 (P 00513494), E3/4259 (P 00513502), E3/4266 (P 00513504), E3/4253 (P 00513506); E3/4289 (P 00513511); E3/4267 (P 00513521), E3/4290 (P 00513522), E3/4235 (P 00513523), E3/4264 (P 00513524), E3/4252 (P 00513532), E3/4229 (P 00513534), E3/4305 (P 00513537), E3/4243 (P 00513564), E3/4247 (P 00513566), E3/4297 (P 00513587), E3/4298 (P 00513589), E3/4232 (P 00513590), E3/4296 (P 00513591), E3/1598 (P 00513592), E3/4302 (P 00513593), E3/4231 (P 00513595), E3/4304 (P 00513600), E3/4303 (P 00513604), E3/4299 (P 00513605), E3/4295 (P 00513609), E3/4300 (P 00513610), E3/4301 (P 00513611), E3/1597 (P 00513612), E3/4246 (P 00513622).
21 December 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen were copied to a telegram from the DK Ambassador to North Korea, advising that Malcolm Caldwell had requested copies of the Party Secretary's speeches. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/1121 , DK Telegram from Yem (DK Embassy in Pyongyang) to Brother, 21 December 1977, at KHM 00033317, ENG 00434860, FRE 00611893.
21 December 1977	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Ros Nhim to Angkar requesting, <i>inter alia</i> , that 'security' question Som (Ham), the person responsible for Northwest Zone logistic, to enable them to identify and arrest all of his connections. Also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen, Vorn Vet, Office and the Archives.	E3/1208 , DK Telegram 21 from Nhim Secretary of Northwest Zone to Angkar 870, 21 December 1977, at ENG 00539059.
22 December 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were copied to a telegram of DK military regarding the Vietnamese forces' move to cut off National Route 7 near Kandaol Chrum, East Zone, Kampong Cham Province. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/904 , DK Telegram 05 to Office 870, 22 December 1977, at ENG 00185193, KHM 00020898, FRE 00335195.
22 December 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen, Vorn Vet were copied to a telegram describing fighting between Cambodia and Vietnam in Sectors 13 & 14 and incursions of Vietnam in DK territory. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/987 , DK Telegram 67 from Kuon to Yi, 22 December 1977, at ENG 00335211.
23 December 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Son Sen were copied to two	(1) E3/906 , DK Telegram 07 from Phuong to Office 870, 23 December 1977, at ENG 00183637, KHM 00020922, FRE 00386277;

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Date	Fact	Source
	<p>telegrams from Phuong describing the combat situation of DK forces along the Vietnamese border in Kampong Cham Province in the East Zone, including the capture of Krek Rubber Plantation by Vietnamese forces and the obstacles to communication within the East Zone, particularly between the East Zone army and Sao Phim's headquarters. Copies were sent to Office and Documentation.</p>	<p>(2) E3/905, DK Telegram 06 from Phuong to Office 870, 23 December 1977, at ENG 00183633, KHM 00020919, FRE 00386276.</p>
<p>24 December 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Son Sen and Vorn Vet were copied to a telegram describing the combat situation of DK forces including Thai Air Force incursions over DK airspace and exchanges of artillery. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation</p>	<p>E3/910, DK Telegram 25 from Nhim (Secretary of Northwest Zone) to Angkar 870, 24 December 1977, at ENG 00182781, KHM 00001319, FRE 00291044.</p>
<p>24 December 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Son Sen were copied to two telegrams from Phuong reporting how the DK forces were outnumbered by Vietnamese forces and were losing control of Sector 21, East Zone and the resulting disruption to industry. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.</p>	<p>(1) E3/909, DK Telegram 08 from Phuong to Office 870, 24 December 1977, at ENG 00183636, KHM 00020920-21, FRE 00386280; (2) E3/908, DK Telegram 09 from Phuong to Office 870, 24 December 1977, at ENG 00183639.</p>
<p>24 December 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were copied to a telegram from Sao Phim, East Zone secretary, describing the advance of the Vietnamese forces into DK territory and requesting rice urgently for the troops as they do not have any. Also copied to 'Office' and 'Archives.'</p>	<p>E3/907, DK Telegram 03 from SAO Phim to Por, 24 December 1977, at ENG 00183634-35, KHM 00020920, FRE 00392466.</p>
<p>25 December 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea convened a special session of the Standing Committee of the Peoples' Representative Assembly where Vietnamese aggression was discussed and to adopt a statement condemning Vietnam's "expansionist and annexationist intentions against Cambodia."</p>	<p>E3/1359, FBIS, <i>Foreign Ministry Statement on Severing Ties with Socialist Republic of Vietnam: Khieu Samphan Statement</i>, 3 January 1978, at ENG 00169522.</p>
<p>28 December 1977</p>	<p>Nuon Chea, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were copied to a telegram describing the combat situation of DK forces along the Vietnamese border in Kampong Cham Province in the East Zone, including the loss of Memut rubber plantation. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.</p>	<p>E3/912, DK Telegram 11 from Phuong to Office 870, 27 December 1977, at ENG 00183640, KHM 00020924, FRE 00386281.</p>

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Date	Fact	Source
30 December 1977 - 31 December 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Son Sen received telegrams describing the combat situation of DK forces along the Vietnamese border in Kampong Cham Province in the East Zone. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/914, DK Telegram 14 from Phuong to M 870, 30-31 December 1977, at ENG 00183641, KHM 00020926, FRE 00329531.
31 December 1977	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Son Sen, were sent a telegram by Meas Mut in which the latter committed to “sweep cleanly away without hesitation the enemy’s hidden agents, both the Vietnamese and others” in his area and to fight the “territory-swallowing” Vietnamese. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/915, DK Telegram 00 from Division 164 Secretary Meas Mut to Office 870, 31 December 1977, at ENG 00184995, KHM 00001325, FRE 00280680.
1978	Nuon Chea , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch and Pol Pot greeted participants personally at the Annual Education Meeting held at the Preah Suramarith Buddhist High School, an office of Nuon Chea , and chaired by Pol Pot in person. All of the military personnel were at the front and Pol Pot personally came and gave the annual political lessons to the chairpersons of small units (S-21, State “stores,” tailoring group) and large units (Social Affairs, Health Ministry, etc). In the session, the 12 principles of revolutionary morals from 1970 were reiterated.	(1) E3/429, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 11 November 2009, at ENG 00403923; (2) E3/5748, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 22 November 2007, at ENG 00153571 & 76.
1 January 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Son Sen were copied to a telegram describing the combat situation of DK forces along the Vietnamese border in Kampong Cham Province in the East Zone. A copy was sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/916, DK Telegram 15 from Phuong to Office 870, 1 January 1978, at KHM 00020927, ENG 00183642, FRE 00329532.
8 January 1978	Nuon Chea ordered Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch to tape-record a copy of the confessions of Vietnamese prisoners at S-21 to be played on radio broadcasts.	E1/58.1. Transcript, 3 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, above 09.59.14.
11 January 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were copied to a telegram from Um Neng, Northeast Zone describing the activities of ‘burrowing enemies’, the plans for rice transportation and transfer of people. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/1122 & E3/1123, Telegram 69 from Um Neng to “Respected Brother,” 11 January 1978, ENG 00436992, at KHM 00020932 & 00001057, FRE 00511626.

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Date	Fact	Source
12 January 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Son Sen were copied to a telegram from Kang Chap regarding Vietnamese enemy forces activities as well as enemies burrowing from within. Also describes undertakings to “sweep the underground enemy” in Preah Vihear Province and Oddar Meanchey Province. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/918, DK Telegram 254 from Kang Chap to Committee 870, 10 January 1978 at KHM 00001060-62, ENG 00182757-58.
13 January 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were sent a telegram from Um Neng detailing continued armed conflict with Vietnam. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/919, DK Telegram 71 from Northeast Zone Secretary Vy to Brother, 13 January 1978, at KHM 00020933, ENG 00183643, FRE 00642504-05.
15 January 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Sao Phim to Pol Pot informing the Centre of fighting in the East Zone, the casualties and requesting instructions. Also copied to Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/920, DK Telegram 12 from Sao Phim to Pol Pot, 15 January 1978, at ENG 00301418, KHM 00020937, FRE 00593509.
18 January 1978 - 21 January 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Khieu Ponnary, Ieng Sary, Ieng Thirith and other CPK cadres welcomed a high level People’s Republic of China delegation led by Teng Ying-chao, CCP Central Committee member, Vice-Chairman of the NPC Standing Committee (and widow of Zhou En-lai), at Pochentong Airport and held several meetings and banquets in her honour during her stay. Nuon Chea delivered a speech on 18 January in which he declared that the DK achieved the goal of rice production of 3 to 6 tons per hectare in 1977, still had to heighten revolutionary vigilance and was determined to struggle against acts of sabotage and subversion and acts of aggression and expansion. Nuon Chea’s wife and Khieu Samphan’s wife also met with the Chinese leader. Nuon Chea , Kang Chap, Khieu Ponnary and Ieng Thirith accompanied the delegation to visit Angkor temples on 20 January 1978.	(1) E3/1359, FBIS, (a) <i>People’s Republic of China’s Teng Ying-Chao Arrives 18 Jan on Friendship Visit</i> , 19 January 1978, at ENG 00169621-22; (b) [Title Unintelligible], 20 January 1978, at ENG 00169630-31; (c) <i>People’s Republic of China’s TENG Ying-Chao Concludes Cambodian Visit 21 Jan</i> , 24 January 1978, at ENG 00169650-51; (2) E3/1407, BBC SWB, <i>Teng Ying-Chao’s Visit to Cambodia</i> , 20 January 1978, at ENG S 00008679-83, KHM S 00657396-406, FRE S 00687047-52; (3) E3/1408, BBC SWB, <i>Teng Ying-chao’s Visit to Cambodia</i> , 21 January 1978, at ENG S 00008704, KHM S 00702655-56, FRE S 00742519-20; (4) E3/78, Nuon Chea Speech, 18 January 1978, at ENG 00290282-86, KHM 00705169-74, FRE S 00009308-13; (5) E3/2376, E3/2377, Nayan Chanda, <i>Brother Enemy: The War after the War</i> , at ENG 00192396; (6) E3/1247, BBC SWB, <i>Teng Ying-chao’s Visit to Cambodia</i> , at ENG S 00008837-38, KHM 00224825-28, FRE 00350003-05; (7) E3/423, Saut Toeung OCIJ Statement, 2 December 2009, at ENG 00414609; (8) E3/2731, Agence France-Presse, <i>La Visite au Cambodge de Mme Teng Ying-Chao</i> , 19 January 1978, at ENG 00712044, KHM 00712047, FRE 00391014-15; (9) E3/492, French Ministry of Foreign Affairs, <i>Cambodia Reports</i> , 15 December to 15 February 1976, at ENG 00523956.
19 January 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Son Sen were copied to a telegram from Sao Phim describing the combat situation of DK forces along the Vietnamese border. Copies were sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/243, DK Telegram 15 from Chhon to Brother Pol, 19 January 1978, ERN ENG 00532795-96, KHM 00020938-40, FRE 00548911-13.

