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Sann Rada

BEFORE THE TRIAL CHAMBER

EXTRAORDINARY CHAMBERS IN THE COURTS OF CAMBODIA

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NUON CHEA'S SUBMISSIONS ON THE RELEVANCE OF EVIDENCE OF TREASONOUS REBELLION TO HIS INDIVIDUAL CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY IN CASE 002/02

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I. APPLICABLE LAW

- 1. ECCC Internal Rules (Rev. 9), revised on 16 Jan 2015
- Law on the Establishment of the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia for the Prosecution of Crimes Committed During the Period of Democratic Kampuchea, revised on 23 Nov 2004
- 3. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 999 UNTS 171, entered into force on 23 Mar 1976
- 4. Constitution of the Kingdom of Cambodia

II. ECCC DECISIONS AND ORDERS

A. Co-Investigating Judges

5. **D427**, 'Closing Order', 26 Sep 2010

B. Trial Chamber

- 6. **E131**, 'Scheduling Order for Opening Statements and Hearing on the Substance in Case 002', 18 Oct 2011
- 7. **E301/9/1**, 'Decision on Additional Severance of Case 002 and Scope of Case 002/02', 4 Apr 2014
- 8. **E305/15**, 'New Pseudonyms for Witnesses, Civil Parties and Experts Proposed to be Heard in Case 002/02', 24 Jul 2014
- 9. **E313**, 'Case 002/01 Judgement', 7 Aug 2014
- 10. **E370/4**, 'Decision on Nuon Chea Request to Expedite Two Previously Proposed Witnesses and Summons Four Additional Witnesses During the Case 002/02 Trial Topic on the Treatment of the Cham and on National Co-Prosecutor's Request to Admit Written Testimony in Lieu of In-Court Appearance', 25 Mar 2016
- 11. **E395/1**, 'Request for briefing on significance of conflicting factions within the DK leadership', 11 May 2016
- 12. **E399/4**, 'Decision on Nuon Chea's Rule 92 Motion to Use Certain S-21 Statements', 19 May 2016

C. Supreme Court Chamber

- 13. **E284/4/8**, 'Decision on Immediate Appeals against Trial Chamber's Second Decision on Severance of Case 002', 25 Nov 2013
- 14. E301/9/1/1/3, 'Decision on KHIEU Samphân's Immediate Appeal against the Trial Chamber's Decision on Additional Severance of Case 002 and Scope of Case 002/02', 29 Jul 2014
- 15. F26/12, 'Decision on Objections to Documents Lists, Full Reasons', 31 Dec 2015

III. ECCC TRANSCRIPTS

- 16. T. 22 Nov 2011 (Case 002 Opening Statements, E1/14.1)
- 17. T. 31 Jan 2012 (Nuon Chea, **E1/36.1**)
- 18. T. 9 Apr 2012 (Kaing Guek Eav alias Duch, E1/62.1)
- 19. T. 20 Feb 2013 (Severance Hearing, E1/172.1)
- 20. T. 22 Oct 2013 (Closing Oral Submissions, E1/232.1)
- 21. T. 31 Oct 2013 (Nuon Chea Closing Submissions, E1/237.1)
- 22. T. 26 Aug 2015 (Documents Hearing, E1/337.1)
- 23. T. 27 Aug 2015 (Document Hearing, E1/338.1)
- 24. T. 3 Feb 2016 (In Young, E1/387.1)
- 25. T. 28 Apr 2016 (Prak Khan, **Draft Transcript**)

IV. ECCC PARTY FILINGS

A. Case 002/01

- 26. **E284/4/1**, 'Immediate Appeal Against Trial Chamber's Second Decision on Severance and Response to Co-Prosecutors' Second Severance Appeal', 27 May 2013
- 27. E295/6/3, 'Nuon Chea's Closing Submissions in Case 002/01', 26 Sep 2013
- 28. F16, 'Nuon Chea's Appeal of the Judgment in Case 002/01', 29 Dec 2014

- 29. **F2/7**, 'Nuon Chea's Fifth Request to Consider and Obtain Additional Evidence in Connection with the Appeal Against the Trial Judgement in Case 002/01', 25 Jun 2015
- 30. **F2/8**, 'Nuon Chea's Sixth Request to Consider and Obtain Additional Evidence in Connection with the Appeal Against the Trial Judgement in Case 002/01', 11 Sep 2015
- 31. **F2/4/3/3/6/1**, 'Nuon Chea's Submissions on Robert Lemkin's Transcripts and the Significance of the "Rift" Within the CPK', 8 Oct 2015
- 32. **F2/10**, 'Nuon Chea's Request for Reconsideration of the Supreme Court Chamber's Decision Not to Summons Heng Samrin and Robert Lemkin and to Admit Evidence Produced by Robert Lemkin on Appeal', 4 Feb 2016