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Date	Fact	Source
23 January 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Son Sen were copied to a telegram describing the combat situation of DK forces along the Vietnamese border. The telegram is also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/244, DK Telegram 16 from Chhon to Pâr, 23 January 1978, at ENG 00182755-56.
27 January 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Sao Phim, Secretary of the East Zone, describing numerous clashes between Revolutionary Army of Kampuchea and Vietnamese forces in the East Zone. This telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Nuon Chea, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and File.	E3/921, DK Telegram 17 from Chhon to Pâr, 27 January 1978, at ENG 00183647, KHM 00020944, FRE 00611728.
29 January 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Sao Phim, Secretary of the East Zone, describing the conflict between DK and Socialist Republic of Vietnam military forces in different locations, mainly incursions in DK territory. Copied to Ieng Sary, Son Sen and Office.	E3/922, DK Telegram 62 from Chhon to Pâr, 29 January 1978, at ENG 00183648, KHM 00020946, FRE 00631445.
11 February 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Roath to Pol Pot describing a meeting with Laotian delegation concerning conflicts between DK/Laos/Vietnam. Telegram also copied to Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/989, DK Telegram 34 from Roath to Brother, 11 February 1978, at ENG 00337916.
14 February 1978	Nuon Chea and Pol Pot were copied to a telegram from Son Sen, describing the armed skirmishes between Cambodian and Vietnamese forces and the arrest and transfer of two Vietnamese who were subsequently sent to S-21. Also copied to the Archives.	E3/181, DK Telegram 11 from 47 to Brother, 14 February 1978, at KHM 00296226, ENG 00340537, FRE 00623353.
16 February 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Vorn Vet were informed by telegram of Thai Air Force incursion into Kampuchea and informed that weapons were discharged into Lbaek Svay village. This telegram was also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/924, DK Telegram from Ros Nhim to Angkar 870, 16 February 1978, at ENG 00184994, KHM 00001072, FRE 00386282.
18 February 1978	Nuon Chea , Ieng Sary, Pol Pot, Ieng Thirith, Vorn Vet and other leaders attended a grand banquet hosted by the North Korea ambassador regarding the 4-8 October 1977 visit to	(1) E3/1514, FBIS, DPRK envoy's banquet marks Pol Pot October 1977 Visit, 21 February 1978, at ENG 00169253, KHM 00721413-14, FRE 00821600-01; (2) E3/1410, BBC SWB, North Korean Envoy's Banquet on 'Success' of Cambodian leader's Visit, 22 February 1978, at ENG S 00009824, KHM S 00700883-84, FRE S 00726767.

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Date	Fact	Source
	North Korea by a DK delegation led by Pol Pot.	
21 February 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Roath to Pol Pot describing Vietnamese activity in Laos, potential Vietnamese attacks, and a statement that negotiations with Vietnam should be avoided. Copied to Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/990, DK Telegram 40 from Roath to Brother, 21 February 1978, at ENG 00335212.
21 February 1978	Nuon Chea annotated the S-21 confession of Meak Touch, the Cambodian Ambassador to Laos, who entered S-21 on 20 November 1977 and was later executed. Meak Touch's confession bears Nuon Chea's annotation: "Comrade Van." It has been authenticated by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch.	(1) E3/357, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 27-11-08, at ENG 00242931; (2) E3/342, OCP Revised S-21 Prisoner List, 19 May 2009, entry 5488; (3) E3/1547, S-21 Confession of Meak Touch, 9 February 1978, at ENG 00771346, KHM 00174100.
25 February 1978	Nuon Chea advised Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch to remove the names of certain individuals from the confession of Chap Mit which implicated them.	E3/1688, S-21 Confession of Chap Mit, 25 February 1978, at ENG 00284069, KHM 00226401, FRE 00294523.
26 February 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Vorn Vet were copied to a telegram from DK Ambassador Yem on the implementation of all instructions received and dissemination of Centre documents. Also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/1124, DK Telegram 19 from DK Ambassador Yem to respected and beloved Brother, 26 February 1978, at KHM 00020952, ENG 00436993, FRE 00631500.
28 February 1978	Nuon Chea annotated the S-21 confession of Mok Sam Ol, Chief of the Anti-Malaria Hospital who entered S-21 on 1 January 1978 and was later executed on 27 May 1978. Nuon Chea's annotations (authenticated by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch) read: "Submitted to Comrade Chan 28 February 1978" and "It has already been resolved."	(1) E3/45, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 15 July 2008, at ENG 00205159; (2) E3/342, OCP Revised S-21 Prisoner List, 19 May 2009, entry 5800; (3) E3/1546, S-21 Confession of Mok Sam Ol, 23 January 1978, at ENG 00224630.
1 March 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Roath to Pol Pot describing the situation in Vientiane, Laos, including an upcoming meeting of the Loatian council of ministers regarding foreign policy; also stated that a KGB agent had arrived in Vientiane. This telegram was also copied to Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/1111, DK Telegram 445 from Roath to Brother, 1 March 1978, at ENG 00436994.
4 March 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Tho (DK Embassy	E3/1002, E3/1003, DK Telegram 157 from Tho, DK Embassy in Beijing, to M-81,

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Date	Fact	Source
	in Beijing) to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs describing a discussion with the Counsellor of the French embassy in Beijing on the Cambodia / Vietnam border conflict, and international relations between France and Cambodia. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office, and Documentation.	4 March 1978, at ENG 00437030, KHM 00020956, FRE 00643422.
12 March 1978	Nuon Chea , Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet were copied to a telegram from Roath to Pol Pot regarding a meeting with Phumy Vongvichet of Laos, in which they discussed DK/Laos relations and the threat of Vietnam. Also copied to Documentation and Office.	E3/994, DK Telegram 47 from Roath to Brother, 12 March 1978, at KHM 00020957-59, ENG 00337917-19, FRE 00811279-81.
12 March 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to two telegrams from Ny Kan to Ieng Sary describing the interviews of students and farmers by Yugoslavian delegation members. The telegrams included a list of questions and answers relating to the quality of life in DK. Also copied to Pol Pot, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/1112, DK Telegrams 306 & 307 from Kan to Ieng Sary, 12 March 1978, at ENG 00434863.
13 March 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Roath to Pol Pot reportin on the DK relations with Laos and discussing DK / Laos / Vietnam relations, including Vietnamese invasions of DK. The telegram was also copied to Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/993, DK Telegram 48 from Roath to Brother, 13 March 1978, at ENG 00185582.
17 March 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram describing views of the Palestinian Embassy concerning the conflict between DK & Socialist Republic of Vietnam. This telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Vorn Vet, Ieng Sary, Office and Documentation.	E3/1114, DK Telegram 27 from DK Ambassador Yem to Brother, 17 March 1978, at ENG 00434867, KHM 00020969, FRE 00788362.
19 March 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Kang Chap alias Chan Sam alias Se to Committee 870, describing the enemy situation, including the systematic purge in the North Zone. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/995 & E3/996, DK Telegram 313 from North Zone Secretary Se to Committee 870, 19 March 1978, at ENG 00436996 and 00185584.
20 March 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Vorn Vet were copied to a	E3/867, DK Telegram 16 from Son Sen to Brother No. 9, 20 March 1978, at ENG 00185195-96, KHM 00017024-25, FRE 00811325-26.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	telegram describing the combat situation of DK forces along the Vietnamese border, including the “destruction” of enemy combatants. The telegram was also copied to Office and Documentation.	
20 March 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Vorn Vet were copied to a telegram describing the combat situation along Vietnamese border and the alleged treacherous activity of a member of the DK forces. The telegram was copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/867, DK Telegram 16 by Son Sen (47) to Brother No. 9, 20 March 1978, at ENG 00185183.
22 March 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Um Neng to Pol Pot describing a military engagement with the Vietnamese. The telegram also reported that, as requested, Comrades On and En were both sent to Phnom Penh on 21 March 1978. Also copied to Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/1012, DK Telegram 5 from Um Neng to Brother, 22 March 1978, at ENG 00305369, KHM 00020974, FRE 00611598.
24 March 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram report from Sao Phim of East Zone to Angkar describing various military altercations with Vietnam and mentioning the military assistance from Chinese comrades. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Archive.	E3/999, DK Telegram 30 from Peam to Brother Representative of Angkar, 24 March 1978, at ENG 00185586.
27 March 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to the S-21 confession of Khuon Son alias Kim Phat, messenger of East Zone, Sector 23, who entered S-21 on 15 March and was executed on 11 April 1978. Nuon Chea is referred to by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch in the annotations as “Angkar.” Nuon Chea made annotations to the confession the same day he received it. His annotations include “To be kept in archives.”	(1) E3/1579, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 21 October 2009, at ENG 00398209; (2) E3/3685, S-21 Confession of Khuon Son, 27 March 1978, at ENG 00221782; (3) E3/342, OCP Revised S-21 Prisoner List, 19 May 2009, entry 3748.
29 March 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Ke Pauk to Committee 870 reporting the arrest of two air unit soldiers, sent to Veun Sai airport to service planes, due to lack of travel passes or identity cards. Requested Office 870 to cooperate with Aom An of Sector 41 to determine whether the arrested personnel should be released. Copies were also sent to Office	E3/1146 & E3/1147, DK Telegram 32 from Ke Pauk to ‘Missed Committee 870’, 29 March 1978, at ENG 00208256.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	and Documentation.	
31 March 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram describing the political and military situation in Laos as well as its government policy towards both DK and Vietnam. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/1000, DK Telegram 59 to Brother, 31 March 1978, at ENG 00324833.
April 1978 - 28 May 1978	Nuon Chea and the other members of the Standing Committee took the decision to arrest Chhim Sam Aok, Chairman of S-71, Nuon Chea sent Vorn Vet to deliver the arrest order to Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch. Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch also informed Nuon Chea about the detention, torture and killing of Chhim Sam Aok.	(1) E3/83, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 20 October 2009, at ENG 00398165-66; (2) E3/65, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 7 August 2007, at ENG 00147521-22; (3) E3/347, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch Statement, 4 May 1999 to 6 May 1999, at ENG 00185012-13; (2) E3/1596, S-21 Confession of Chhim Sam Aok, 28 May 1978.
1 April 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot and Ieng Sary were copied to a report from Meas Mut, Division 164, regarding the arrest and killing of 120 Vietnamese in the period 27 March 1978 through 30 March 1978. The report was also copied to Documentation.	E3/928 & E3/929, DK Report from Division 164 Secretary Meas Mut, 1 April 1978, at ENG 00183357, KHM 00017026, FRE 00611668.
1 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram describing responses from foreign embassies to the confessions of Vietnamese spies as well as an interview with Pol Pot circulated by DK; also describes relations with Laos. This telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/1116, DK Telegram 61 from Roath to Brother, 1 April 1978, at ENG 00434869.
4 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from a DK representative in Thailand regarding a meeting between DK and Thai officials about border incidents and strengthening relationships between the two countries; it states that the real issue is the situation at the “Yuon” border. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/1004, DK Telegram 63 from a DK representative in Thailand to Respected Brother, 4 April 1978, at ENG 00185589, KHM 00020988, FRE 00748019.
5 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Division 801 to Son Sen, describing engagement between Vietnamese and DK forces in the Northwest Zone. Others copied to the telegram were Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Office.	E3/870, DK Telegram 35 from Roeun to Grand Uncle 89, 5 April 1978, at ENG 00185197.
6 April 1978 - 20	Khieu Samphan , according to Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch,	(1) E1/ 55.1, Transcript, 28 March 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 14.30.27 to

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
May 1978	took part in the Standing Committee meeting in which the arrest of Chou Chet, former Western Zone Secretary, was discussed in particular. Khieu Samphan was asked to replace Vorn Vet. Nuon Chea , apart from his knowledge as member of the Standing Committee, was also made aware by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch of the unlawful detention, torture, and unlawful killing of Chou Chet.	14.32.36; (2) E1/62.1 , Transcript, 10 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, below 11.52.07; (3) E3/448 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 4 December 2007, at ENG 00154911; (4) E3/61 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 2 June 2008, at ENG 00195578; (5) E3/356 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 25 November 2008, at ENG 00242901; (6) E3/1682 , S-21 Confession of Chou Chet, 6 April 1978 to 20 May 1978.
10 April 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Son Sen were copied to a military and social report from North Zone Secretary Se about the conflict in regions bordering Thailand and Laos. The telegram was also copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/1073 , E3/1074 , DK Telegram 324 from North Zone Secretary Se to Committee 870, 10 April 1978, at ENG 00293358-61.
12 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Ke Pauk to Office 870 regarding the military situation in the battlefields. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/258 , DK Telegram 03 from Central Zone Secretary Comrade Pauk to Office 870 Committee, 12 April 1978, at ENG 00522911.
12 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Ke Pauk to Committee 870 describing the ongoing conflict between Socialist Republic of Vietnam and DK in Svay Rieng Province in April 1978. Also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/932 , E3/933 , E3/934 , DK Telegram 02 from Ke Pauk to Committee 870, 12 April 1978, at ENG 00185200.
12 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram report from Rath, describing a meeting with the Thai Embassy concerning the DK / Vietnam armed conflict. Thai military reported that Kampuchean cadres were working with Thai communists, DK Ministry of Foreign Affairs denied such allegations, and reported that In Tam (allegedly CIA) was responsible for the conflict with Thailand. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documents.	E3/1007 , E3/1008 , DK Telegram 67 from Rath to Brothers, 12 April 1978, at ENG 00324834.
14 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram describing details of a meeting with a Swedish journalist where Vietnamese politics, military strategy, intelligence and the armed conflict between Cambodia and Vietnam were all discussed. Also copied to Pol	E3/1005 , E3/1006 , DK Telegram 66 from "State," 14 April 1978, at ENG 00305340.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	
15 April 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Vorn Vet were copied to a report from Division 260 regarding armed conflicts with “the Yuon enemy.” The report also requested that the Party “take measures” against the District and Sector committees in Tramaung District for failing to prevent Vietnamese forces from taking pigs, chickens, cows and buffaloes.	E3/860, DK Report from Division 260 to Brother 09, 15 April 1978, at ENG 00185201, KHM 00021003, FRE 00332557.
15 April 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Vorn Vet were copied to a report from Son Sen describing the military situation along the Vietnamese border and how DK forces had shot at Vietnamese troops that raised a white flag and sought negotiations. Also copied to the Office.	E3/859, DK Report 308 from Son Sen entitled: “Confidential Phone Conversation dated April 15, 1978 - Respected and beloved Grand Uncle,” 15 April 1978, at ENG 00185202, KHM 00021004, FRE 00332558.
15 April 1978	Khieu Samphan addressed a mass rally of 20,000 cadres, peasants and workers in Phnom Penh in celebration of the 17th April 1975 victory, in presence of “other comrades state leaders” (Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Vorn Vet, Ta Mok...). Khieu Samphan characterized the DK achievements over the past three years as “splendid at all levels,” discussed victories over Vietnamese forces, called for implementing the Party’s lines in order defend DK against both internal and external enemies and for raising high the sense of revolutionary vigilance, called for the extermination and expulsion of all enemies from Cambodian territory (Vietnamese, CIA agents and enemies of all stripes), called for more “revolutionary patriotism” above individual or family interests; Khieu Samphan stated that the agricultural plan had been fully implemented and that for 1978 the rice production plan increased to 3.5 tons per hectare; he emphasized that at the beginning of April, the government launched an information and struggle against enemy agents campaign which became a full-fledged mass education program on the “clear distinction that must be drawn between patriotism and treachery, revolution and counterrevolution,” the campaign being directed towards the Vietnamese and the traitors within	(1) E3/1361, FBIS, <i>Third Anniversary Celebrated at 15 April Mass Rally: Khieu Samphan Statement. Resolution Adopted</i> , 17 April 1978, at ENG 00168813-22; (2) E3/2671, International Telegram from French Ministry of Foreign Affairs to French Embassy entitled “Chronique Cambodgienne 15 février - 1 Mai 1978,” 19 June 1978, at FRE 00389260-63, KHM 00807774-77, ENG 007432300-02; (3) E3/562, BBC SWB, <i>Phnom Penh Rally Marks 17th April Anniversary</i> , 15 April 1978, at ENG S 00010563-66; (4) E3/3169, Stephen Heder, <i>Pol Pot and Khieu Samphan</i> , 1991, at ENG 00002762-64; (5) E3/169, Khieu Samphan Speech, 15 April 1978, at ENG 00280389-99; <i>See also:</i> (6) E3/107, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 24 June 2008, at ENG 00198224.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	the revolutionary ranks.	
18 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Ke Pauk to Committee 870 about enemy activity near road number 7, in April 1978, including number of casualties. Acknowledged attacking the enemy heavily despite their surrender. Requested comments from Angkar. Copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/1009 , DK Telegram 05 from Central Zone Secretary Ke Pauk to Committee 870, 18 April 1978, at ENG 00305347.
19 April 1978	Nuon Chea annotated a letter from North Zone Secretary sending confessions of Sector 103 cadres San Eap and Seay to the Central Committee for review and use to identify enemy networks boring from within. Contains an annotation in red ink dated 19 April 1978 stating [this needs] “to be followed up,” which has been identified by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch as Nuon Chea ’s handwriting.	(1) E3/359 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement (Written Comments and Answers to OCIJ Questions), 20 November 2009, at ENG 00434340; (2) E3/175 , DK Letter from North Zone Secretary Se to 870 Committee, 17 April 1978, at ENG 00583931, 00223903, KHM 00173883-94, [translation in ENG and FRE erroneously mention annotations on S-21 confessions instead of annotations on the letter from North Zone Secretary]; (3) E3/3563 , S-21 Confessions of San Eap and Saey; (4) E3/2382 , S-21 Confessions of San Eap and Saey.
20 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram describing Cambodians working and being trained on a Chinese ship at Kampong Som Port. Also copied are Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/1115 , DK Telegram 53 from Thuch Rin, Kampong Som Port, to Angkar, 20 April 1978, at ENG 00441629.
20 April 1978	Nuon Chea was addressed a telegram describing the speech made by a North Korean official in Pyongyang to celebrate the third anniversary of DK independence. This telegram was copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/1010 , DK Telegram from DK Ambassador to North Korea to Nuon Chea entitled “Speech Delivered by Comrade Vornng Kyoecun Hak...,” 20 April 1978, at ENG 00305349, KHM 00001107, FRE 00828100.
21 April 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet were copied to a DK Military Telegram describing purging of cadres through “fashioning.” The document is copied to Office and Documentation.	E3/157 , E3/935 , E3/936 , DK Telegram 08 from Northeast Zone Secretary Vy, 21 April 1978, at ENG 00348086-87.
23 April 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary and Son Sen were copied to report asking for an opinion on the course of action regarding Sot, Chairman of the Repairs Factory. Sot was implicated by other cadres and was at the moment arrested and detained in	E3/155 , E3/513 , E3/156 , E3/937 , E3/938 , E3/939 , E3/940 , E3/941 , E3/942 , DK Telegram 54 from Sarun to Nuon Chea, 23 April 1978, at ENG 00296220.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	custody. Report was also copied to Office and Documentation.	
24 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram discussing a Vietnamese attack on the division office in Teg Town, discusses the O Chbar dam and requests vehicle and rice mill supplies. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Archive.	E3/1072, DK Telegram 55 from Sarun to Respected Brother, 24 April 1978, at ENG 00293357, KHM 00284272, FRE 00612226.
25 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram describing fighting between DK and Socialist Republic of Vietnam near road number 19, at O Kres and O Tang, including number of casualties. The telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/943, E3/944, E3/945, DK Telegram 09 from Vy to "Respected Brother," 25 April 1978, at ENG 00185204, KHM 00021014, FRE 00332726.
26 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram describing DK military clashes with Socialist Republic of Vietnam in April 1978 and requesting additional ammunition. Report also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Archive.	E3/812, DK Telegram 20 from Son Sen alias 47 to "Respected and Beloved Brother," 26 April 1978, at ENG 00340536, KHM 00296225, FRE 00623351.
26 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram describing DK military clashes with Socialist Republic of Vietnam in April 1978 and requesting additional ammunition. Report was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	E3/946, E3/947, E3/1068, DK Telegram 20 from Son Sen to Brother, 26 April 1978, at ENG 00185206, KHM 00021016, FRE 00332728.
29 April 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Central Zone Secretary Ke Pauk to Office 870 describing armed clashes with Vietnamese forces in Cambodian territory including numbers of people killed, weapons seized, and strategy utilized. Telegram was also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, and Office.	E3/245, E3/246, E3/247, DK Telegram 09 from Central Zone Secretary KE Pauk to Committee 870, 29 April 1978, at ENG 00321723.
6 May 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram from Kang Chab to Committee 870 reporting the "internal and external enemies," the construction of dams and canals in the North Zone, and acknowledging a shortage of medicine.	E3/1209, DK Telegram 330 from North Zone Secretary Se to Committee 870, 6 May 1978, at ENG 00522888.
9 May 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a telegram of Ke Pauk outlining the attacks of DK forces on Socialist Republic of Vietnam positions at Ponlea Bridge and Veal Damrei Sy. The telegram was also	E3/253, DK Telegram 13 from Central Zone Secretary Ke Pauk to Brother Van and Committee 870, 9 May 1978, at ENG 00321719, .