B. Case 002/02

- 33. E305/4, 'Updated Lists and Summaries of Proposed Witnesses, Civil Parties and Experts', 8 May 2014
- 34. E305/5, 'Témoins et experts proposés par la Défense de M. KHIEU Samphan pour le procès 002/02', 9 May 2014
- 35. **E305**/6, 'Co-Prosecutors' Proposed Witness, Civil Party and Expert List and Summaries for the Trial In Case File 002/02 (With 5 Confidential Annexes I, II, IIA, III and IIIA)', 9 May 2014
- 36. E305/7, 'Civil Party Lead Co-Lawyers' Rule 80 Witness, Expert and Civil Party Lists for Case 002/02 With Confidential Annexes', 9 May 2014
- 37. **E314/6**, 'Nuon Chea Application for Disqualification of Judges Nil Nonn, Ya Sokhan, Jean-Marc Lavergne and You Ottara', 29 Sep 2014
- 38. **E319/16**, 'Nuon Chea's Motion in Relation to Disclosures From Cases 003 and 004 and Response to the International Co-Prosecutor's Filing Providing Information In This Regard', 5 Mar 2015
- 39. **E319/30**, 'Nuon Chea's Rule 87(4) Request for Admission of Six Statements and One Annex Relevant to Case 002/02', 24 Aug 2015
- 40. **E366/2**, 'Nuon Chea's Response to the International Co-Prosecutor's Request to Call Additional Witnesses on Treatment of the Cham', 25 Sep 2015

- 41. **E370**, 'Nuon Chea's Urgent and Consolidated Request to Expedite Two Already-Requested Witnesses and Summons Four Additional Witnesses Regarding the Treatment of the Cham', 29 Sep 2015
- 42. **E391**, 'Nuon Chea's First Rule 87(4) Request to Call Additional Witnesses and Rule 93 Request for Additional Investigations in Relation to the Case 002/02 Trial Segment on S-21 Security Centre and "Internal Purges", 24 Mar 2016
- 43. **E392**, 'Nuon Chea's Second Witness Request for the Case 002/02 Security Centres and "Internal Purges" Segment (Leadership)', 1 Apr 2016
- 44. **E395**, 'Nuon Chea's Third Witness Request for the Case 002/02 Security Centres and "Internal Purges" Segment (Evidence of Treasonous Rebellion)', 8 Apr 2016
- 45. E399, 'Nuon Chea's Rule 92 Motion to Use Certain S-21 Statements', 20 Apr 2016
- 46. **E399/3**, 'Nuon Chea's Combined Reply to Co-Prosecutors' and Civil Party Lead Co-Lawyers' Responses to Nuon Chea's Rule 92 Motion to Use Certain S-21 Statements', 12 May 2016
- 47. E409, 'Nuon Chea's Request to Recall Witness Prak Khan', 27 May 2016
- 48. **E412**, 'Nuon Chea's Fourth Witness Request for the Case 002/02 Security Centres and "Internal Purges" Segment (S-21 Operations and Documentary Evidence), 7 Jun 2016

V. INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL LAW

A. Treaties and Instruments

- 49. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, G.A. Res. 217A (III), U.N. Doc. A/810 at 71 (1948)
- 50. United Nations, *Charter of the United Nations*, 1 UNTS XVI, entered into force 24 Oct 1945
- 51. Convention Concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour, 39 UNTS 55, entered into force on 1 May 1932
- 52. European Convention on the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, ETS 5, entered into force on 3 Sep 1953 ("ECHR")
- 53. ASEAN Human Rights Declaration (2012)

54. UN Human Rights Committee, General Comment No. 32, Article 14: Right to equality before courts and tribunals and to a fair trial, U.N. Doc. CCPR/C/GC/32 (2007)

B. Jurisprudence

55. Prosecutor v. Krnojelac, 'Judgement', Case No. IT-97-25-T, 15 Mar 2002

VI. MISCELLANEOUS REFERENCES

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- 57. **F16.1.28**, Kevin J. Heller, *The Nuremberg Military Tribunals and the Origins of International Criminal Law*, 2011

VII. ATTACHMENTS

- 58. 'Memorandum of Conversation', The White House, 5 Jul 1975 Attachment 1
- 59. Diplomatic Cable from the US Ambassador to Jakarta to the Secretary of State entitled 'Ford-Suharto Meeting', 6 Dec 1975 <u>Attachment 2</u>
- 60. Email from Trial Chamber Senior Legal Officer to the Parties, 8 Apr 2016 <u>Attachment</u> 3
- 61. Aksoy v. Turkey, ECtHR, App. No. 21987/93, Judgement, 18 Dec 1996 Attachment 4
- 62. Lawless v. Ireland (No. 3), ECtHR, App. No. 332/57, Judgement, 1 Jul 1961 –

 Attachment 5
- 63. Twenty-One Detained Persons v. Germany, ECtHR, App. Nos. 3134/67, 3172/67, 3188/67, 3189/967, 3190/67, 3191/67, 3192/67, 3193/67, 3194/67, 3195/67, 3196/67, 3197/67, 3198/67, 2199/67, 3200/67, 3201/67, 3202/67, 3203/67, 3204/67, 3205/67, 3206/67, Decision, 6 Apr 1968 <u>Attachment 6</u>
- 64. Kalaç v. Turkey, ECtHR, App. No. 20704/92, Judgment, 1 Jul 1997 Attachment 7

- 65. Gündüz v. Turkey, ECtHR, App. No. 59745/00, Décision sur la recevabilité, 13 Nov 2003 ("Gündüz Admissibility Decision") Attachment 8
- 66. Owen Bowcott, 'Osama bin Laden: US responds to questions about killing's legality',

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 http://www.theguardian.com/world/2011/may/03/osama-bin-laden-killing-legality

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- 67. 'Statement by the President on the Death of Taliban Leader Mansur', The White House, 23 May 2016, available at https://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2016/05/23/statement-president-death-taliban-leader-mansur Attachment 10
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