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	copied to Ieng Sary, Pol Pot, Vorn Vet, Office and Documentation.	
9 May 1978	Nuon Chea was copied to a two part telegram. Part 1 is a telegram about military engagements in the East Zone. Part 2 is a report by M-560 regarding food shortages and internal and external enemy activity, including the killing of 32 internal enemies. Also copied to Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Office and archives.	E3/948, E3/949, DK Telegram 13 and DK Report from Comrade Pauk to Committee 870, 9 May 1978, at ENG 00003533.
23 May 1978	Nuon Chea ordered Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch to execute American yachtsman James William Clark at S-21. Clark signed a confession at S-21 after being arrested by DK naval forces in the Gulf of Siam on 23 April 1978.	(1) E3/65, E3/504, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 7 August 2007, at ENG 00147526-27; (2) E1/57.1, Transcript, 2 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 14.29.20 to 14.33.08 & 14.35.52; (3) E1/58.1, Transcript, 3 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 09.33.00 to 09.35.23.
28 May 1978 - 30 May 1978	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan, Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet, Ieng Thirith, and other leaders welcomed the Romanian President Nicolae Ceausescu at the airport, held meetings with the delegation and offered a banquet at the State Palace. Khieu Samphan, Ieng Sary and Ieng Thirith accompanied the Romanian President to Siem Reap - Angkor before sending him off at the Phnom Penh airport on 30 May with Pol Pot, Nuon Chea and other DK leaders.	(1) E3/1252, BBC SWB, <i>Romanian President in Cambodia</i> , 28 May 1978, at ENG S 00010608-09, 12, KHM S 00723819-20, FRE S 00742506; (2) E3/1363, FBIS, <i>Pol Pot 28 May's Banquet for Romania's Ceausescu Reported</i> , 6 June 1978, at ENG 00169785-86; (3) E3/1414, BBC SWB, <i>Romanian President's Visit to Cambodia</i> , 1 June 1978, at ENG S 00010614, KHM S 00644674, FRE S 00632838; (4) E1/208.1, Transcript, 17 June 2013, Leng Chhoeung, 15.07.28 to 15.09.45; (5) E3/17, David Chandler, <i>Brother Number One: A Political Biography of Pol Pot</i> , at ENG 00393058.
30 May 1978	Nuon Chea ordered Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch to carry out a mass killing of S-21 prisoners and Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch relayed this to his subordinates.	E3/1576, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 24 January 2008, at ENG 00160724.
4 June 1978 - 9 June 1978	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan and Ieng Thirith held separate meetings with a visiting Algerian delegation led by Abdelkader Zaibek, Special Envoy of President Boumediene. Khieu Samphan hosted a banquet. The delegation left on 10 June 1978.	(1) E3/1363, FBIS, (a) <i>Khieu Samphan Holds Talks with Algerian Envoy 4 June</i> , 6 June 1978, at ENG 00169785; (b) <i>Algerian Presidential Envoy Concludes Visit</i> , 13 June 1978, at ENG 00169808-09; (2) E3/1592, BBC SWB, <i>Algerian Special Envoy in Cambodia</i> , 10 June 1978, at S 00010650-51, KHM 00291030-31, FRE S 00726764.
11 July 1978	Nuon Chea and Ieng Sary attended a banquet hosted by Pol Pot in honour of a delegation from the Central Committee of the Unified Communist Party of Italy led by Osvaldo Pesce.	(1) E3/293, FBIS, <i>Reportage on Italian Unified CP Delegations Visit: Pol Pot Hosts Banquet</i> , 18 July 1978, at ENG 00169728-30; (2) E3/548, Democratic Voice of Kampuchea, <i>Dîner Offert Par le Camarade Secrétaire Pol Pot...</i> , at FRE S 00009617-18, KHM S 00687023-24.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
29 July 1978	<p>Nuon Chea, Ieng Thirith, Cheng An and Yun were at Pochentong Airport to send off Son Sen, alternate member of the Standing Committee and head of a DK military delegation, on an official trip to the People's Republic of China.</p>	<p>(1) E3/1415, BBC SWB, <i>Cambodian Military Delegation in China</i>, 31 July 1978, at ENG S 00010835, KHM S 00700885, FRE S 00707435; (2) E3/293, FBIS, <i>Son Sen Leads Military Delegation to People's Republic of China</i>, 31 July 1978, at ENG 00169774.</p>
29 July 1978 - 31 July 1978	<p>Nuon Chea received and held talks with the Danish Marxist-Leninist Communist Labour Party delegation led by Peter Bischoff on a one-week visit to DK. Nuon Chea hosted a banquet during which he delivered a speech. Nuon Chea, on 30 and 31 July 1978, explained to the delegation of the Workers' Party of Denmark the importance of ideological party building, armed struggle, party discipline, collective ownership, self-criticism, self-reliance, revolutionary vigilance, class struggle, tactical alliance with Sihanouk and Penn Nouth. Nuon Chea further stated about the necessity to cleanse the Party ranks that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A cadres "spirit has to be clean, uncorrupted and without entangling contacts with the enemy. We investigate life histories and class background...to prevent infiltration by...CIA, KGB, or Vietnamese agents" but "the enemy is still attempting to undermine the Party;" - "the Vietnamese try to infiltrate our party. We are not worried about the external, military aggression. We worry most of all about the enemy inside;" - "USA planned to seize power from us six months after liberation; the plan involved joint action on the part of the USA, the KGB and the Vietnam...but we smashed the plan. Immediately after liberation, we evacuated the cities. The CIA, KGB and Vietnamese agents there left for the countryside and were unable to implement the plan;" and - "The leadership of the apparatus must be defended at any price. If we lose members but retain the leadership, we can continue to win victories...There can be no comparison between losing two or three leading cadres and 200-300 members. Rather the latter than the former." 	<p>(1) E3/196, Nuon Chea, <i>Statement of the Communist Party of Kampuchea to the Communist Workers' Party of Denmark</i>, 30 July 1978, at ENG 00762397-99, 402-03, 05; (2) E3/75, FBIS, (a) <i>Danish M-L Communist Labor Party Delegation Arrives</i>, 1 August 1978, at ENG 00168896-98; (b) <i>Activities of Danish M-L Labour Party delegation</i>, 9 August 1978, at ENG 00168945, (c) <i>Danes say European Bodies Found...</i>, 14 August 1978, at 00168959-60; (3) E3/1683, David Chandler, <i>The Tragedy of Cambodian History</i>, at ERN 00193396-97, ; (4) E3/1684, E3/1685, E3/1693, David Chandler, <i>Voices from S-21</i>, at ENG 00192695 and 00192721; (5) E3/2812, Henri Locard, <i>Le Petit Livre Rouge de Pol Pot</i>, at ENG 00394756; (6) E3/2116 & E3/2117, Huy Vannak, <i>The Khmer Rouge Division 703</i>, 2003, at ENG 00081365; (7) E3/2818, Ian Harris, <i>Buddhism under Pol Pot</i>, 20 January 2008, at ENG 00176737; (8) E3/1684 & E3/1685 & E3/1693, David Chandler, <i>Voices from S-21</i>, at ENG 00192722.</p>
31 July 1978	<p>Nuon Chea, Ieng Thirith and others attended a reception held</p>	<p>(1) E3/1417, DK Embassy in Peking, <i>Réception à l'Occasion du 51è</i></p>

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	by the People's Republic of China ambassador in honour of the 51st anniversary of the founding of the CPLA. Nuon Chea delivered a speech at the reception.	<i>Anniversaire...</i> , 24 August 1978, at FRE S 00009736-40, ENG S 00712496-99, KHM S 00722155-58; (2) E3/75 , FBIS, <i>People's Republic of China Embassy Reception Marks PLA Founding Anniversary</i> , 2 August 1978, at ENG 00168901-02.
5 August 1978	Nuon Chea , Ieng Thirith and other cadres greeted Ieng Sary at Pochentong Airport having returned to DK following a trip to Belgrade, Yugoslavia. At the same time, Son Sen returned from his mission to the People's Republic of China.	E3/1522 , FBIS, (a) <i>Ieng Sary Returns from Belgrade Conference 5 August</i> and (b) <i>Son Sen Delegation Returns from People's Republic of China visit</i> , 7 August 1978, at ENG 00168934, KHM 00857658-59, FRE 00844619.
2 September 1978 - 7 September 1978	Nuon Chea , Deputy Secretary of the CPK Central Committee and Chairman of the Peoples' Representative Assembly Standing Committee, led a DK delegation to People's Republic of China for a diplomatic visit. Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary, Ieng Thirith, Vorn Vet and Yun Yat were at the airport to send him off. In People's Republic of China, Nuon Chea made various visits in Beijing and Shanghai, took part in meetings with Chinese leadership including with Hua Kuo-feng, chairman of the CCP Central Committee and premier of the People's Republic of China State council in Beijing, attended banquets and delivered speeches. In a speech on 3 September 1978 Nuon Chea stated that "[we] have smashed Vietnam's continuous, frantic activities against DK which are aimed at subversion, coup, aggression, expansion and annexation of territory."	(1) E3/76 , FBIS, (a) <i>Nuon Chea Delegation's Activities in Peking Reported</i> , 6 September 1978, at ENG 00170344; (b) <i>Nuon Chea Delegation Feted at Peking Banquet</i> , 8 September 1978, at ENG 00170352-53; (c) <i>Nuon Chea 4 September Meeting With Yeh-Chien-Ying Reported</i> , 7 September 1978, at ENG 00170347; (d) <i>Nuon Chea Delegation in Peking meets with Hua Kuo-feng</i> , 11 September 1978, at ENG 00170358-59; (e) <i>Nuon Chea - led Delegation Departs for People's Republic of China 2 September</i> , 2 September 1978, at ENG 00170340, KHM 00701871-72, FRE 00701861; (2) E3/1286 , E3/1418 , BBCSWB, <i>Cambodian Delegation in Peking</i> , 5 September 1978, at ENG S 00012900-02, KHM 00239778-83, FRE 00350339-42. (3) E3/4202 , Gina Chon and Thet Sambath, <i>Behind the Killing Fields</i> , at ENG 00757495; (4) E3/9 , Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396596; (5) E3/199 , Nuon Chea Speech, 3 September 1978, at ENG 00065911-18, KHM 00224451-56, FRE 00612293-300; (6) E3/3261 , Photograph depicting senior leader Nuon Chea at the Summer Palace, Beijing, People's Republic of China, September 1976, ERN P 00416561; (7) E1/63.1 , Transcript, 18 April 2012, Saut Toeung, 15.47.59 to 15.50.16; (8) E3/2675 , International Communication from French Ministry of Foreign Affairs entitled "Chronique Cambodgienne (1er août-1er octobre 1978)," 1 December 1978, at ENG 00752076.
7 September 1978 - 13 September 1978	Nuon Chea departed Beijing for Pyongyang, North Korea, on 7 September 1978. Nuon Chea's activities in North Korea included: visiting the birthplace of the North Korea's great leader on 8 Sep; attending a grand mass meeting to celebrate the 30th anniversary of the founding of the North Korea on 9 Sep; holding a meeting with the North Korea great leader Kim Il-Song and attending a welcome meeting in Seriwon arranged by the North Hwanghae provincial committee on 11 Sep; attending a banquet sponsored by the Vice President of North Korea on 12 Sep; holding a meeting with a member of the Political Bureau of the Central Committee and vice president of the	(1) E3/1419 , The Voice of Democratic Kampuchea" (DK Ministry of Foreign Affairs), <i>Delegation of the CPK...</i> , 10 September 1978, at FRE S 00011917, ENG S 00685671, KHM S 00752835; (2) E3/76 , FBIS, (a) <i>Departs China for DPRK</i> , 11 September 1978, at ENG 00170359-60; (b) <i>Activities of Nuon Chea Delegation in DPRK Reported; Delegation Concludes Visit</i> , 15 September 1978, at ENG 00170379-80; (3) E1/63.1 , Transcript, 18 April 2012, Saut Toeung, 15.47.59 to 15.50.16; (4) E1/64.1 , Transcript, 19 April 2012, Saut Toeung, 09.14.01 to 09.15.40; (5) E3/4202 , Gina Chon and Thet Sambath, <i>Behind the Killing Fields</i> , at ENG 00757495.

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Date	Fact	Source
	North Korea on 12 Sep. Nuon Chea left North Korea on 13 September 1978 back to People's Republic of China.	
13 September 1978 - 16 September 1978	Nuon Chea traveled from Beijing to Nanking then from Nanking to Soochow and Wuhsi on an official visit. Nuon Chea then returned to Beijing. At the conclusion of his official visit to People's Republic of China, Nuon Chea hosted a solemn banquet in Beijing thanking his hosts and delivered a speech at the banquet.	(1) E3/76, FBIS, <i>Nuon Chea Delegation Returns home from People's Republic of China, DPRK</i> , 18 September 1978, at ENG 00170386-90; (2) E3/3749, BBC SWB, <i>End of Cambodian Delegation's Visit to China</i> , 18 September 1978, at ENG S 00013022-24, FRE S 00726768-71, KHM S 00700889-94; (3) E3/4202, Gina Chon and THET Sambath, <i>Behind the Killing Fields</i> , 2010, at ENG 00757495.
16 September 1978	Nuon Chea was welcomed by Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary, Ieng Thirith, Vorn Vet and other CPK leaders at the Pochentong Airport on his return from his official visit to the People's Republic of China and North Korea.	(1) E3/1525, FBIS, <i>Nuon Chea Delegation Returns Home from People's Republic of China, DPRK</i> , 18 September 1978, at ENG 00170385-86, KHM 00811134, FRE 00811133; (2) E3/3749, BBC SWB, <i>End of Cambodian Delegation's Visit to China</i> , 18 September 1978, at ENG S 00013022, FRE S 00726768, KHM S 00700890.
17 September 1978	Nuon Chea ordered the execution of English yachtsman John Dawson Dewhirst after he had been arrested and forced to write a confession at S-21.	(1) E3/65 & E3/504, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 7 August 2007, at ENG 00147526-27; (2) E3/2817, Nic Dunlop, <i>The Lost Executioner</i> , at ENG 00370217; (3) E1/57.1, Transcript, 2 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 14.29.20 to 14.33.08 & 14.35.52; (4) E1/58.1, Transcript, 3 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 09.33.00 to 09.35.23.
17 September 1978	Nuon Chea , Ieng Sary, Ieng Thirith, Vorn Vet and other leaders attended a reception and a film show at the People's Republic of China Embassy in Phnom Penh upon the return of Nuon Chea from mission to People's Republic of China. Nuon Chea delivered a speech.	(1) E3/1523, FBIS, <i>People's Republic of China Ambassador Hosts Reception for Nuon Chea</i> , 19 September 1978, at ENG 00170394, KHM 00786101, FRE 00789701; (2) E3/1421, Democratic Voice of Kampuchea, <i>Réception Offerte Par l'Ambassade de la République Populaire de Chine...</i> , 19 September 1978, at ENG S 00651555-58, KHM S 00704504-07, FRE S 00011991-92; (3) E3/1280, BBC SWB, <i>Chinese Ambassador to Cambodia gives Reception for Nuon Chea</i> , 22 September 1978, at ENG S 00013064-65, KHM 00338108-09, FRE S 00780785.
19 September 1978 or 26 September 1978	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary, Ieng Thirith, Pol Pot and Son Sen were present at Borei Keila for the opening and closing sessions held by the Central Committee to celebrate the 18th anniversary of the party. Nuon Chea discussed the printing of money, the re-settlement of cities and the opening of markets. Hundreds of cadres from ministries, zones and military divisions attended the CPK Central Committee reception.	(1) E3/1281, BBC SWB, <i>Reception for CPK Anniversary</i> , 27 September 1978, at ENG 00013120-21, KHM S 00701202-03, FRE S 00726655-56; (2) E3/76, FBIS, <i>KCP Central Committee 26 Sep Reception Marks Party Anniversary</i> , 28 September 1978, at ENG 00170445, KHM 00701888-89, FRE 00701869-70; (3) E3/367, Sao Sarun OCIJ Statement, 17 December 2008, at ENG 00278694; (4) E3/404, Sao Sarun OCIJ Statement, 20 October 2009, at ENG 00403024-25; (5) E1/84.1, Transcript, 11 June 2012, Sao Sarun, 09.43.12 to 10.13.31 and 11.00.02; (6) E1/208.1, Transcript, 17 June 2013, Leng Chhoeung, 10.16.30 to 10.18.38.
After 13 October	Nuon Chea ordered Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch to execute	(1) E3/65, E3/504, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 7 August 2007,

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Date	Fact	Source
1978	New Zealand Yachtsman Kerry George Hamill who was detained and confessed at S-21 after being captured by DK naval forces in the Gulf of Siam.	at ENG 00147526-27; (2) E1/57.1, Transcript, 2 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 14.29.20 to 14.33.08, 14.35.52; (3) E1/58.1, Transcript, 3 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 09.33.00 to 09.35.23.
25 October 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were copied to a telegram from Sao Phim to Office 870 regarding the continuation of DK forces' attacks on Vietnamese forces in the East Zone (Svay Rieng Province). Copies of the telegram were sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/888, DK Telegram 55 from Chhon to Office 870, 26 October 1978, at ENG 00183615, KHM 00020876, FRE 00386261.
26 October 1978	Nuon Chea , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Vorn Vet and Son Sen were informed by Sao Phim of Vietnamese forces making ground in attacks on DK positions in East Zone in Svay Rieng Province, specifically at various villages and of local villagers and mobile brigades being ordered to evacuate Samrong, Sa Thnank, Prasat and Bavet sub-districts. Sao Phim also requested more troops from Office-870. Copies of the telegram were also sent to Office and Documentation.	E3/889, DK Telegram 56 from Chhon to Office 870, 26 October 1978, at ENG 00183616, KHM 00020877, FRE 00386262.
1 November 1978 - 2 November 1978	Nuon Chea , at the 5th CPK Central Committee Congress, was confirmed as Deputy Secretary of the CPK in charge of propaganda, public health, culture and education. Nuon Chea was also Vice-Chairman in charge of political affairs of the CPK military committee.	(1) E3/816, Meeting Minutes entitled "About the 5th Congress of Pol Pot-Ieng Sary," 2 November 1978, at ENG 00281339, FRE 00078331, KHM 00800744; <i>See also:</i> (2) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396600, FRE 00639967.
2 November 1978	Nuon Chea ordered Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch to execute the S-21 detainee and Australian yachtsman David Lloyd Scott who was captured in Cambodian waters then arrested, transferred and interrogated at S-21.	(1) E3/65, E3/504, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 7 August 2007, at ENG 00147526-27; (2) E3/2817, Nic Dunlop, <i>The Lost Executioner</i> , at ENG 00370217; (3) E1/57.1, Transcript, 2 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 14.29.20 to 14.33.08, 14.35.52; (4) E1/58.1, Transcript, 3 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 09.33.00 to 09.35.23.
2 November 1978 to December 1978	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan knew of the unlawful arrest (on 2 November 1978), detention and torture of Vorn Vet, member of the CPK Standing Committee of the Central Committee and Deputy Prime Minister in charge of Economy, accused of being CIA and Vietnamese agent. Nuon Chea	(1) E3/65 & E3/504, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 7 August 2007, at ENG 00147526; (2) E3/356, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 25 November 2008, at ENG 00242902; (3) E3/452, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 23 August 2007, at ENG 00147569; (4) E3/106, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 1 April 2008, at ENG

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Date	Fact	Source
	ordered his execution himself. Further, Nuon Chea ordered Vorn Vet's wife to be summoned to his office, had her arrested then sent to S-21 and executed.	00177636-37; (5) E3/451, E3/526 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 5 May 2008, at ENG 00204342, 52; (6) E3/5748 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 22 November 2007, at ENG 00153571; (7) E3/1876 , S-21 Confession of Vorn Vet, 6 November 1978 to 3 December 1978, at ENG 00767746-893; (8) E3/108, E3/122 , Khieu Samphan and Nuon Chea Interviews, 9 June 2006, ERN 00000925-35; (9) E3/394 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 22 October 2009, at ENG 00398234.
5 November 1978 - 8 November 1978	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan , Ieng Sary, Pol Pot, Ieng Thirith and Yun Yat welcomed a high level People's Republic of China delegation headed by Wang Tung-Hsing, Vice-Chairman of the CCP Central Committee, at Pochentong Airport. Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan and Pol Pot held talks with the People's Republic of China delegation, accompanied the delegation for visits, and organized or attended banquets. Nuon Chea accompanied the People's Republic of China delegation to Pochentong Airport when they departed DK via Siem Reap; Khieu Samphan addressed the delegation at the airport prior to their departure.	(1) E3/1423 , BBC SWB, <i>Chinese Party and Government Delegation in Cambodia</i> , 7 November 1978, at ENG S 00013229, 38-39; KHM S 00705067-68, 84-85, FRE S 00742521-22, 33-34; (2) E3/302 , The Voice of Democratic Kampuchea, <i>Le Camarade Secrétaire Pol Pot...</i> , "Activités du Camarade Vice-Président Wang Tong-Hsing..." "Banquet Offert par la Délégation du Parti et du Gouvernement Chinois..." 8 November 1978, at ENG S 00649242-44, KHM S 00755611-13, FRE S 00012270-71 ; (3) E3/77 , FBIS, (a) <i>People's Republic of China Party Government Delegation Welcomed 5 Nov: Officials Greet Delegations Arrival</i> , 6 November 1978, at ENG 00170080-85, KHM 00701901-06, FRE 00701890-93; (b) <i>Wang Tung-Hsing, People's Republic of China Delegation 6 Nov Activities</i> ," (c) <i>Additional Report on Wang Tung-Hsing, Pol Pot 6 Nov Talks</i> ," (d) <i>Wang Tung-Hsing 7 November Farewell Banquet, Speeches</i> , 8 November 1978, at ENG 00170095-98, KHM 00701906-11, FRE 00701893-96; (e) <i>Reportage on Visit by People's Republic of China Party-Government Delegation</i> , 9 November 1978, at ENG 00170101-02, KHM 00701912-15, FRE 00701897-99; (4) E3/1424 , The Voice of Democratic Kampuchea, (a) "We Warmly Salute the Resounding..." & "Activities of Vice-President Wang Tong-Hsing..." at ENG 00699032-35.
21 November 1978	Nuon Chea ordered Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch to execute the S-21 detainee and Australian yachtsman Ronald Keith Dean after being arrested by DK naval forces in the Gulf of Siam then transferred to S-21 where he had to write a confession.	(1) E3/65, E3/504 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 7 August 2007, at ENG 00147526-27.
26 November 1978	Nuon Chea ordered Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch to execute the S-21 detainee and American yachtsman Michael Scott Deeds after being captured by DK naval forces in the Gulf of Siam and transferred to S-21.	(1) E3/1554 , S-21 Confession of Michael Scott Deeds, 26 November 1978; (2) E3/65, E3/504 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 7 August 2007, at ENG 00147526-27.
December 1978	Nuon Chea ordered Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch to kill about 300 East Zone soldiers as soon as they arrived at S-21 and without any interrogation. They were already considered	(1) E3/1576 , Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 24 January 2008, at ENG 00160724, ; (2) E3/2333R , Video entitled "Cambodia Report" by Phil Rees (BBC) V00172527, 00:32:15 to 00:33:13.

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Date	Fact	Source
	traitors. Confronted to Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch's statement by a journalist, Nuon Chea denied it and stated he was "not cruel."	
2 December 1978	Nuon Chea held a meeting with a delegation from the West German Communist League led by Hans Gerhart Durer and later hosted a banquet during which he delivered a speech in which he condemned the aggression of Vietnam supported by the USSR that will certainly be 'smashed'.	(1) E3/1425, DK Media Report entitled "Home News" (DK News Bulletin No.4/78), 3 December 1978, at ENG S 00013913, KHM S 00790502, FRE S 00788758; (2) E3/295, DK Media Report entitled "West German Communist League Delegation Arrives 2 Dec," 4 December 1978, at ENG 00169036-37.
8 December 1978	Nuon Chea, Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot, Ieng Sary, Ieng Thirith, Norodom Sihanouk, Hu Nim, Hou Youn, Son Sen and Khieu Ponnary were requested in a report sent by Ny Kan and Keat Chhon to meet two western journalists (Richard Dudman and Elizabeth Becker) and an English professor (Professor Malcolm Caldwell). The journalists and professor also requested to see cooperatives, the education system, the areas close to the Vietnamese border, meet with regional cadres, and understand the social affairs, textile, trading issues, and living conditions of rural people in DK and of Cham people.	(1) E3/1156, DK Report from Ny Kan and Keat Chhon to 'Beloved Brother', 8 December 1978, at ENG 00524507-08, KHM 00032944-45, FRE 00807142-43; (2) E1/77.1, Transcript, 29 May 2012, Ny Kan, 12.00.18 to 12.12.18.
9 December 1978 - 23 December 1978	Nuon Chea threatened Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch to "send [him] as a diplomat" when approached regarding Youk Chuong's implication of Khieu Samphan as a traitor in his S-21 confession. Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch explained that "being sent as a diplomat" was understood to mean eventual detention at S-21 and subsequent purge. Nuon Chea later said "I never told Khieu Samphan about this because I didn't think it was necessary...I did not tell Pol Pot about it. I saw it was not right." According to Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, Khieu Samphan was consulted regarding "the arrest [of Youk Chuong, Chief of Electricity Plant 2] because it was a principle that the relevant unit chief had to be consulted" before the implicated could be sent to S-21 thus, Khieu Samphan approved his arrest and subsequent execution.	(1) E3/107, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 24 June 2008, at ENG 00198224; (2) E1/54.1, Transcript, 27 March 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, above 11.54.55; (3) E1/55.1, Transcript, 28 March 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 14.32.36 to 14.34.21; (4) E1/56.1, Transcript, 29 March 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 14.26.07 to 14.28.06; (5) E3/4202, Gina Chon and Thet Sambath, <i>Behind the Killing Fields</i> , at ENG 00757520; (6) E3/356, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 25 November 2008, at ENG 00242899; (7) E3/2252, S-21 Prisoner List, November 1978 to December 1978, at ENG 00758336; (8) E3/448, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 4 December 2007, at ENG 00154911.
28 December 1978	Nuon Chea was informed by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch of	(1) E3/1838, S-21 Confession of Chhay Kim Huor, 28 December 1978;

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Date	Fact	Source
	the arrest and detention at S-21 of Chhay Kim Huor, Minister of Foreign Affairs and former professor who was later executed at S-21.	(2) E3/347, Kaing Guek Eav alias Duch Statement, 4 May 1999 - 6 May 1999, at ENG 00185011; (3) E3/342, OCP Revised S-21 Prisoner List, 19 May 2009, entry 971.
2 January 1979	Nuon Chea gave Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch orders to execute all remaining S-21 detainees (except four upon request by Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch). Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch estimated the number of remaining detainees to be at around 200.	(1) E3/1576, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 24 January 2008, at ENG 00160724, KHM 00159565, FRE 00159586; (2) E3/452, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 23 August 2007, at ENG 00147565-67; (3) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396608, FRE 00639977; (4) E1/57.1, Transcript, 2 April 2012, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch, 10.24.06 to 10.26.14; (5) E3/1915, Far Eastern Economic Review, <i>Death in Detail</i> , 13 May 1999, at ENG 00002614.
6 January 1979 - 7 January 1979	Khieu Samphan and Ieng Sary left Phnom Penh on 6 January at 7 p.m. and slept in Pursat. Khieu Samphan then continued to Battambang and Pailin. Khieu Samphan met with Nuon Chea and Pol Pot in Pursat and/or Battambang.	(1) E3/385, Leng Chhoeung OCIJ Statement, 17 July 2009, at ENG 00360132; (2) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396605-06, 22, FRE 00639974, 85; (3) E3/18, Khieu Samphan, <i>Cambodia's Recent History and the Reasons Behind the Decisions I Made</i> , at ENG 00103766; (4) E3/89, Ieng Sary Interview, 17 December 1996, at ENG 00417639; (5) E1/208.1, Transcript, 17 June 2013, Leng Chhoeung, 11.33.50 to 11.37.51.
Approx. 8 January 1979	Nuon Chea and Pol Pot met with Ieng Sary in the immediate aftermath of the fall of Phnom Penh, near Battambang or Pursat, where it was decided that Ieng Sary should travel to the People's Republic of China to represent the CPK and seek aid from the Party's most important ally.	(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396618-19, FRE 00639982-83; (2) E3/3156, Tom Fawthrop & Helen Jarvis, <i>Getting Away With Genocide?</i> , at ENG 00149128-29; (3) E3/2118, E3/2119, Henry Kamm, <i>Cambodia: Report from a Stricken Land</i> , 1998, at ENG 00394475; (4) E3/2348R, Video entitled "Khmer Rouge History of Genocide", V00172506, 01:49:04 to 01:49:15 [Ieng Sary interview].
1-2 February 1979 or March 1979	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , and Pol Pot attended a Central Committee "work conference" to discuss strategies regarding the Vietnamese invasion. According to Khieu Samphan , this was an expanded Standing Committee meeting held in March 1979 during which the resignation by Pol Pot was refused by the participants.	(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396622; <i>See also:</i> (2) E3/18, Khieu Samphan, <i>Cambodia's Recent History and the Reasons Behind the Decisions I Made</i> , at ENG 00103768.
28 March 1979	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan and Pol Pot while in Tasahn were warned by Ieng Sary that the Vietnamese were approaching. The three men continued to move south abandoning parts of the Central Committee archives, vehicles, weapons, rice, and 3,000 tons of ammunition.	(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396624, FRE 00639987; (2) E3/18, Khieu Samphan, <i>Cambodia's Recent History and the Reasons Behind the Decisions I Made</i> , at ENG 00103768.

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Date	Fact	Source
8 April 1979	Nuon Chea and Pol Pot were spotted on a river inside Cambodian territory along the border with Thailand by a group of Chinese diplomats being escorted to the border regions not under Vietnamese control by Ieng Sary.	E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396624.
24 April 1979	Nuon Chea was reported to be leading resistance troops in a mountainous zone near the Thai border.	E3/3757, Le Monde, <i>L'Artillerie Vietnamienne a Tiré en Territoire Thailandais Sur des Fugitifs Khmers</i> , 26 April 1979, at FRE S 00018674, KHM S 00633423, ENG S 00687054.
15 December 1979 - 18 December 1979	Khieu Samphan presided over a Congress gathering the Standing Committee of the PRA, the DK Government and representatives of the DK Army with a total of 167 participants. The Congress, in an effort to widen loyalists' political support against the Vietnamese, unanimously decided to nominate Nuon Chea as Chairman of the Standing Committee of the Peoples' Representative Assembly, Khieu Samphan as Prime Minister in the Government of DK (replacing Pol Pot) as well as Provisional President of the Patriotic and Democratic Front of Great National Union of Kampuchea (FGUNDPK) and President of the State Presidium and Pol Pot as Chairman & Commander-in-Chief of the DK National Army. A statement was issued by the Congress on 18 December 1979. The Congress accused Vietnam to have "exterminated many millions of Kampuchean people".	(1) E3/1435, DK Congress of the Standing Committee, 18 December 1979, at ENG S 00017978, 87-89; (2) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i> , at ENG 00396631, FRE 00639996; (3) E3/1436, DK Embassy in Peking, <i>Composition of the Government of Democratic Kampuchea and all State organizations</i> , at ENG S 00018469-70; (4) E3/110, Sasha Sher, <i>The Biography of Khieu Samphan</i> , at ENG 00280538.
15 February 1981	Nuon Chea chaired a "conference" for DK cadres that decided to send a delegation led by Khieu Samphan , Prime Minister, to negotiate with Norodom Sihanouk in Pyongyang, North Korea, on a common political program in an anti-Vietnamese united front.	E3/303, DK Government Statement on Talks between the Delegation of Democratic Kampuchea and Samdech Norodom Sihanouk, 26 March 1981, at ENG S 00033665-66.
26 March 1981	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan hosted another "conference" for DK cadres to hear the report of Khieu Samphan on the negotiations held in Pyongyang with Norodom Sihanouk. The communiqué issued by Nuon Chea as Chairman of the conference stated: "The war of racial extermination carried out by the Hanoi authorities has already brought death to more than	E3/303, DK Government Statement on Talks between the Delegation of Democratic Kampuchea and Samdech Norodom Sihanouk, 26 March 1981, at ENG S 00033665-66.

ANNEX 3: NUON CHEA CHRONOLOGY [With Evidentiary Sources]

Date	Fact	Source
	2,500,000 human lives of our people”.	
27 October 1981 – 30 October 1981	<p>Nuon Chea attended the Asian Conference of Parliamentarians on Population and Development in Beijing as the Chairman of the Standing Committee of the Peoples’ Representative Assembly, according to a press release of the Permanent Mission of Democratic Kampuchea to the United Nations. Addressing the Conference, Nuon Chea spoke of the “Vietnamese genocidal war of extermination”.</p> <p>In an interview, Nuon Chea claimed that between 1976 and 1978, the population of Cambodia increased by 640,000, and during Vietnam’s “war of aggression and genocide against Kampuchea in the two-year period of 1979-80,” the Cambodian population fell by 2.5 million.</p>	<p>(1) E3/1449, DK Government Statement entitled “Press Release No.99/81,” 20 November 1981, at ENG S 00020359-61;</p> <p>(2) E3/686, Nuon Chea Interview, 2 November 1981, at ENG S 00030349-50.</p>
30 November 1981	<p>Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan issued a call to all Khmer for unity against the “Vietnamese aggressors” and to study ways to increase the size of the armed forces to fight the Vietnamese.</p>	<p>E3/212, Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan Statement, <i>Circular Letter by the Assembly of the People’s Representatives of Kampuchea...</i>, 30 November 1981, at ENG S 00020383-84.</p>
December 1981	<p>Nuon Chea and Pol Pot in a decision between only the two of them, decided to announce the self-dissolution of the CPK</p>	<p>(1) E3/9, Philip Short, <i>Pol Pot: The History of a Nightmare</i>, at ENG 00396632, FRE 00639998;</p> <p>(2) E3/17, E3/2816, David Chandler, <i>Brother Number One: A Political Biography of Pol Pot</i>, at ENG 00393108.</p>
1983	<p>Nuon Chea went to Samlaut to supervise Sou Met, observe the battlefield, and offer training courses. While there Nuon Chea called Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch to a meeting and asked him about the whereabouts of the S-21 confessions and whether or not Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch had a meeting with Khieu Samphan before the Vietnamese captured Phnom Penh. Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch admitted to the meeting with Khieu Samphan and told Nuon Chea that he was not given enough forewarning to destroy the documents, and thus left them behind. Nuon Chea called Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch “stupid” for failing to destroy the documents at S-21, claiming that all other documents from other offices were successfully destroyed except his.</p>	<p>(1) E3/452, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 23 August 2007 at ENG 00147570;</p> <p>(2) E3/1915, Far Eastern Economic Review, <i>Death in Detail</i>, 13 May 1999, at ENG 00087514;</p> <p>(3) E3/357, Kaing Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch OCIJ Statement, 27 November 2008, at ENG 00242929-30;</p> <p>(4) E1/57.1, Transcript, 2 April 2012, KAING Guek Eav <i>alias</i> Duch below 10.28.14;</p> <p>See also (5) E3/1567, BBC SWB, <i>I Am In Danger</i>, 13 May 1999, at ENG 00002623.</p>

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Date	Fact	Source
January 1989	Nuon Chea and Ieng Sary were reported to act as liaisons for the three Khmer Rouge leaders vying for control of the leadership of the 30,000 soldiers and 60,000 civilian supporters along the Thai-Cambodian border. The three leaders are: Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot, and Ta Mok each with different territories under their respective control. Khieu Samphan in the central border region, Pol Pot in the south-west along the Cardamom Mountains, and Ta Mok in the north as far east as Kampong Cham.	E3/3789, The Times, <i>Three rivals vie for leadership; Khmer Rouge</i> , 7 January 1989, ERN 00114527.
April 1990	Nuon Chea with other leaders of the Khmer Rouge met in April 1990, where it was clarified that Nuon Chea , Pol Pot and others still controlled Khmer Rouge military regions although they announced their 'retirement' in June-July 1989.	E3/3793, Bangkok Post, <i>Refugees dying in Cambodian Guerrilla-Run Camps</i> , 4 September 1990, at ENG 00107691, KHM 00656333, FRE 00623000.
1993	Nuon Chea moved to Smlaut on Pol Pot's orders to divide the Cambodian battlefield into two fronts: the first being to the North controlled by Pol Pot and Ta Mok, and the West controlled by Nuon Chea and Son Sen	E3/3804, DNUM, <i>Crimes Committed by Son Sen during his rule on Malay - South Sisophon - Pailin region</i> , 8 September 1996, at ENG 00000959.
29 December 1995	Nuon Chea commanded the 600-strong Division 09 of the Khmer Rouge army in the area of Pailin and Bavel, a division resulting of the merger from Divisions 415 and 320.	E3/3795, BBC SWB, <i>Locals fear outbreaks of war with Khmer Rouge on route 10</i> , 29 December 1995, at ENG 00107753, KHM 00656334, FRE 00623126.
1 March 1996	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan and Son Sen were reported to have fled the advancing of the governmental troops near Pailin to escape to mountain-top bunkers. Nuon Chea was reported to have moved from the south of Pailin into Pursat Province and Khieu Samphan and Son Sen to have moved from sites near Pailin in Battambang Province to Phnom Malai peak in Banteay Meanchey Province.	(1) E3/3796, Agence France-Presse, <i>Khmer Rouge top leadership moved as troops close in on rebel stronghold</i> , 1 March 1996, at ENG 00107754, KHM 00679749, FRE 00623128; (2) E3/3797, BBC SWB, <i>Intelligence Officer Says Khmer Rouge Leaders Fled From Pailin</i> , 7 March 1996, at ENG 00107755, KHM 00656336-37, FRE 00623129-30.
26 August 1996	Nuon Chea , Son Sen and Ta Mok are reported by governmental sources to lead purges against a breakaway guerrilla faction in Pailin following the surrender of Ieng Sary and his troops.	(1) E3/3801, Associated Press, <i>Khmer Rouge Hard-liners Reportedly Purging Ranks, Launch Attacks</i> , 26 August 1996, at ENG 00115496, KHM 00645146-47, FRE 00597070. (2) E3/3800, Dow Jones Newswires, <i>Cambodia Khmer Rouge Hardliners Reportedly Purging Ranks</i> , 26 August 1996, at ENG 00107808, KHM 00679751-52, FRE 00630595.

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Date	Fact	Source
20 October 1997	Nuon Chea and Ta Mok, Pol Pot's top two aides, were reported to remain in power in their border hideout, and refused to relinquish power to younger, more moderate forces who wanted to hand over Pol Pot.	E3/3810 , New York Times, <i>On its Last Legs - The Saddest Cambodian Army</i> , 20 October 1997, at ENG 00108168, KHM 00651693, FRE 00630601.
5 January 1998	Nuon Chea reportedly kept Pol Pot in custody in Anlong Veng after a power struggle over leadership of the Khmer Rouge ensued. Khieu Samphan and Ta Mok, also members with Nuon Chea of the "National Union Party" replacing the CPK, were present for the first press interview by Pol Pot since 1978. Nuon Chea declared that they had captured Pol Pot "to stop the killing. Pol Pot is finished, finished for life" but that they had to be "moral" with their prisoner and that they should "protect him from being taken" away.	(1) E3/3811 , Bangkok Post, <i>Pol Pot is found near stronghold</i> , 6 January 1998, at ENG 00131101, KHM 00645149-50, FRE 00597823; The interview (1) of the Bangkok Post is mentioned and commented in: (2) E3/698 , Dow Jones Newswire, <i>Pol Pot Cambodia/Paper2: "We Have to be Moral"- Captors</i> , 6 January 1998, at ENG00108206, KHM 00645154-55, FRE 00597072; (3) E3/3812 , The Age, <i>No Escape for Ailing Pol Pot 'Under House Arrest' in Jungle Refuge</i> , 7 January 1998, at ENG 00108207, KHM 00656339, FRE 00630603.
26 March 1998 – 28 March 1998	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot and Ta Mok were reported to have lost leadership and command over a series of Khmer Rouge military divisions based in Anlong Veng, comprising 1,545 cadres and combatants, and also lost control over 4,109 civilians or 762 families, who had now rejoined the Royal Government. Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot and Ta Mok referred to as hard-line leaders, were also reported to have escaped into Thai territory after breakaway Khmer Rouge forces attacked Anlong Veng on 26 March, a fact that Khieu Samphan and Ta Mok denied on 31 March 1998.	(1) E3/3813 , BBC SWB, <i>Authorities say hard-line Khmer Rouge base fallen, leaders escaped</i> , 28 March 1998, at ENG 00131194, KHM 00656341-42, FRE 00623131; (2) E3/3814 , BBC SWB, <i>Declaration Issued by Breakaway Khmer Rouge in Anlong Veng</i> , 28 March 1998, at ENG 00131195, KHM 00656343-44, FRE 00623132. (3) E3/3816 , Agence France-Presse, <i>Khmer Rouge Deny Fall of Jungle Base, Flight of Leaders</i> , 31 March 1998, at ENG 00131228-29, KHM 00652367-69, FRE 00623133.
1 April 1998	Nuon Chea , Khieu Samphan , Pol Pot and Ta Mok were reported to be holding out on high ground at Kbal Ansoang close to the Thai border after fleeing positions near the long-time Khmer Rouge stronghold of Anlong Veng, 15 km away.	E3/3817 , The Australian, <i>Weak Khmer Rouge Struggles to Disrupt Poll</i> , 1 April 1998, at ENG 00131243, KHM 00633564-65, FRE 00630969;
25 December 1998	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan defected to the royal government after breaking with Ta Mok, in letters addressed to Prime Minister Hun Sen in which they requested to be allowed to live as simple citizens.	(1) E3/3819 , Associated Press, <i>Top Khmer Rouge Leaders to Defect</i> , 25 December 1998, at ENG 00132427, KHM 00645156-57, FRE 00597073; (2) E3/3820 , Agence France-Presse, <i>Top Khmer Rouge Leaders Defect to Government</i> , 26 December 1998, at ENG 00132425, KHM 00629881-82, FRE 00630970; (3) E3/132 & E3/3823 , USA Today, <i>Pressure Mounting for Khmer Rouge Trial</i> , 5 January 1999, at ENG S 00042398; (4) E3/717 , Nuon Chea, <i>Letter to Samdech Hun Sen</i> , 25 December 1998, at ENG

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Date	Fact	Source
		00531218; (5) E3/3430 , Phnom Penh Post, <i>Sorry, Very Sorry' for so Much Death</i> , at ENG 00524522, KHM 00709548, FRE 00729122.
29 December 1998	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan declared in a press conference being “very sorry” for the Khmer Rouge terror although refusing to accept personal responsibility. Khieu Samphan added: “Let bygones be bygones” while Nuon Chea said: “Sorry as well for the lives of animals endangered during the war.”	(1) E3/3821 , Associated Press, <i>Ex-Khmer Rouge Bask in Luxury. Disagreement Continues Over Granting Amnesty</i> , 31 December 1998, at ENG 00133399, KHM 00629886-87, FRE 00623002; (2) E3/3430 , Phnom Penh Post, <i>Sorry, Very Sorry' for so Much Death</i> , 21 January 1999, at ENG 00524522, KHM 00709548-49, FRE 00729122; (3) E3/3892R , ARTE, <i>Pol Pot et Les Khmer Rouges (Part 2)</i> , (clip extracted from E3/2340R , 00:25:18 to 00:25:52.)
5 January 1999	Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan flew back to Pailin from Phnom Penh, after visiting the country with their family, following their surrender on 25 December 1998.	(1) E3/132 , E3/3823 , USA Today, <i>Mounting for Khmer Rouge Trial</i> , 5 January 1999, at ENG S 00042398, KHM S 00629875-78, FRE S 00630671; (2) E3/3430 , Phnom Penh Post, <i>Sorry, Very Sorry' for so Much Death</i> , 21 January 1999, at ENG 00524522, KHM 00709548, FRE 00729122;
19 September 2007	Nuon Chea while residing in the Phsar Prum Village in the town of Pailin was arrested pursuant to the arrest warrant issued by the ECCC Co-Investigating Judges on the 17 September 2007. Nuon Chea was subsequently moved to Phnom Penh to await trial.	(1) C6 , OCIJ Arrest Warrant of Nuon Chea, 17 September 2007, at ENG 00148692-93; (2) C7 , OCIJ Written Record of Arrest of Nuon Chea, 19 September 2007, at ENG 00148694-95.